

NEW

中学生英语学习系列丛书

英语语法 能力突破

初中卷

主编：尹福昌



东华大学出版社

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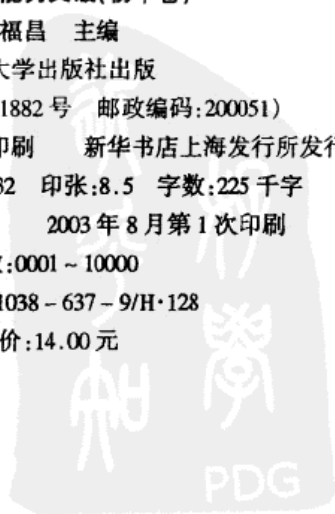
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前 言

语言是社会生活中人们进行信息传递、思想交流、情感表达的工具。学习外语,就是为了扩大中外交流,互递信息,了解外国的文化,学习外国的先进科学技术和经验。

英语是我国中学生必须学习、掌握的一门工具性学科。学习、掌握英语离不开两条,一是语言知识,二是实践训练。语言知识是英语学习的基础,但是,英语学习的最终目的是把英语变成日常生活中的交际工具,使之成为人生斗争的有用武器。因此学习英语既要克服“哑巴英语”、“聋子英语”、也要防止“瞎子英语”和“半文盲英语”。《中学生英语学习系列丛书》突出语言知识与实践训练为一体。内容涉及英语词汇、语法、阅读、完形填空、听力、会话、翻译与写作等各个方面。

《英语语法能力突破(初中卷)》一书含有 25 套语法测试卷。每套测试卷均由 45 道多项选择题和其它 8 种不同题型组成。习题均经过精选,其中相当一部分题目选自近年全国有关省市的中考英语试卷及初中英语竞赛试卷。内容兼顾全国及有关省市的不同教材。习题具有较强的代表性和规范性,覆盖语法知识点也比较全面。

本书适用于初中二、三年级学生,及相当程度的英语自学者使用。为便于读者自测,书后附有全部测试题的答案。

本书由上海市大同中学尹福昌老师主编,参加编写的还有金纬敏、周加有等。

由于编者水平有限,书中疏漏之处难免,敬请广大读者指正。

编 者

2003 年 7 月

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Test One

一. Choose the best answer. (选择最恰当的答案): (共 45 分)

- () 1. He is interested in _____ history, especially _____ history of _____ Tang Dynasty.
A. the...the...the B. /.../...the
C. /...the...the D. /.../.../
- () 2. “_____ English _____ in Australia?” asked Dan.
A. Does...speak B. Is...speaking
C. Has...spoken D. Is...spoken
- () 3. I shall go to see her as soon as I _____.
A. am going to arrive B. arrive
C. shall arrive D. will arrive
- () 4. The farmer has two sons. _____ of them is a worker.
A. None B. No one
C. Both D. Neither
- () 5. Our classroom is much brighter than _____.
A. their B. theirs
C. them D. themselves
- () 6. “What’s the time by your watch?”
“_____ is half past ten.”
A. This B. The time
C. The watch D. It
- () 7. “September 23” is read as _____.
A. September twenty - third
B. September the twenty - threeth

C. September the twenty - third

D. twenty - third of September

- () 8. Hello, I've got _____ to tell you.
A. something important B. important some thing
C. anything important D. important nothing
- () 9. Our English teacher gave us _____ on how to study English.
A. advice B. advices
C. some advice D. a piece advice
- () 10. Miss Jones became a famous doctor _____.
A. in the thirties B. in her thirties
C. in the thirty D. in her thirty
- () 11. You will be able to get good marks _____.
A. until you follow your teachers' advice
B. before you begin to study hard
C. while you are doing your homework by yourself
D. if you do some revision every day
- () 12. _____ exciting the film is !
A. How B. What
C. How a D. What a
- () 13. Our homework must _____ by the time class is over.
A. be hand B. be hand in
C. be handed in D. hand in
- () 14. _____ the people in our village buy meat every day.
A. Just a few B. Only some
C. Not much of D. Most of
- () 15. — _____ is it from our school to Lupu Bridge?
— About half an hour's bus ride. Shall we go and visit

it?

