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濮宏魁 方伟琴 高忠信 主编

COLLEGE ENGLISH TEST BAND FOUR

# 大学英语四级考试 最新词汇点击 4200



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新世纪 CET-4 新版强化训练丛书

大学英语四级考试

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### 大学英语四级考试 最新词汇点击 4200

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## 前 言

为了迎接 21 世纪的新挑战,适应中国加入 WTO 的新形势,提高大学生的英语水平成为当务之急,大学英语教学必须要上一个新台阶。

《大学英语四级考试最新词汇点击 4200》是专为学习大学英语的学生编写的指导性读物。

根据新修订的教学大纲对词汇量的要求,1~4 级应掌握 4200 个英语词汇(其中包括中学阶段应掌握的词汇 1800 个)。

教学实践表明,掌握词汇能力是构成语言能力的重要因素,词义理解和搭配是词汇能力的核心。

为了配合新词汇表的执行,我们全力以赴,编写了《大学英语四级考试最新词汇点击 4200》。目的在于帮助大学生在短时间内,全面掌握应有的词汇。我们将词汇分别置放在注释、例句、常用词组和近义、近形词辨析中,从不同的角度和不同的侧面加强对每个词汇的记忆和理解,以便通过少量的单词联想更多的单词,形成庞大的词汇记忆网络。词的释义全面、详实,而且基本做到一义一例,例句均引自英美著名出版社出版的权威辞书。大学英语 1~4 级英语词汇中包含大量近义词和近形词,我们对其中容易混淆、各类考试中又经常出现的词汇进行了辨析。另外还列入大量的常用词组和短语。

本词汇手册编写形式新颖独特,一目了然,便于学生记忆。

本词汇手册编写体例如下:

1. 单词按字母顺序排列。

2. 单词的词性用斜体英语缩写形式说明：

v.	动 词(及物和不及物)
aux. v.	助动词
n.	名 词
a.	形容词
ad.	副 词
num.	数 词
pron.	代 词
art.	冠 词
prep.	介 词
conj.	连 词
int.	感叹词

3. [ ]表示如下专用语：

[同]—同义词或近义词

[反]—反义词

[辨]—词义辨析

本书在编写出版过程中得到了苏州大学出版社王英志、许周鹑同志与责任编辑吕 进同志的具体指导和大力帮助,我们在此表示衷心感谢。

由于时间急促,编者水平有限,本书可能存在一些不足之处,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2001. 11

# A

**a art.** ① (非特指的)一(个)  
a black and white horse ②  
(同类事物中的)任何一  
(个) A dog is a faithful  
animal. ③ 每一(个)  
three meals a day [辨] a  
用于辅音音素开始的词前  
an 用于元音音素开始的词  
前

**abandon v.** ① 离弃, 丢弃  
The order was given to *aban-*  
*don* ship. ② 遗弃, 抛弃  
They *abandon* us to our fate.  
③ 放弃 They had *aban-*  
*doned* all hope. [辨] 表  
示离开, 抛弃时同 leave  
表示放弃想法时同 give up  
表示放弃计划时同 cancel

**ability n.** ① 能力, 本领  
*ability* for (in) some work  
[同] competence [反]  
inability, incompetence ②  
才能, 才智 a man of many  
*abilities* [同] capacity

**able a.** ① (后接不定式)能  
够……的, 得以……的 I  
am *able* to swim. ② 有才

干的, 能力出众的 an *able*  
teacher [辨] *able* 表示行  
得通的或做得到的 *capa-*  
*ble* 指人的潜能或经训练后  
而具备的工作能力 *com-*  
*petent* 指一个人有能力去  
完成某项特定任务

**aboard prep./ad.** 在船/飞机  
/车上 go *aboard* ship It  
is time to go *aboard*. [辨]  
*abroad* 在国外, 到国外

**about prep.** ① 关于, 对于  
my opinion *about* the matter  
② 在周围, 在各处 people  
*about* us *ad.* ① 大约 for  
*about* three miles ② 在四  
周 *be about to (do)* 刚  
要, 即将

