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基础汉语课本

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# 基础汉语课本

第一册

**ELEMENTARY CHINESE  
READERS**

**BOOK ONE**

北京语言学院编

外文出版社  
北京

基础汉语课本  
第一册

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## 说 明

1. 本书是北京语言学院外国留学生学习汉语所用的教材,也适合于一般外国人学习汉语使用。

2. 本书着重培养学生实际使用汉语的能力。编写中力求贯彻循序渐进、由浅入深的原则。教语音的前十课,尽量按汉语语音系统,把会话练习和声、韵、调的单项训练结合起来。从第十一课起,以常用句型为重点,通过替换练习使学生掌握语法点,通过课文训练学生综合运用汉语的技能。课文后边有语法和词语的简要注释。

3. 每课后都有一定数量的练习材料,这些练习材料,可作为课外作业,也可以在课堂上使用。第十一课以后,每三课有一课复习,通过课文和练习或者语法总结,复习巩固已学的生词和语法。

4. 本书采用中国正式推行的三批简化汉字。考虑到国外学习者的方便,我们对每课汉字表中的简化字注出了繁体字。

5. 本书编者:李培元、任远、赵淑华、刘社会、刘山、邵佩珍、王砚农、来思平。英文翻译:何培慧。插图:金亭亭。希望读者对本书提出批评意见。

编者 1979年3月

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. This textbook has been compiled for the use of foreign students who study Chinese in Beijing Languages Institute and of students abroad as well.
2. The textbook aims at training students in practical skills. In compiling the book, we have made every effort to observe the following principles: teach the language in a logical order and advance step by step. In the first ten lessons on phonetics we try to arrange the phonetics as systematically as possible through dialogues, without neglecting drills on the initials, finals and tones of single characters. From Lesson 11 on, we give a number of common sentence patterns in each lesson to illustrate certain grammar points which are to be mastered through substitution drills, and the texts will help students express themselves in connected speech. In each lesson we also provide brief notes on grammar and words and phrases.
3. Each lesson contains a great number of exercises which can be used either as homework or as exercises in class. From Lesson 11 on, there is a review after every three lessons which consists of either a text and some exercises or a summary of grammar points taught in the preceding lessons.
4. In the book, we have adopted all the simplifications of Chinese characters which have been officially published and are in common use. For the convenience of learners abroad, the original complicated form of each simplified

Chinese character appearing for the first time is given in the table of Chinese characters for each lesson.

5. The compilers (Li Pei-yuan, Ren Yuan, Zhao Shu-hua, Liu She-hui, Liu Shan, Shao Pei-zhen, Wang Yan-nong and Lai Si-ping), the translator (He Pei-hui) and the illustrator (Jin Ting-ting) sincerely expect the users of this textbook to inform us of their opinions and suggestions.

Compilers March 1979

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本社出版的图书由中国国际图书贸易总公司（中国国际书店）向国内、外发行。国内由各地外文书店经销。

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# 汉语拼音字母表

## The Chinese Phonetic Alphabet

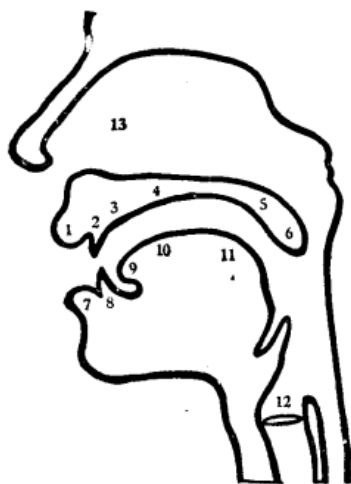
印刷体 printed forms	书 写 体 written forms	字母名称 names	印刷体 printed forms	书 写 体 written forms	字母名称 names
A a	A a	[a]	N n	N n	[nɛ]
B b	B b	[pɛ]	O o	O o	[o]
C c	C c	[ts'ɛ]	P p	P p	[p'ɛ]
D d	D d	[tɛ]	Q q	Q q	[tɕ'iou]
E e	E e	[ɣ]	R r	R r	[ar]
F f	F f	[ɛf]	S s	S s	[ɛs]
G g	G g	[kɛ]	T t	T t	[t'ɛ]
H h	H h	[xa]	U u	U u	[u]
I i	I i	[i]	V v	V v	[vɛ]
J j	J j	[tɕiɛ]	W w	W w	[wa]
K k	K k	[k'ɛ]	X x	X x	[ɕi]
L l	L l	[ɛl]	Y y	Y y	[ja]
M m	M m	[ɛm]	Z z	Z z	[tsɛ]

