

全新

# 英语动词句型 用法手册

A HANDBOOK OF  
ENGLISH VERB PATTERNS

高凌 主编



商务印书馆  
国际有限公司

# 英语动词句型用法手册

A HANDBOOK OF  
ENGLISH VERB PATTERNS

高 凌 主 编

商 务 印 书 馆  
国 际 有 限 公 司



## 图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

英语动词句型用法手册/高凌编著. —北京: 商务印书馆国际有限公司, 2002. 5

ISBN 7 - 80103 - 282 - 9

I. 英 ... II. 高 ... III. 英语—动词—句型  
IV. H314.3

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 026292 号

## YINGYU DONGCI JUXING YONGFA SHOUCE 英语动词句型用法手册

商务印书馆国际有限公司出版发行

(北京市东城区史家胡同甲24号 邮编:100010)

电子信箱: [cpinter@public3.bta.net.cn](mailto:cpinter@public3.bta.net.cn)

出版人: 程孟辉

责任编辑: 高婷婷

封面设计: 付 强

全国新华书店经销

发行热线: (010) 65598498 电话、传真: 65234023

三河市艺苑印刷厂印刷

字数: 572 千字

开本: 787 × 1092mm 1/32 27.875 印张

2002年5月北京第1版 2002年5月北京第1次印刷

印数: 1 - 10000 册

定价: 45.00 元

---

如有印刷质量问题, 影响阅读, 请与印刷厂联系调换



# 《英语动词句型用法手册》

## 编委会名单

主    编：高    凌  
副主编：陈    璞    李晓茹  
编    委：李    燕    张    良    穆立志    杨    维  
          秦志强    贾英才    王    俊    黄宙华  
          王念生    辛永清    高    明    甄    云  
          陈    琼    王应德    肖海川    高佳林  
          张勉信    周敬一    徐蝶影    张玉芬  
          庄建国    秦    颖    景万方    赵    通  
          赵逸麟    沈仲谋    邵家谦    马伯康  
          袁衍濂    顾鸿飞    李景仪    孙    仁  
          黄锡奎    翟元德    孟广良    秦永汉

责任编辑：高婷婷

# 前 言

众所周知,要想学好一门外语必须下苦功夫而无捷径可走,但学习方法的得当与否却会使学习效果迥然不同。前人的无数经验已经证明,在浩如烟海的英语词汇中把2000个最常用的动词学深、学透、学活,是学习英语会话、造句、作文的关键。正因为如此,英语大师霍恩比(A. S. Hornby)才在他那部著名的《牛津高阶英语词典》(OALD)中花费大力气引入了英语动词句型分类法,从而使该词典具有了极强的活用功能。学习者在掌握并记熟这2000个常用动词的主要词义之后,若能再掌握这些动词的常用句型,便可以说基本上掌握了活用英语的精髓,英语水平也就上了一个新的台阶。

本词典就是基于以上认识和力求帮助使用者达到以上目标而编纂的。

本词典词义选择精当,句型分类简明,例句典型通俗,版式清晰明快,可供各种英语水平的读者翻查检索,也是广大英语爱好者闲暇时浏览阅读的好书和案头必备的工具书。

限于编者水平,书中错误和疏漏之处在所难免,敬请读者不吝赐教。

编者 谨识

2002年5月

# 体例说明

1. 本手册共收录常用动词 2000 个, 短语 2590 个。
2. 条目词按字母顺序排列, 英美拼法差异者英式拼法在前, 美式拼法在后。
3. 条目词后附有国际音标。
4. 条目词下按义项分类, 常用义项在前, 不常用义项在后; 词义相近的用逗号分开, 词义相距较远的则用分号分隔。
5. 每个义项的用法均以句型形式编写, 主要的句型分类及顺序为:

① ♣ ~ (+ A)