**above prep.** ① 在……上方  
The temperature has been  
*above* average. ② 多余, 大  
于 ③ 高于, 优于 He is  
*above* me in the class. ④  
超过, 超出 Her beautiful  
voice is *above* praise.  
[辨] *on* 是和表面相接触,  
它的反义词是 *beneath*

over指在正上方,表示不接触,有一定距离,它的反义词是 under above 只表示在上方或位置高出于什么,它的反义词是 below

**abroad** *ad.* ① 到国外,在国外 come from *abroad* [同] overseas [反] at home ② 在传播,在流传 The news soon get *abroad*.

**absence** *n.* ① 缺席,不在 *absence* from classes [同] lack [反] presence, appearance ② 缺席的时间,外出期 a long *absence* ③ 缺乏,不存在 *absence* of mind [同] want

**absent** *a.* ① 缺席的 He is *absent* on business. [反] present ② 缺乏的,不存在的 Some words are *absent* in this dictionary. [同] lacking, missing ③ 心不在焉的,出神的 an *absent* air

**absolute** *a.* ① 十足的,道地的 an *absolute* fool ② 绝对的,完全的 have *absolute* trust in sb. [同] complete, entire [反] relative ③ 不受任何限制(或约束)的 enjoy *abso-*

*lute* power

**absorb** *v.* ① 吸收 *absorb* moisture from the air ② 吸引……的注意,使全神贯注 The children are *absorbed* in play. ③ 把……并入,同化 Most little shops have been *absorbed*. [辨] swallow 吞咽 consume 消费

**abstract** *a.* 抽象的 an *abstract* idea [反] concrete, actual *n.* 摘要,梗概

make an *abstract* of [同] brief, summary *v.* ① 摘要 *abstract* a story for ② 提取

**abundant** *a.* ① 大量的,充足的 We have *abundant* proof of his guilt. [同] plentiful, rich [反] short, scarce ② (in) 丰富的,富裕的 a land *abundant* in mineral resources

**abuse** *n. /v.* ① 滥用,妄用 *abuse* one's authority ② 虐待,伤害 *abuse* child ③ 辱骂,毁谤 *abuse* on sb. [辨] *abuse* 同 *misuse* 相比较 *misuse* 为中性含义, *abuse* 为贬义 *misuse* 常用来指对具体物品的误用 *abuse* 往往暗示滥

用导致了损坏

**academic** *a.* ① 学院的 *an academic degree* ② 学术的 *the academic world*

**academy** *n.* ① 研究院, 学会 *the Academy of Sciences of China* [同] *institute* ② (中等以上) 专门学校 *an academy of music* [同] *college*

**accelerate** *v.* ① (使) 加快, (使) 增速 *accelerate one's step* [同] *quicken, promote* [反] *decelerate, delay* ② 促进 *accelerate world peace*

**accent** *n.* ① 口音, 腔调 *He speaks English with an American accent.* ② 重音, 重音符号 [辨] *dialect* 方言, 土语

**accept** *v.* ① 接受, 领受, 收受 *accept an invitation* ② 承认, 同意, 认可 *accept the situation* ③ 相信 *Don't accept everything you see on TV as true.* [辨] *accept* 指思想上的接受 *receive* 指事实上的收到

**acceptance** *n.* ① 接受, 验收 *an acceptance test* [同] *accepting* [反] *refusal*

② 承认, 认可 *The violinist played with marked acceptance.* [同] *approval* [反] *dissent*

**access** *n.* ① 通道, 接近 *He is easy/difficult of access.* [同] *entrance, admission* [反] *exit, outlet* ② 接近 (或进入、享用) 的机会 *Student must have access to good books.*

