

GRE

標準

GRE

字彙

王鑫 著

眾文圖書股份有限公司 印行

標準GRE字彙

王鑫 著

眾文圖書股份有限公司 印行

國立中央圖書館出版品預行編目資料

標準GRE字彙 / 王鑫著。——版。—臺北市：
衆文圖書，民82
面；公分
ISBN 957-532-177-4(平裝)

1. 英國語言-詞彙
805.12

82008410

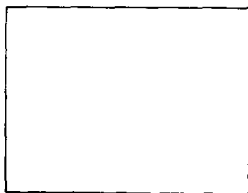


定價：280元

標準GRE字彙

中華民國八十二年十一月 一版一刷

作者 / 王鑫
文字 / 仲美藍 宋賢芳 林秀旻
編輯 / 陳玫妃 蘇嫻玉 洪美玲



發行人 / 黃清和
發行所 / 衆文圖書股份有限公司
北市重慶南路一段9號
☎311-8167(代表)
郵政劃撥：0104880-5

印刷所 / 衆文圖書股份有限公司
法律顧問 / 黃璧川 律師

局版台業字第1593號

版權所有·請勿翻印

序

GRE 是 GRADUATE RECORD EXAM 的縮寫，它是進入美國大學研究所就讀必須參加的一種考試。它共分三部分：VERBAL SECTIONS（英文），QUANTITATIVE SECTIONS（計量），及 ANALYTICAL SECTIONS（分析）。這三部份的試題以 VERBAL SECTIONS 最令學生感到頭痛。因為它的試題內容變化多端，英文單字更是艱深難懂，即使對美國大學生來說也是一大難題。本書就是針對以上的困難，將 GRE 考試範圍內的單字加以有系統的整理而編寫。不但單字量多完備，而且單字的解釋完全以 GRE 考試的內容為標準，力求明確。現將本書編字的方式概略解釋如下：

1. 本書所選單字約 4,000 字以上，足夠準備 GRE 之用。
2. 每個單字後附有 K.K. 音標、英文解釋、中文翻譯及例句。

3. 單字是以英文字母順序排列，以便學習者查閱。

4. 書前附有 WEBSTER（韋氏）及 K.K. 音標對照表。

在美國大學中，韋氏系列的字典使用廣泛，所以熟悉韋氏音標將會使學生在美國很快進入學習情況。

5. 書後附有英文字源介紹，其中包括主要的字根、字首及字尾，在此作者要建議一點，字源只是認識及記憶英文單字的輔助常識。它們不是萬能，也不能取代背誦單字。如果光背字源而忽略了單字本身，那就變成本末倒置了。

本書內容是以英文為主，中文注解僅供參考。此乃因 GRE 是一種高級英文考試，試題內容的了解及答案的選擇不

是靠字面的翻譯，而是靠對英文字句及本意（DENOTATIONS）及含意（CONNOTATIONS）的體會。在此祝各位考試順利。

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of the Chinese characters '王金' (Wang Jin) in a cursive style.

于 Los Angeles
California
November, 1993

王鑫 編著

「標準托福字彙」

「基礎托福字彙」

「標準 SAT 字彙」

「基礎 SAT 字彙」

「標準 GRE 字彙」

「基礎 GRE 字彙」

新書陸續問世中！

950-499/06

4137
J. K. 11

實戰托福文法(1982~1990)

真正的托福考試是一場真槍實彈的實力戰，所以完整的考古經驗是必須的。有鑑於此，作者特地網羅近七、八年的文法全真試題，除列舉測驗原文外，並編製答案與分析，內容包括三大項：(1)題型分析(統計)表，(2)標準答案核對表，和(3)(逐題)解題焦點；全部彙集成一冊，名曰「實戰托福文法」，以搭配作者另一著作「高分托福文法」。

編著／賴水信 定價／300元

高分托福文法

「高分托福文法」的結構條理分明，內容翔實豐富，蒐集的測驗題廣泛多樣。全書結構——

- 「趨勢分析」：有利讀者「知己知彼」，進而把握閱讀要領。
- 文法・句型解說：俾益讀者解題前熟稔於此，而加強實力。
- 模擬試題：足以加強讀者解題的速度與能力。