A. How long

B. How often

C. How far

D. How much

- () 16. It's a lovely day, but I _____ staying at home with you.

A. don't mind

B. haven't mind

C. am not minding

D. wasn't minding

- () 17. He has been sick _____ the night of last Sunday.

A. since

B. on

C. at

D. during

- () 18. He didn't tell me _____ to go there.

A. how

B. which

C. what

D. where

- () 19. No one noticed the knife in his _____ hand.

A. other

B. the other

C. another

D. else

- () 20. The poor man has _____ in bed for about two weeks.

A. lying

B. lay

C. lain

D. lied

- () 21. Dr. Smith lives _____ 45 _____.

A. on...the Fifth Avenue

B. in...Fifth Avenue

C. at...the Fifth Avenue

D. at...Fifth Avenue

- () 22. The story happened _____ May 5, 1996.

A. on

B. in

C. at

D. with

- () 23. _____ was in the classroom. They have all gone out for a walk.

A. Somebody

B. Everybody

- C. Anybody D. Nobody
- () 24. We have _____ bread for supper. You should go and buy some.
A. a little B. a few
C. little D. few
- () 25. You cannot cross the street _____ the light turns green.
A. since B. until
C. because D. after
- () 26. Since he began work, he hasn't _____ asked his father for money.
A. greatly B. very much
C. badly D. ever
- () 27. She asked _____ of young people to come to her party.
A. quite a lot B. quite too many
C. quite lots D. a very lot
- () 28. He has a very quiet and _____ life in that big, empty house.
A. by himself B. alone
C. only D. lonely
- () 29. A: _____?
B: It's cloudy today.
A. What's the weather today
B. What's the weather like today
C. How is the weather like today
D. How fine is it today
- () 30. _____ a stranger at the corner of the street ten min-

utes ago.

A. It is

B. It was

C. There is

D. There was

- () 31. _____ last week, we put on a performance in English.

A. At the end of

B. In the end of

C. By the end of

D. To the end of

- () 32. A: _____ is it from your home to the hospital?

B: About two miles.

A. How long

B. How soon

C. How often

D. How far

- () 33. The ball hit the boy _____.

A. on the back

B. in the back

C. on his back

D. at his back

- () 34. He is still not sure _____ to go or stay.

A. if

B. whether

C. when

D. where

- () 35. Tom writes _____ than he did half a year ago.

A. carefully

B. more careful

C. much more carefully

D. much carefully

- () 36. All the girls went to the flower show _____.

A. besides I and Joan

B. except Joan and I

C. besides me and Joan

D. except Joan and me

- () 37. "Don't always make Michael _____ this or that. He is already a big boy, dear," Mr. Bush said to his wife.

A. to do

B. does

C. do

D. did

- () 38. I carried one of the _____.

- A. box of cups B. boxes of cups
C. boxes of cup D. cups' boxes
- () 39. The study of _____ can be very interesting.
A. histories B. history
C. a history D. the history
- () 40. "I can't come to the meeting," she wrote, "because I
_____ my leg."
A. have broken B. had broken
C. break D. was breaking
- () 41. The girls of Class 1 are studying _____ Class 2.
A. hard than B. harder than
C. harder than that of D. harder than those of
- () 42. She _____ to cry the night before last.
A. was heard B. heard
C. was hearing D. had heard
- () 43. I'd like _____ a word with you. _____ you free
now?
A. to have... Do B. to have... Are
C. have... Do D. have... Are
- () 44. Tom, I'm very tired. Please get me an armchair
_____.
A. to sit B. to sit in
C. to sit on D. to sit at
- () 45. How can you _____ if you are not _____?
A. listen... hearing B. hear... listening
C. listen... listening D. hear... hearing

二. Choose the right words to complete the sentences. (选择恰当的单词完成句子): (共5分)

1. She really doesn't know what to _____ (say, speak) at the meeting.
2. My wife was so forgetful that she _____ (forgot, left) her keys in her room yesterday.
3. Each of them wants to get a very good _____ (work, job) in the future.
4. Tom can speak very _____ (good, well) Chinese.
5. Our teacher is standing _____ (among, between) the students.