**accident** *n.* ① 意外遭遇, 事故 *a railway accident* ② 意外, 意外因素 *meet with an accident* [辨] *accident* 指意外事件 *incident* 指暴力事件, 小事件

**accidental** *a.* 意外的 *an accidental meeting* [同] *incidental*

**accommodation** *n.* ① 留宿, 收容 ② (车, 船等的) 预定铺位 *book accommodation at a hotel*

**accompany** *v.* ① 陪伴, 陪同 *accompany a guest to the door* ② 伴随, 和……一起发生 *Thunder accompanies lightning.* [辨] *company* 名词, 指陪伴, 伴侣, 公司

**accomplish** *v.* 达到 (目的), 完成 (任务), 实现 (计划、



诺言等) *accomplish* a task  
a man who will *accomplish*  
nothing [辨] *accomplish*  
指坚持到底而终于实现了  
计划 *achieve* 指排除各种  
困难而完成宏伟目标 *fin-*  
*ish* 指完成日常的事

**accord** *n.* 一致, 符合 the  
American defense *accords*  
with Turkey and Greece *v.*  
谅解, 协议相符合, 相一致  
Our police *accords* with the  
interests of the people.

[同] *correspond*

**accordance** *n.* ① 一致  
They did it in *accordance*  
with the law. [同] *agree-*  
*ment, conformity* ② 授予,  
给以

**according to** ① 据……所说/  
所载 *According to* the  
weather forecast, it will rain  
tomorrow. ② 根据, 按照  
[辨] *according to* 在语气  
上比 *in accordance with* 轻  
得多

**account** *n.* ① 描述, 报告  
newspaper *accounts* ② 帐,  
帐户 *have an account with*  
the bank ③ 解释, 说明  
*give an account of v.* ①  
说明……的原因 He

could not *account* for the  
time spent away from his  
post ② (在数量、比例方  
面) 占 *on account of* 为  
了……的缘故, 因为, 由于  
*on no account of* 决不,  
绝对不 *take... into ac-*  
*count* 考虑到, 顾及, 体谅

**accountant** *n.* 会计

**accumulate** *v.* ① 堆积, 积  
累, 积聚 *accumulate funds*  
② 累积, 聚积 *Dust soon*  
*accumulates* if the room are  
not swept. [辨] *accumu-*  
*late* 指经长期积累, 越来越  
多 *gather* 指将凌乱的、分  
散的东西收集起来 *col-*  
*lect* 常用来指作为个人爱  
好将某物收集成集

**accuracy** *n.* 准确(性), 精确  
(性) *accuracy of missiles*  
**with accuracy** 正确地, 精  
密地

**accurate** *a.* ① 正确无误的  
*an accurate typist* [同]  
*exact* ② 准确的, 精确的  
*be accurate in one's observa-*  
*tion* [反] *inaccurate*

**accuse** *v.* ① 指责 *accuse*  
*sb. of laziness* ② 指控, 控  
告 *accuse sb. as accomplice*  
[辨] *accuse sb. of a crime*

charge sb. with a crime

**accustomed** *a.* ① 习惯于……的, 适应了 He is *accustomed* to hard work (to working hard). [同] adapted, habitual [反] unaccustomed ② 通常的, 惯常的 [反] unusual

**ache** *v.* ① 痛, 疼痛 My head *aches* terribly. ② 渴望 I am *aching* to join in the game. *n.* 疼痛 [辨] ache 指连续的, 局部的疼痛 pain 指局部或总体的疼痛

**achieve** *v.* 完成, 实现, 达到 (目的) He will never *achieve* anything. [辨] 见 accomplish

**achievement** *n.* ① 成就, 成绩 scientific *achievement* ② 达到, 完成, 实现 the *achievement* of one's goal [同] accomplishment, attainment [反] failure