綜此特色，「高分托福文法」深具信心，能為您在托福考試中奪得佳績。

編著／賴水信 定價／380元

WEBSTER及K.K.音標對照表

Webster	Example	K.K.	Webster	Example	K.K.
1. ə	fo <u>cu</u> s	ə	21. ō	g <u>o</u>	o
2. a	<u>a</u> t	æ	22. ô	<u>a</u> ll	ɔ
3. ā	t <u>a</u> pe	e	23. oō	<u>loo</u> k	u
4. ä	ca <u>r</u>	ɑ	24. oo	<u>too</u> l	u
5. b	<u>b</u> us	b	25. oi	<u>to</u> y	ɔɪ
6. ch	ma <u>rch</u>	tʃ	26. ou	<u>ou</u> t	au
7. d	<u>d</u> ip	d	27. p	stop	p
8. e	<u>te</u> n	ɛ	28. r	<u>ri</u> ce	r
9. e	me <u>u</u>	i	29. s	<u>se</u> a	s
10. f	<u>f</u> ine	f	30. sh	<u>sh</u> e	ʃ
11. g	<u>g</u> ate	g	31. t	si <u>t</u>	t
12. h	<u>h</u> at	h	32. th	<u>th</u> in	θ
13. i	<u>i</u> t	ɪ	33. th	<u>th</u> ey	ð
14. ī	<u>i</u> ce	aɪ	34. u	<u>u</u> p	ʌ
15. j	<u>e</u> dge	dʒ	35. ūr	<u>fu</u> r	ʌ(ə)
16. k	<u>k</u> ite	k	36. v	<u>sa</u> ve	v
17. l	<u>l</u> ike	l	37. w	<u>w</u> ay	w
18. m	<u>m</u> ay	m	38. y	<u>y</u> ard	j
19. n	<u>n</u> o	n	39. z	<u>la</u> zy	z
20. ing	<u>s</u> ing	ŋ	40. zh	lei <u>s</u> ure	ʒ

目 次

序.....	1	M	212
WEBSTER 及 K.K. 音 標 對		N	232
照表.....	1	O	238
A	1	P	247
B	33	Q	280
C	46	R	283
D	83	S	303
E	110	T	333
F	132	U	346
G	148	V	351
H	160	W	360
I	170	X	365
J	196	Y	366
K	199	Z	367
L	201	附錄.....	369

A

abandon <i>v.</i> [əˈbændən]	The captain ordered to aban- don ship.	放棄 give up; desert
abase <i>v.</i> [əˈbes]	She didn't intend to abase herself in public.	降低身份 humble; degrade; de- mean
abash <i>v.</i> [əˈbæʃ]	He was not abashed by her blunt refusal.	使羞愧 embarrass; disconcert
abate <i>v.</i> [əˈbet]	The storm began to abate at night.	減少 (弱) dwindle; lessen
abbreviate <i>v.</i> [əˈbrɪvɪ,et]	The class was abbreviated due to power failure.	縮短 abridge; shorten
abdicate <i>v.</i> [ˈæbdə,ket]	The king was forced to abdi- cate his throne.	退職 give up (a position)
aberrant <i>a.</i> [æbˈerənt]	He apologized for his ab- errant behavior.	失常的 abnormal
abet <i>v.</i> [əˈbet]	Who abetted you in stealing her jewelry?	協助 (犯罪) help (in crime)
abeyance <i>n.</i> [əˈbeɪəns]	The negotiation has been in abeyance for a week.	暫時中止 temporary suspension
abhor <i>v.</i> [əbˈhɔr]	They abhor dark colors.	厭惡 dislike; detest
abject <i>a.</i> [ˈæbdʒekt]	During depression many people live in abject condi- tions.	悲慘的 wretched; miserable

abjure <i>v.</i> [əb'dʒʊr]	He has abjured all his claims.	放棄 renounce; give up
ablution <i>n.</i> [əb'luʃən]	He has his daily ablution in the morning.	洗身 washing body
abnegate <i>v.</i> [æbnɪˌɡet]	She abnegated that she had said that.	否認；拒絕 deny; refuse
abominable <i>a.</i> [ə'bəminəbəl]	The abominable noise interrupted my lecture.	可惡的 disgusting; loathsome
aboriginal <i>a.</i> [æbə'rɪdʒənəl]	They've found some tools used by the aboriginal people.	原始的 first; earliest; native
abortive <i>a.</i> [ə'bɔrtɪv]	Their endeavors proved abortive .	失敗的 unsuccessful
abrasive <i>a.</i> [ə'bresɪv]	We need something abrasive , like sandpaper.	摩擦的 scraping; rubbing
abridge <i>v.</i> [ə'bɪdʒ]	You can read the abridged edition of the novel.	縮短 shorten; curtail
abrogate <i>v.</i> [æbrəˌɡet]	The ordinance has been abrogated by the city council.	廢止 annul; rescind
abscond <i>v.</i> [æb'skænd]	The store manager absconded with \$10,000.	逃亡 leave to escape law
absolve <i>v.</i> [æb'sɒlv]	His sins were not absolved .	免除罪責 free from guilt
abstain <i>v.</i> [əb'sten]	He decided to abstain from drinking.	戒絕 forbear; refrain