♣ ~ + *to-v*

② ♣ ~ + (*to be*) *n/a*

♣ ~ + (*as*) *n/a*

♣ ~ + *to-v*

♣ ~ + *v-ed*

♣ ~ + *th-cl*

♣ ~ + *wh-cl*

♣ ~ + *as if-cl*

③ ♣ ~ + *sb/sth*

♣ ~ + *to-v*

♣ ~ + *wh-to-v*

♣ ~ + (*sb's/sb*) *v-ing*

♣ ~ + *th-cl*

♣ ~ + *wh-cl*

④ ♣ ~ + *sb + sth*

♣ ~ + *sth + to/for sb*

♣ ~ + *sb + to-v*

♣ ~ + *sb + wh-to-v*

♣ ~ + *sb + th-cl*

♣ ~ + *sb + wh-cl*

⑤ ♣ ~ + *sb/sth + (to be) n/a*

♣ ~ + *sb/sth + (as) n/a*

♣ ~ + *sb/sth + to-v*



♣ ~ + *sb/sth* + *v-ing*

♣ ~ + *sb/sth* + *v-ed*

6. 常用习语排在义项之后,其搭配关系与习语同时给出,习语本身排黑体,搭配词排白体。

7. 本手册所使用的符号及含义如下:

[i]: 不及物动词

[L]: 系动词

[T]: 及物动词

[D]: 双宾语动词

[C]: 复合宾语动词

~: 代替原词或其不变部分

A: 状语

*sb*: 某人

*sth*: 某物

*to-v*: 动词不定式

*wh-to-v*: 带疑问词的不定式

*v-ing*: 动词-ing 分词

*v-ed*: 动词-ed 分词

*th-cl*: *that* 引导的从句

*that... (should)*: 虚拟的 *that* 从句

*wh-cl*: 疑问词引导的从句

*as/if-cl*: *as* 或 *if* 引导的从句

⇔: 短语动词中宾语既可置于小品词之前,也可置于其后

*n*: 名词

*a*: 形容词

*ad*: 副词

*pr-ph*: 介词短语

...: 句型中可填加的部分

[ ]: 可替换

/: 可选择使用

( ): 可省略或附加说明

## Aa

**abandon** [ə'bændən]

## 1. 舍弃, 丢弃

① ♣ ~ + sb/sth

☞ The crew *abandoned* the sinking ship after a hard struggle. 一番艰苦搏斗之后, 船员们丢弃了正在下沉的船。

② ♣ ~ + sth + to sb

☞ They *abandoned* their lands to the enemy. 他们丢下了土地, 遭到敌人的占领。

## 2. 遗弃, 抛弃

① ♣ ~ + sb/sth

☞ It's cruel of him to *abandon* his wife. 他竟然抛弃了他的妻子, 真狠心。

## 3. 放弃

① ♣ ~ + sb/sth

☞ He *abandoned* the whole idea. 他完全放弃了那个想法。

♣ ~ + v-ing

☞ The doctor advised me to *abandon* smoking. 医生劝我戒烟。\* *abandon oneself to sth/v-ing*

陷入, 沉溺于

☞ Don't *abandon yourself to* despair. 不要悲观失望。The sailors *abandoned themselves to* drinking. 水手们纵情饮酒。**abide** [ə'baɪd]

容忍

① ♣ ~ + sb/sth

☞ She can't *abide* rude people. 她不能容忍粗鲁无礼的人。She can't *abide* his rudeness. 她不能忍受他的粗鲁行为。

♣ ~ + to-v

☞ He could never *abide* to be helped into the saddle. 他最受不了的是别人扶他上马。

♣ ~ + v-ing

☞ I can't *abide* seeing such things. 目睹这些事, 真让我受不了。\* *abide by sb/sth*

忠于, 遵守, 服从

☞ I *abide by* my friends. 我忠于我的朋友。The foreigners must *abide by* the laws of this country. 外国人必须遵守这个国家的法律。

**abstract** [æb'strækt]

写出(书等的)要点

①◆ ~ + sth

☞ We should *abstract* this report. 我们应先写出这份报告的要点。

\*abstract sth from sth

从…中提取(取出)

☞ Iron is *abstracted from* ore. 铁是从矿石中提炼出来的。We should *abstract* the essence from the appearance. 我们应从表象中绎出本质。**abuse** [ə'bjuz]

1. 滥用, 妄用

①◆ ~ + sth

☞ We should never allow him to *abuse* his authority and position. 我们绝不允许他滥用职权。

2. 虐待, 伤害

①◆ ~ + sb

☞ His stepfather *abuses* him physically. 他继父在肉体上虐待他。

3. 辱骂

①◆ ~ + sb

☞ The boss *abused* his employees in a loud voice. 那位老板大声辱骂他的员工。**accelerate** [æk'seləreit]

1. 加速; 加快

①◆ ~ (+ A)