**acid** *n.* 酸, 酸性物质 *a.* ① 酸的 an acid solution [同] sour ② 刻薄的 possess an acid tongue

**acknowledge** *v.* ① 承认 *acknowledge* one's faults [同] admit, confess, declare

② 告知收到 (信笺/礼物等) *acknowledge* sb.'s letter

**acquaintance** *n.* ① 认识, 了解 a man of wide *acquaintance* [同] knowledge ② 熟人

**acquire** *v.* ① 取得, 获得 *acquire* a college education ② 学到 *acquire* a foreign language [辨] *acquire* 获得, 学得 (知识) gain 得到, 赚到 get 获得, 得到 (为常用词)

**acquisition** *n.* 获得 (物), 收获 the *acquisition* of knowledge

**acre** *n.* 英亩

**across** *prep.* ① 穿过, 越过, 横过 run *across* the street ② 在……对面 He sat *across* the table. *ad.* ① 从一边到另一边 ② 在对面, 向对面 Can you swim *across*? [辨] *across* 指在事物的表面 (上面) 穿过 *through* 指从事物的中间穿过

**act** *v.* ① 行动, 表现 We must *act* at once. ② 起作用 The medicine *acts* well. ③ 表演, 扮演 *n.* ① 行

为,行动 ② 法令,条例

③ (戏剧的)幕 **act on**

1. 遵照……行动 2. 作用于 **act up** 1. 运转不正常 2. 耍脾气,捣蛋

**action n.** ① 行动,行动过程 **be ready for action** ② 已做的事,行为 **We shall judge you by your actions, not by your promises.** ③

作用 **action and reaction**

④ 情节 [辨] **act** 指具体的行为 **action** 偏重抽象的行动 **activity** 指活动

**active a.** ① 活跃的,积极的 **an active volcano** [同] **lively, nimble** [反] **inactive, passive** ② 主动的,起作用的 **be active in work**

**activity n.** ① 活动,行动 **mental/physical activity** ② 活跃,活力 **one's time of full activity** [辨] 参见 **action**

**actor n.** 男演员 [同] **actress**

**actual a.** 实际的,事实上的,真实的 **an actual fact/in actual life** [辨] **actual** 强调实际、现实的东西: **his actual experience** **true** 强

调真实性: **a true story**

**acute a.** ① 严重的,激烈的 **acute pain** [同] **severe, fierce, violent** ② 敏锐的 **an acute thinker** [反] **blunt** ③ (疾病)急性的 **an acute disease**

**adapt v.** ① 使适应,使适合 **adapt oneself to circumstance** ② 修改,改编 **a play adapted from a novel** [辨] **adopt** 采纳,收养 **adept** 熟练的,能手

**add v.** ① 添加,增加 **add a wing to a house** [同] **count, attach** ② 把……加起来,计算……的总和 **Add 5 and/to 5 and you get 10.** [反] **subtract, reckon** ③ 附带说明 **What else, one hastens to add, could he do?**

**addition n.** ① 加,加法 **The addition of flour will thicken gravy.** ② 增加的人(或物) **in addition** 另外,加之 **in addition to** 除……之外(还)

**additional a.** 添加的,额外的,另外的 **additional charges** [同] **extra, supplementary**

**address** *n.* 地址, 住址

Please write to him at his new *address*. *v.* ① (在信封或包裹上)写姓名地址

This letter is *addressed* to me. ② 向……(正式)讲话 *address* a meeting

[辨] *address* 指正式的演讲 *speech* 指普通的讲话, 发言

**adequate** *a.* ① 充足的, 足够的

The supply is not *adequate* to the demand. ② 适当的, 胜任的

a remedy *adequate* for the disease

[辨] *adequate* 含有刚好足够之意 *ample* 含有富余的, 过剩的之意 *adequate* 和 *sufficient* 比 *enough* 更正式

**adjective** *n.* / *a.* 形容词(的)

an *adjective* phrase

**adjust** *v.* ① 校正, 校准, 调整

*adjust* one's watch [反] *upset*, *disarrange* ② 调节, 改变……以适应

*adjust* a seat to the height of a person

[同] *adapt*, *modify*

**administration** *n.* ① 行政机关

*civil* ( *military*, *municipal* ) *administration* [同]