單字·詞類·音標	例	句	中譯·同義字
abstemious <i>a.</i> [əb'stimɪəs]	<i>Abstemious</i> exercise is a wholesome habit.		有節制的 temperate; moderate
abstinence <i>n.</i> [ˈæbstənəns]	Total <i>abstinence</i> from fat is not necessarily good.		禁絕（食物等） abstaining (from food, etc.)
abstruse <i>a.</i> [æb'strus]	His book is too <i>abstruse</i> for the students.		深奧的 profound; esoteric
abut <i>v.</i> [ə'baut]	You should build a wall where your yard <i>abut</i> on your neighbor's.		鄰接 border (on); be adjacent (to)
abysmal <i>a.</i> [ə'bɪzml]	Her <i>abysmal</i> conceit is shocking.		非常深的 very deep; bottomless
accede <i>v.</i> [æk'sɪd]	He vowed that he will never <i>accede</i> to her demand.		同意 assent; consent; agree
accelerate <i>v.</i> [æk'selə'ret]	I <i>accelerate</i> when I drive on a freeway.		加速 quicken; increase the speed of
accessible <i>a.</i> [æk'sesəbl]	Our boss is a friendly, <i>accessible</i> man.		易接近的 easily approached
accessory <i>n.</i> [æk'sesəri]	I bought a suitcase plus its <i>accessories</i> .		附加物 additional object; something extra
acclaim <i>v.</i> [ə'kleɪm]	His peers <i>acclaimed</i> his new theory.		喝采 hail; greet
acclimate <i>v.</i> [ə'klaɪmɪt]	They must <i>acclimate</i> themselves to the new teaching method.		習慣於 accustom to a new environment

單字·詞類·音標	例	句	中譯·同義字
acclivity <i>n.</i> [ə'klɪvəti]	The old car can't possibly go up the acclivity .		向上斜坡 upward slop
accolade <i>n.</i> [.ækə'leɪd]	He received accolade on the commencement.		讚揚 praise; award
accomplice <i>n.</i> [ə'kamplɪs]	The accomplice in the crime has escaped.		從犯 accessory
accord <i>n.</i> [ə'kɔ:d]	I am totally in accord with your suggestion.		協議；合協 agreement; harmony
accost <i>v.</i> [ə'kɔ:st]	I don't know the man who accosted me.		打招呼 greet
accoutre <i>v.</i> [ə'kutə]	These fighters are accoutred with the best rockets.		裝備 equip
accretion <i>n.</i> [ə'kri:fən]	His accretion of money is amazing.		成長 growth
accrue <i>v.</i> [ə'kru]	The interest on your deposit accrues annually.		成長 grow
acerbity <i>n.</i> [ə'sæbəti]	Her speech is marked with acerbity .		苛刻 sharpness (of words, etc.)
acetic <i>a.</i> [ə'si:trɪk]	The cheese is too acetic for me.		酸的 tart, sour
acidulous <i>a.</i> [ə'sɪdʒələs]	Her acidulous comments offend her colleagues.		刻薄的；酸的 sarcastic; sour
acknowledge <i>v.</i> [æk'nəlaɪdʒ]	She acknowledged that she didn't have a MBA degree.		承認 admit; recognize

acme <i>n.</i> [ækmi]	As a chemist he reached his acme when he won the Nobel prize.	頂點 peak; top; pinnacle; summit
acoustic <i>a.</i> [ə'kustɪk]	These are the best acoustic equipment we have.	有關聽覺的 of hearing
acquiesce <i>v.</i> [ækwi'ɛs]	He finally acquiesced to his wife's request.	同意 consent; agree
acquisition <i>n.</i> [ækwə'ɪʃən]	His acquisition of the antique delighted him greatly.	獲得 acquiring; obtainment
acquittal <i>n.</i> [ə'kwɪtəl]	Her acquittal was not unexpected.	免罪 deliverance from blame, etc.
acrid <i>a.</i> [ækɪd]	This medicine has an acrid flavor.	尖刻的 bitter; pungent
acrimony <i>n.</i> [ækɪməni]	Don't talk to small children with acrimony .	苛刻 bitterness; harshness
acrophobia <i>n.</i> [ækɪə'fəbiə]	She won't stay on the 10th floor because of her acrophobia .	懼高症 morbid fear of high places
actuarial <i>a.</i> [æktʃu'ɛriəl]	Car accidents have increased according to recent actuarial data.	有關保險精算的 pertaining to actuary; calculating
actuate <i>v.</i> [æktʃueɪt]	A sense of achievement actuated him to go to college.	使行動 stimulate; motivate
acuity <i>n.</i> [ə'kju:ɪti]	Due to old age his acuity has been flagging.	敏銳 keenness of mind; sharpness