☞ The taxi suddenly *accelerated* and overtook us. 那辆出租车突然一加速就超过了我们。

2. 使(某事物)加快; 加速

①◆ ~ + sth

☞ We should adopt appropriate measures to *accelerate* the economic growth. 我们应采取恰当的措施来加快经济增长。Fertilizers will *accelerate* the growth of plants. 化肥能促进植物生长。**accept** [æk'sept]

1. 接受, 领受

①◆ ~ (+ A)

☞ If you *accept*, please let me know. 如果你接受的话, 请通知我。

①◆ ~ + sth

☞ He *accepted* the present with hearty thanks. 他衷心感激地接受了这件礼物。

2. 承认, 同意, 认可

①◆ ~ + sth

☞ This theory has not been generally *accepted*. 这一理论尚未被广泛接受。

◆ ~ + v-ing

☞ At last she *accepted* marrying him. 最后她同意嫁给他。She could not *accept* lagging behind

◆ ~ + *th-cl*

3. 认为某事物属实;相信

㊦◆ ~ + *sth*

◆ ~ + *th-cl*

◆ ~ + *wh-cl*

㊧◆ ~ + *sth* + *as n/a*

others. 她不甘心落在别人的后面。

☞ We've *accepted* that we'll vote tomorrow. 我们一致同意明天表决。

☞ The manager didn't *accept* his explanation. 经理不相信他的解释。

☞ She could not *accept* that her husband was really dead. 她无法相信她丈夫已经死了。

☞ Do you *accept* what he said? 你相信他说的话吗?

☞ We all *accepted* her statement as truth. 我们都相信她说的是实情。Don't *accept* everything you have heard as true. 不要认为你所听到的一切都是真的。

## accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

1. 容纳

㊦◆ ~ + *sb/sth*

☞ The hall couldn't *accommodate* so many people. 食堂不能容纳这么多人。

2. 向...提供住处(膳宿)

㊦◆ ~ + *sb*

☞ This hotel can *accommodate* 150 guests. 这家旅馆可供给 150 位客人住宿。

3. 顺应;考虑到

㊦◆ ~ + *sb/sth*

☞ We should *accommodate* the special needs of minority groups. 我们应考虑到少数团体的特殊需要。

✱ *accommodate oneself/sth to sth*

使适应;迁就

☞ You must *accommodate* yourself to the changed circumstances. 你一定要适应变化了的环境。They will *accommodate* their plans to ours. 他们将修改他们的计划以便与我们的相适应。

## accompany [ə'kʌmpəni]

1. 陪伴,陪同

㊦◆ ~ + *sb*

☞ He wished her to *accompany* him. 他希望她能陪伴他。He agreed to *accompany* us to the theater. 他答应陪我们去剧院。My daughter *accompanied* me on the trip. 我的女儿陪着我旅行。

2. 伴随,和...一起发生

㊦◆ ~ + *sth*

☞ Thunder often *accompanies* lightning. 雷声常伴着闪电。

## 3. 为…伴奏〔伴唱〕

① ♠ ~ + sb/sth

☞ The pianist *accompanied* her singing. 那位钢琴家为她的演唱弹钢琴伴奏。Bill *accompanied* the singer on the piano. 比尔为那歌手弹钢琴伴奏。She *accompanies* the song on the violin. 她用小提琴为这首歌曲伴奏。

② ♠ ~ + sb + to-v

☞ Who will *accompany* me to inspect the engine-room? 谁陪我去检查发动机房?

\* *accompany sth by/with sth*

伴随着, 兼带着

☞ He *accompanied* his speech *with* gestures. 他演讲时做着手势。She *accompanied* the advice *with* a warning. 她的规劝带有警告。

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d]

## 1. 一致

① ♠ ~ (+ A)

☞ Most of us *accorded* in that opinion. 我们中的大多数在这一点上意见是一致的。

## 2. 授予, 赠与, 给予

② ♠ ~ + sb + sth

☞ They *accorded* me a hearty welcome. 他们给我以热诚的欢迎。We were glad to be *accorded* this chance of visiting your company. 我们很高兴能有机会参观贵公司。

♠ ~ + sth + to sb

☞ They *accorded* a high appraisal to her. 他们给她以很高的评价。

\* *accord with sth*

与…一致〔符合〕

☞ The government's recent statement of the unemployment figures doesn't *accord with* the facts. 政府最近公布的失业人数与事实不符。

**account** [ə'kaunt]

看作; 视为

① ♠ ~ + sb/sth + (to be) n/a

☞ I *accounted* him honest. 我认为他是诚实的。She was *accounted* (to be) a fine musician. 她被认为是一位优秀的音乐家。

\* *account for sb/sth*

## 1. 解释; 说明

☞ How do you *account for* your failure? 你如何解释你失败的原因?