三. Fill in the blanks with the given words in their proper forms. (用所给单词的正确形式填空, 每空格限填一词。)(共 5 分)

1. Don't be _____ when you are doing your homework. (care)
2. Our teacher told us that the first watch was made in _____. (British)
3. I don't like _____ food. (freeze)
4. _____, our school lost the game again. (luck)
5. It's _____ not to let her take part in the English contest. (fair)

四. Fill in the blanks with the words in the box in their proper forms (从方框内选出单词, 用其适当形式填空。每空格限填一词, 每词限用一次):(共 7 分)

bad absent take old change correct apology
--

1. Miss Smith is very angry with Bob's _____.
2. Could you spell that word _____?
3. Now things are getting even _____ than before.
4. His _____ brother is an officer in the army.
5. The weather is very _____ these days.
6. Did you _____ to her for being late?

7. In Australia people often fly to another city instead of _____ a train.

五. Choose a word or an expression in the box which is the closest in meaning to the underlined part of each sentence (选择与划线部分意义最接近的单词或词组): (共 5 分)

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| A. before long | B. return | C. prepared |
| D. Just a minute | E. In no time | F. altogether |

- () 1. Have you got ready for the senior high school entrance examination?
- () 2. There are forty - eight students in our class in all.
- () 3. He promised to come back soon.
- () 4. I'm sorry I can't give back the dictionary to you now.
- () 5. Hold on, please. Let me get a pen to write it down.

六. Fill in the blanks with the verbs in their proper forms. (用所给动词的正确形式填空, 词数不限。)(共 8 分)

1. His first book _____ (publish) only five years before his death.
2. He said his son _____ (join) the army in 1944.
3. Much _____ (say) on how to improve their pronunciation since last term.
4. The food _____ (smell) wonderful. Where did you buy it?
5. I wonder if you can finish _____ (read) the book this evening.
6. Look! A cat _____ (run) after a mouse.
7. I _____ (ask) to sing an English song at a party last Sunday.
8. Somebody _____ (leave) this dictionary in the classroom yesterday.

七. Choose the right form of the verb in the box to fill in each blank (选择正确的动词填空) (共5分)

A. moving

B. have seen

C. let

D. writing

E. are making

F. taking

- () 1. It is the second time I _____ the film.
() 2. There's Tom at the door. Please _____ him in.
() 3. We _____ our country richer and stronger than before.
() 4. There are some man-made satellites (人造卫星) _____ round the earth.
() 5. Time is up. Please stop _____.

八. Rewrite the sentences as required (按要求改写句子, 每空格限填一词): (共10分)

1. It took the workers and engineers about two years to build the tunnel. (保持原句意思)

The workers and engineers _____ about two years _____ the tunnel.

2. We can't use plastic bags. We can use paper bags. (合成一句)

We can use paper bags _____ plastic ones.

3. Nanjing Road Walkway looks very beautiful at night. (改为感叹句)

_____ Nanjing Road Walkway looks at night!

4. He lost the key to his bike on his way to the lecture. (对划线部分提问)

_____ did he _____ on his way to the lecture?

5. I must study hard now in order that I will be able to enter a key high school next year. (保持原句意思)

I must study hard now _____ be able to enter a key high school next year.

九. *Rewrite the sentences according to the instructions in the brackets* (按要求改写下列句子): (共 10 分)

1. The problem is very easy. The students can work it out. (合成一句含状语从句的复合句)

2. Kate swims very, very well. (改为由 What 开头的感叹句)

3. Michael Zhang's parents were proud of him. (针对划线部分改写并保持原句意思)

4. You must take good care of the child every day. (改为被动语态)

5. How did you like the TV series? (保持原句意思)