*government* ② 管理, 经营

[同] *management*

**admire** *v.* ① 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕 *admire* sb.'s capacity for work [同] *adorn*

[反] *despise*, *abhor* ② 称赞, 夸奖 He forgot to *admire* her new hat. [同]

*appreciate*

**admission** *n.* ① 准许进入,

准许加入 *admission* to/into a school /hospital ② 入场费, 入场券

*Admission* Free! ③ 承认, 供认

make an *admission* of guilt

[辨] *admission* 同 *admittance* 相比较 两词都表示许可进入或进入权, *admission* 较常用, *admittance* 用于正式或讲究的场合。另外, *admission* 可指入场费

**admit** *v.* ① 承认, 供认

*admit* defeat / *admit* to robbery

[同] *affirm* [反] *forbid*,

*prohibit* ② 准许……进入, 准许……加入

This ticket *admits* one person only. [同] *permit*

**adopt** *v.* ① 收养

an *adopted* son ② 采取, 采纳

*adopt* new methods of teaching ③ 正式通过, 批准

*adopt* a resolution [辨] 见 *adapt*

**adult** *n.* 成年人/动物 *act* like an *adult* [同] grown-up [反] adolescent *a.* 成年的, 成年人的 an *adult* person / animal / plant

**advance** *v.* ① 前进, 进展 As autumn *advanced*, he became worse. ② (价格等) 上涨, 增加 *advance* in age ③ 提前, 使提前发生 *advance* the date of the election *n.* 前进, 增加 a major *advance* in science *a.* 预先的, 先行的 an *advance* payment [辨] progress 指稳定的, 经常的进步, 常用于抽象事物 *advance* 指进步的程度

**advanced** *a.* ① 超前的, 先进的 an *advanced* class in English [同] foremost, progressive [反] elementary, retarded ② 高级的, 高等的 *advanced* education ③ 年迈的, 后阶段的 live to the *advanced* age of 90

**advantage** *n.* ① 优点, 有利条件, 有利因素 lack the *advantages* of education ② 利益, 好处 draw/gain *advantage* from associating

oneself with those in power [辨] take advantage of 利用……, 乘…… have/gain/get advantage over 比……有利

**adventure** *n.* ① 异乎寻常的经历, 奇遇 an *adventure* in exotic dining ② 冒险, 冒险活动 love and seek *adventure* [辨] venture 既作名词又作动词, 多指生命或金钱上的冒险

**adverb** *n.* 副词 a relative *adverb*

**advertise** *v.* ① 广告, 宣传 *advertise* one's goods for sale extensively and heavily ② 登广告, 做广告, 登公告 *advertise* for a house to rent/for a cook [辨] advertise sb./sth. 给……登广告 *advertise* for sb./sth. 为得到……登广告

**advice** *n.* 劝告, 忠告 ask sb.'s *advice* about sth. offer *advice* on a subject *follow/take one's advice* 接受建议 *give/offer one's advice* 给以建议

**advisable** *a.* 可取的, 适当的, 明智的 It's *advisable* that they go with a clearly

defined goal in mind.

[同] proper, wise, suitable

**advise** *v.* ① 劝告 *advise sb. against doing sth.* [同]

counsel ② 通告, 告知 *advise sb. of the danger*

[同] inform ③ 建议

[同] suggest

**advocate** *n.* 辩护者, 拥护者 *an advocate of peace* [同]

lawyer, defender [反] opponent *v.* 提倡, 拥护

*advocate reform* [同] support [反] oppose

**affair** *n.* ① [pl.] 事务 *international affairs* ② 事情, 事件 *That's my own affair.* [辨] matter 指平时所说的事 *affair* 指已发生的事, 重大事件