## 2. 报账

☞ He *accounts to* his wife for the money spent every day. 他每天向妻子报账。

## 3. 摧毁某物; 杀死某人

☞ Our anti-aircraft company *accounted for* six enemy planes. 我们的防空连击落了六架敌机。The police *accounted for* 18 desperados. 警方打死了 18 个亡命之徒。

**accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleit]

## 1. 积累, 聚积

① ♣ ~ + sth

☞ She's *accumulated* much experience of teaching over the years. 在过去的几年里, 她积累了丰富的教学经验。

## 2. 增加

① ♣ ~(+ A)

☞ Dust and dirt soon *accumulated* in the house while we were gone. 我们不在家时, 房子里不久便积起了灰尘。Snow *accumulated* to a depth of four feet. 积雪达四英尺深。

**accuse** [ə'kju:z]

指责; 指控; 控告

① ♣ ~ + sb

☞ We all knew she was wrongly *accused*. 我们大家都知道她是被诬告的。

♣ ~ + sb + as n

☞ They *accused* his brother as Tom's accomplice. 他们指控他的弟弟是汤姆的帮凶。

\*accuse sb of sth/v-ing

## 1. 指责, 控告

☞ They *accused* me of carelessness. 他们指责我粗心大意。He *accused* them of having broken their words. 他指责他们没有遵守诺言。

## 2. 控告

☞ He *accused* the man of theft. 他控告那人犯有盗窃罪。We *accused* him of taking bribes. 我们控告他受贿。

**accustom** [ə'kʌstəm]

\*accustom oneself to sth

使习惯于

☞ It'll take time for me to *accustom myself* to the new conditions. 我得需要时间才能适应新的情况。

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v]

## 1. 取得, 获得

① ♣ ~ + sth

☞ They *achieved* some victories despite these odds. 尽管受到这些挫折, 他们还是取得了一些胜利。

## 2. 实现, 达到, 完成

① ♣ ~ + sth

☞ We're fully confident that we'll overcome all difficulties and *achieve* our objectives. 我们完全有信心能克服一切困难, 实现我们的目标。

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

## 1. 承认

① ♣ ~ + sb/sth

☞ He *acknowledged* his own faults. 他承认了错误。

♣ ~ + v-ing

☞ He *acknowledged* cheating in the examination. 他承认在考试中作了弊。

♣ ~ + th-cl

☞ Most of the people will now *acknowledge* that there is a crisis. 大多数人都会承认存在着一个危机。

♣ It is/was ~ d + th-cl

☞ It is *acknowledged* that he is an experienced doctor. 公认他他是一个经验丰富的医生。

② ♣ ~ + sb/sth + to-v

☞ He is generally *acknowledged* to have the finest collection of Dutch paintings in private hands. 人们普遍认为他所珍藏的荷兰绘画作品是私人收藏家中最为精美的。

♣ ~ + sb/oneself/sth + (as/to be) n/a/v-ed

☞ I *acknowledged* him (as) my superior. 我承认他是我的上司。We *acknowledge* him (to be) the best player in the basketball team. 我们公认他是篮球队里最优秀的队员。We *acknowledge* it (to be) true. 我们承认这是真的。He *acknowledged* himself beaten. 他认输了。

## 2. 告知收到(某物)

① ♣ ~ + sth

☞ We should *acknowledge* his letter. 我们应告知他已收到了他的来信。

## 3. 表示感谢

① ♣ ~ + sth

☞ We *acknowledged* his services to our company. 我们对于他对我们公司提供的服务表示了感谢。

## 4. 打招呼(表示认识或注意到)

① ♣ ~ + sb/sth

☞ The mayor stood up to *acknowledge* the cheers of the crowd. 市长站起来向欢呼的人群致意。I met her in town but she didn't even *acknowledge* me. 我在城里遇见她,但她竟不认识我。**acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt]