## 词类简称表

### Abbreviations

1. (名) 名词	míngcí	noun
2. (代) 代词	dàicí	pronoun
3. (动) 动词	dòngcí	verb
4. (能动) 能愿动词	néngyuàn dòngcí	optative verb
5. (形) 形容词	xíngróngcí	adjective
6. (数) 数词	shùcí	numeral
7. (量) 量词	liàngcí	measure word
8. (副) 副词	fùcí	adverb
9. (介) 介词	jiècí	preposition
10. (连) 连词	liáncí	conjunction
11. (助) 助词	zhùcí	particle
动态助词	dòngtài zhùcí	aspect particle
结构助词	jiégòu zhùcí	structural particle
语气助词	yǔqì zhùcí	modal particle
12. (叹) 叹词	tàncí	interjection
13. (象声) 象声词	xiàngshēngcí	onomatopoeia
(头) 词头	cítóu	prefix
(尾) 词尾	cíwěi	suffix

## 发音器官 Organs of Speech



- |        |                 |
|--------|-----------------|
| 1. 上唇  | Upper Lip       |
| 2. 上齿  | Upper Teeth     |
| 3. 牙床  | Teethridge      |
| 4. 硬腭  | Hard Palate     |
| 5. 软腭  | Soft Palate     |
| 6. 小舌  | Uvula           |
| 7. 下唇  | Under Lip       |
| 8. 下齿  | Under Teeth     |
| 9. 舌尖  | Tip of Tongue   |
| 10. 舌面 | Blade of Tongue |
| 11. 舌根 | Back of Tongue  |
| 12. 声带 | Vocal Cords     |
| 13. 鼻腔 | Nasal Cavity    |

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三、韵母 Finals ai ei ao ou

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五、拼音 Combinations of Initials and Finals

六、练习 Drills

七、注释 Notes

1. 两个三声字连读 Pronunciation of a 3rd tone followed by another 3rd tone

2. 调号 Tone-graph

八、汉字表 Table of Chinese Characters

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三、韵母 Finals an en ong eng ong

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1. 轻声 Neutral tone

2. 半三声 Half 3rd tone

七、汉字表 Table of Chinese Characters

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三、韵母 Finals ia ie iao iou(-iu)

四、声母 Initials j q x sh

五、拼音 Combinations of Initials and Finals

六、练习 Drills

七、注释 Notes

1. iou 前面加声母时的写法 Way of writing iou when preceded by an initial
2. ie 和 üe 中 e 的读音 Pronunciation of e in ie and üe
3. ia、ie、iao、iou 自成音节时的写法 Way of writing ia, ie, iao or iou which forms a syllable by itself
4. ü 上面两点的省略 Omission of the two dots above ü

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三、韵母 Finals ua uo uai uei(-ui) uan  
uen(-un) ucng ueng üe üan ün

四、拼音 Combinations of Initials and Finals

五、练习 Drills

六、注释 Notes

1. uei、uen 前面加声母时的写法 Way of writing uei, uen when preceded by an initial
2. u 在一个音节开头时的写法 Way of writing u that begins a syllable

3. üe, üan, ün 自成音节时的写法 Way of writing üe, üan or ün which forms a syllable by itself

七、汉字表 Table of Chinese Characters

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三、韵母 Finals -i [ɿ]

er

ian in iang ing iong

四、声母 Initials z c s

五、拼音 Combinations of Initials and Finals

六、练习 Drills

七、注释 Notes

1. 韵母 er Final er

2. zi, ci, si 的韵母 Final i in zi, ci and si

3. ian, in, iang, ing, iong 自成音节时的写法 Way of writing ian, in, iang, ing or iong which forms a syllable by itself

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六、练习 Drills

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zhi, chi, shi, ri 的韵母 Final i in

zhi, chi, shi and ri

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Dialect

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“不”的变调 Tone changes of “不”

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四、注释 Notes

1. 儿化韵母 Retroflex final

2. 隔音符号 Dividing mark

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