**affect** *v.* 影响 *The change has seriously affected his income.* [辨] effect 名词, 影响

**affection** *n.* 喜爱, 感情, 爱慕之情 *I have a great affection for him.* [辨] affectation 做作, 假装

**afford** *v.* 买得起, 负担得起 *He is not rich enough to afford a car. He can hardly afford to miss another day at*

*school afford* 常与 *can/could/be able to* 连用

**afraid** *a.* ① 害怕的, 恐惧的 *He is not afraid of dying/of death/that he shall die.*

② 恐怕, 遗憾的 *I am afraid you are wrong.*

[辨] be afraid to do 由于害怕而不敢做 *be afraid of doing* 担心会不会……

**after** *prep.* ① [表示时间] 在以后 *the day after tomorrow*

② [表示位置] 在后面 *Shut the door after you.*

③ [表示地位或重要性] *A major comes after a colonel*

*ad.* 以后, 后来 *a.* 以后的 *be after sb.* 追求/捉拿某人

*after all* 毕竟 *one after another*

相继, 陆续 *one after the other* 轮流

**afternoon** *n.* 下午, 午后 *this/tomorrow/yesterday afternoon* [辨] noon 中午, 正午

**afterward(s)** *adv.* 以后, 后来 [同] after

**again** *ad.* ① 再一次 *Say it again, please.* ② (回) 到原处 *I walked to town and back again.* ③ 再则, 而

且 *Again*, there is another matter to consider. [辨] again and again 再三地 once again 再一次 now and again 常常

**against** *prep.* ① 逆,反(对) cross the street *against* the traffic lights ② 倚在,紧靠着,紧贴着 He rested his bicycle *against* the wall. ③ 和……对照 She looked pale *against* the dim light. *be against sb./sth.* 反对…… *be for sb./sth.* 赞成……

**age** *n.* ① 老年 He is bent with *age*. ② 年龄 the wisdom of *age* ③ 时代,时期 the Middle Ages *v.* (使)显老,(使)变旧 He has *aged* considerably.

*act/be one's age* 举止和年龄相称,举止有大人气 *come of age* 满法定年龄 *over age* 已适龄的,超龄 *under age* 未成年的

**agency** *n.* 代办(处) [同] bureau

**agenda** *n.* 议事日程,记事本 place/put sth. on the *agenda*

**agent** *n.* 代理人(商)

**aggressive** *a.* ① 侵犯的,侵略的,挑衅的 an *aggressive* war [同] hostile, offensive [反] friendly, modest ② 敢做敢为的,有进取心的 A man who goes from door to door selling things has to be *aggressive* if he wants to succeed.

**ago** *ad.* [用于被修饰词之后] 以前 He started two weeks *ago*. [辨] ago 一般用于过去时,指距今几年(几月,几日)以前 before 则从过去某时间算起,多用于间接引语中的过去完成时

**agree** *v.* ① 同意,赞同 I quite *agree* with you. ② 相同,相符,一致 A verb *agrees* with its subject in number and person. ③ (气候、食物等)相宜 The climate here doesn't *agree* with me. [辨] agree to 赞成提案,计划 agree with sb./sth. 赞成(别人的意见)/适应 agree on (对于事物)双方意见一致

**agreeable** *a.* ① 惬意的,爽快的 *agreeable* weather ② 易相处的,乐意 an

*agreeable* person

**agriculture** *n.* 农业, 农艺

**agreement** *n.* ① 协定, 协议, 契约 an *agreement* to rent a house ② 达成协议, 同意 by mutual *agreement* ③ 一致, 融洽 We are in *agreement*. *in agreement with* 同意, 与……一致  
**arrive at/come to agreement** 达成协议

**ahead** *ad.* ① 在前面, 在前头 the decade *ahead* ② 向前, 朝前 go *ahead* ③ 提前, 预先 fulfill a plan *ahead of* schedule *ahead of* 比……提前 *get ahead of* 胜过…… go *ahead* 好好干