\*acquaint sb/oneself with sb/sth

使认识,使熟悉,使了解

☞ The magazine *acquaints* us with their ideas. 那本杂志使我们了解了他们的观点。He soon *acquainted* himself with the local customs. 他很快就熟悉了当地的习俗。I got *acquainted* with her in Paris. 我在巴黎和她相识。We soon became *acquainted* with the villagers there. 我

们很快就和那里的村民认识了。

## acquire [ə'kwaiə]

1. 获得, 得到

① ♣ ~ + sth

☞ Our firm has *acquired* an increasing prestige. 我们公司的声望不断提高。

2. 养成

① ♣ ~ + sth

☞ The habit is easily *acquired* but broken up with difficulty. 这种习惯养成容易, 摒弃就困难了。

## act [ækt]

1. 行动, 做事

① ♣ ~(+ A)

☞ Think carefully before you *act*. 你要三思而后行。I don't think he *acted* quite right. 我看他做得不太对。

2. 见效, 起作用

① ♣ ~(+ A)

☞ The medicine *acts* well. 这药很见效。

3. 假装, 仿效

① ♣ ~(+ A)

☞ You can't take her seriously because she always seems to be *acting*. 你不能对她太认真, 她似乎一直在演戏。

② ♣ ~ + n/a

☞ He *acted* the gentleman and slept in the arm-chair. 他装模作样睡在一张扶手椅里。Sometimes she *acts* young for her age. 有时候她装出年纪很轻的样子。

♣ ~ + v-ed

☞ The boy *acted* tired to avoid more work. 那男孩装出疲倦的样子, 不想再干活了。

4. 表演, 演出(某一角色)

① ♣ ~(+ A)

☞ We *acted* on the stage last night. 昨晚我们上台表演了。How long have you been *acting*? 你演戏有多久了?

② ♣ ~ + sb/sth

☞ He *acted* (the part of) Romeo in the play. 他在那出戏中扮演罗密欧。

✳ *act against sth*

违反

☞ They *acted against* the discipline of their school. 他们违反了学校的纪律。

✳ *act as sb/sth*

充当

☞ Sometimes they *acted as* referees. 有时他们担任裁判员。A copper wire *acts as* a conductor. 铜丝可用作导体。

✳ *act for sb*

代表…行事

☞ Please *act for* me during my absence. 我不在时, 请充当我的全权代表。



## \*act on sth

1. 按照…行动

☞ The lawyer will *act on* your instructions. 律师将会照你的指示行事。I *acted on* my own judgement. 我按照自己的判断行事。

2. 对…起作用

☞ This medicine *acts on* the heart. 这种药对心脏起作用。

## \*act out sth/v-ing/th-cl/wh-cl

表演

☞ He tried to *act out* the story he had read. 他力图把他读过的那篇小说绘声绘色地描述出来。He got out his gun and *acted out* shooting at her. 他拿出枪,把朝她开枪的动作比划了一遍。He *acted out* all that (what) had happened to him. 他活灵活现地把他所遇到的事情描述了一番。

## \*act up

出毛病;犯病

☞ This old car is always *acting up*. 这辆旧汽车老是坏。His arthritis began to *act up* again. 他的关节炎又开始发作了。

**adapt** [ə'dæpt]

1. (使)适应, (使)适合

①◆ ~ + oneself/sth

☞ We must learn how to *adapt ourselves*. 我们必须学会适应环境。

2. 修改, 改编

①◆ ~ + sth

☞ Religious reformers attempted to *adapt* traditional religion. 宗教改革者们试图改革传统的宗教。He *adapted* an old car to drive his boat. 他利用一台旧汽车引擎驱动船。

## \*adapt sth for sb/sth

改编; 改作

☞ He is going to *adapt* his play for television. 他计划把自己的剧本改编成电视剧。This building has been *adapted* for the dormitory of the students. 这幢大楼已经改造为学生宿舍。This book is *adapted* for beginners. 本书经过改写以适应初学者。

## \*adapt sth from sth

根据…改写或改编而成

☞ This text is *adapted from* a story in *Chinese Literature*. 这篇课文是根据《中国文学》上登载的一篇故事改写的。

## \*adapt (oneself/sth) to sth

(使)适应

☞ She quickly *adapted to* the new surroundings. 她很快适应了新环境。I find it very difficult to *adapt myself to* the climate here. 我觉得自己