acumen <i>n.</i> [ə'kju:mɪn]	His acumen and stamina helped him succeed.	敏銳 keen insight
adage <i>n.</i> [ˈædɪdʒ]	I don't see any sense in some adages .	格言 proverb; maxim
adamant <i>a.</i> [ˈædə,mænt]	My faith in him remains adamant .	堅定的 unyielding; firm
adapt <i>v.</i> [ə'dæpt]	A plant must adapt to climate to survive.	適應 adjust
addendum <i>n.</i> [ə'dendəm]	I plan to add an addendum to my new book.	附錄 appendix; something added to
addict <i>v.</i> [ə'dɪkt]	He is addicted to gambling.	耽溺 give (oneself) up to a habit
addle <i>v.</i> [ˈædl]	His incoherent speech addled the audience.	困惑；腐爛 confuse; rot
adduce <i>v.</i> [ə'dʒus]	He adduced a reference without verification.	引證 give as a reason; present as an evidence
adept <i>a.</i> [ə'dept]	She is adept at persuading people.	熟練的 skillful; skilled
adhere <i>v.</i> [əd'hɪr]	I will adhere to my principle.	黏著 stick; attach
adjudicate <i>v.</i> [ə'dʒʊdɪ,ket]	Their law suit has not been adjudicated .	判決 decide a law suit
adjunct <i>n.</i> [ˈædʒʌŋkt]	He regards the pamphlet as an adjunct to the dictionary.	不必要之附加品 unnecessary addition

單字·詞類·音標	例	句	中譯·同義字
adjure <i>v.</i> [ə'dʒʊr]	He adjured her to forgive his rudeness.		懇求 ask earnestly
adjutant <i>n.</i> [ˈædʒətənt]	Major Smith is an adjutant to the general.		助手 assistant; aide
admonish <i>v.</i> [əd'monɪʃ]	He admonished his son not to repeat his mistakes.		警告；譴責 warn; reprove
adorn <i>v.</i> [ə'dɔrn]	Paintings and flowers adorn my hotel room.		裝飾 decorate; embellish
adroit <i>a.</i> [ə'drɔɪt]	The police's adroit handling of the crisis was highly praised.		熟練的 skilled and clever
adulate <i>v.</i> [ædʒəˌleɪt]	She is used being adulated by her fans.		諂媚 flatter
adulterate <i>v.</i> [ə'dʌltəˌreɪt]	All the adulterated oil has been recalled.		混雜 mix; make impure
advent <i>n.</i> [ˈædvənt]	Budding flowers signals the advent of spring.		來臨 arrival
adventitious <i>a.</i> [ədven'tɪʃəs]	Her adventitious meeting with her ex-husband came as a surprise.		外來的；意外的 foreign; accidental
adversary <i>n.</i> [əd'veɪ, sɛrɪ]	He considers his brother his main adversary .		對手 opponent; foe
adverse <i>a.</i> [əd'veɜs]	Adverse conditions forced me to quit.		不順利的 unfavorable
adversity <i>n.</i> [əd'veɜsɪtɪ]	I know I must confront adversity bravely.		不幸 unfavorite situation; misfortune

advert <i>v.</i> [ˈædvərt]	She has adverted to her problems many times.	提及 draw attention to; refer
advocate <i>v.</i> [ˈædvə, ket]	He advocates free education for everyone.	提倡 promote; support
aegis <i>n.</i> [ˈidʒɪs]	Americans are under the aegis of a strong military force.	防衛 protection; defense; shield
aesthetic <i>a.</i> [əsˈθetɪk]	One's aesthetic sense can be cultivated.	有關美的 artistic; of beauty
affable <i>a.</i> [ˈæfəblɪ]	They regard him as an affable man.	友善的 gracious; friendly
affected <i>a.</i> [əˈfektɪd]	Her affected humbleness didn't impress us.	虛假的 assumed; pretended
affidavit <i>n.</i> [æfəˈdevɪt]	I can't trust you unless you present me an affidavit .	宣誓書 written statement made under oath
affiliate <i>v.</i> [əˈfɪlɪ, et]	She is affiliated with the local humane society.	合併 join; associate
affinity <i>n.</i> [əˈfɪnəti]	She feels an affinity with animals.	親密關係；偏好 close relationship; inclination
affirm <i>v.</i> [əˈfɜ:m]	He affirms that he will get married next year.	宣稱 assert
affluent <i>a.</i> [ˈæfluənt]	Most affluent people live in this neighborhood.	富有的 opulent; wealthy; luxurious