**aid** *n.* ① 帮助, 援助 mutual *aid* ② 助手, 辅助物 a hearing *aid* *v.* 帮助, 援助 *aid* one another [辨] *aid*, *assist*, *help* 三个词有时可通用, 其中 *aid* 最正式, 不常用, *assist* 较正式, *help* 最常用, 凡能用 *aid* 和 *assist* 的地方均可用 *help* 代替

**aim** *n.* ① 目标, 目的 achieve (attain) one's *aim* [同] *purpose*, *goal*, *intent*, *intention* ② 瞄准, 对准

He *aimed* his rifle at the target. *v.* ① (把……) 瞄准 / 对准 ② 使针对 In saying this I am not *aiming* at you. ③ 打算, 企图 I am *aiming* to be a doctor.

**air** *n.* ① 空气, 大气 fresh (foul) *air* ② 样子, 神态 a supercilious *air* ③ 天空, 航空 *v.* ① 晾干 well *aired* sheets ② 使通风 Open the windows and *air* the room. *clear the air* 消除误会 *in the air* 流传中 *off the air* 停播 *on the air* 广播 *up in the air* 悬而未决的

**aircraft** *n.* 飞机, 航空器 an *aircraft* carrier [同] *airplane*, *aeroplane*

**airline** *n.* 航空公司, 航班 Trans World *Airlines*

**airport** *n.* 机场, 航空港 The plane landed at the *airport* [同] *airfield*

**alarm** *n.* 报警器, 闹钟 an *alarm* clock an *air-raid alarm* *v.* 使惊恐, 使担心 be *alarmed* at/by *give an alarm* 发出警报 *turn off an alarm* 关上闹钟

**alcohol** *n.* 酒精 an *alcohol*



lamp

**alert** *a.* 警觉的, 留神的, 注意的 *an alert mind* *v.* 使认识到, 使意识到 *The doctor alerted me to the danger of not getting enough sleep.* **on the alert** 警戒着 **be alert to** 密切注意……

**alike** *a.* 同样的, 相像的 *England and America are alike in many ways.* [反] *unlike* *ad.* ① 一样地, 相似地 *treat all man alike* [反] *dissimilar* ② 同样程度地

**alive** *a.* ① 活着的, 在世的 *Who's the greatest man alive? keep hopes alive* ② (继续) 存在的 *a really alive town* ③ 有活力的, 有生气的 *be alive to the danger* *a river alive with boats* [辨] *alive* 同 *living* 和 *live* 相比较 *alive* 一般作表语, 单独作定语时要后置 *living* 作定语时可前置可后置 *live* 还可指现场直播的

**all** *a.* ① 一切的, 所有的 *all my friends* *pron.* ② 全部的, 整个的 *all China*

*ad.* 完全地 *That's all wrong.* **above all** 首先, 尤其是 **after all** 毕竟, 终究, 究竟 **all but** 1. 几乎, 差不多 2. 除了……都 **all in all** 总的说来 **in all** 总共, 合计

**alliance** *n.* 同盟, 联合 *a triple alliance*

**allow** *v.* ① 允许, 准许 *Smoking is not allowed here* ② 同意给 *He allows his son ten dollars a month.* ③ 承认 *I allow that I was wrong.* **allow for** 考虑到, 顾及, 为……留出余地 **allow of** 容许, 容许有……的可能

**allowance** *n.* 津贴, 补助 *traveling allowance(s)*

**ally** *v.* 使结盟, 联合, 使联姻 *ally oneself with a family* **ally with/to** 与……联合 (联姻)

**almost** *ad.* 几乎, 差不多 *Almost no one took any rest.* [辨] 在谈论空间或时间的进展, 或可衡量和比较的东西时, *almost* 比 *nearly* 所表示的更接近

**alone** *a.* 单独的, 孤独的 *I am not alone in this opinion*