



中国专业技术职务评聘英语考试教材

# 理科分册

(下)

主编 刘世同



中国人事出版社

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# 目 录

## 语 法

初级部分语法.....	(1)
中级部分语法 .....	(23)
高级部分语法 .....	(47)

## 参 考 译 文

### 初级部分

1. 金属 .....	(71)
2. 世界人口预测 .....	(71)
3. 世界上第一个指南针 .....	(71)
4. 地震的起因 .....	(71)
5. 原子 .....	(72)
6. 光 .....	(72)
7. 表面张力 .....	(73)
8. 地核温度 .....	(73)
9. 一个分子有多大 .....	(74)
10. 太阳系 .....	(74)
11. 废水处理 .....	(74)
12. 最亮的星 .....	(75)
13. 最早的带柄工具 .....	(75)
14. 能 .....	(76)
15. 一个普通元素 .....	(76)
16. 最深的海洋 .....	(77)
17. 船为什么会浮起来 .....	(77)
18. 氧气 .....	(78)
19. 元素 .....	(78)
20. 地质学 .....	(79)
21. 一颗与众不同的行星 .....	(79)
22. 为什么落日看起来是红的 .....	(80)
23. 热量 .....	(80)
24. 摩擦 .....	(81)



25. 原子有多大 .....	(81)
26. 矿物 .....	(82)
27. 声震 .....	(82)
28. 数和数学 .....	(83)
29. 什么使太阳发光 .....	(83)
30. 铁为什么生锈 .....	(84)

#### 中级部分

31. 什么使得汽车运行 .....	(85)
32. 臭氧问题 .....	(85)
33. 电子和原子 .....	(86)
34. 声音具有速度 .....	(86)
35. 宇宙大小 .....	(87)
36. 星际探索 .....	(87)
37. 气体 .....	(88)
38. “偶然”的发现 .....	(88)
39. 声音是怎样传播的 .....	(89)
40. 切尔诺贝利事故的后果 .....	(90)
41. 彩色电视 .....	(90)
42. 静电 .....	(91)
43. 放射性同位素 .....	(91)
44. 科学方法 .....	(92)
45. 利用气象消息 .....	(92)
46. 混合物的分离 .....	(93)
47. 温室效应 .....	(93)
48. 什么是物质 .....	(94)
49. 宇宙射线 .....	(94)
50. 哪里地震最多 .....	(95)
51. 世界七大奇迹还存在吗 .....	(96)
52. 化学 .....	(96)
53. 爱因斯坦的相对论 .....	(97)
54. 什么是酸 .....	(97)
55. 海洋能的利用 .....	(98)
56. 电的传导 .....	(98)
57. 数学的新领域 .....	(99)
58. 科学态度 .....	(100)
59. 物理学——自然科学的基础 .....	(100)
60. 纯科学和应用科学 .....	(101)

#### 高级部分

61. 科学方法与科学的方法 .....	(103)
----------------------	-------

62. 空气和气压 .....	(103)
63. 科学教育的最新发展 .....	(104)
64. 计算机时代的问题 .....	(105)
65. 科学研究的方法 .....	(106)
66. 地质学的研究范围 .....	(107)
67. 液体和固体中的分子运动 .....	(108)
68. 氧化 .....	(108)
69. 遥感: 从图像到数字 .....	(109)
70. 诺贝尔——一个充满矛盾的人 .....	(110)
71. 雷达 .....	(111)
72. 有意义的一生 .....	(112)
73. 定向研究 .....	(113)
74. 自然科学——系统的知识体系 .....	(114)
75. 化学是一门自然科学 .....	(115)
76. 科学研究中错误的根源 .....	(116)
77. 微电子学革命 .....	(117)
78. 机器会有智能吗 .....	(117)
79. 超小型化 .....	(118)
80. 尽善尽美的机器: 电子计算机 .....	(119)
81. 电学和电子学 .....	(120)
82. 普查自然资源 .....	(121)
83. 光学通讯 .....	(122)
84. 公制符合标准 .....	(122)
85. 信息交流 .....	(124)
86. 无线电波 .....	(125)
87. 激光 .....	(126)
88. 什么是人工智能 .....	(127)
89. 不发达问题与科学 .....	(128)
90. 飞机的古往今来 .....	(129)
91. 水源问题, 日益严重 .....	(130)
92. 运筹学和社会变革 .....	(131)
93. 数字电子计算机及其用途 .....	(132)
94. 科学与未来 .....	(133)
95. 科学与国际合作 .....	(134)
96. 科学——一种思想方法 .....	(134)
97. 正确思维和不正确思维 .....	(135)
98. 机遇在科学发现中的作用 .....	(137)
99. 概率 .....	(138)
100. 类星体和新宇宙 .....	(139)



## 考 试 样 题

初级部分考试样题.....	(141)
中级部分考试样题.....	(144)
高级部分考试样题.....	(147)
后 记 .....	(151)

## 初级部分语法

## Section A

Directions: There are 150 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. After closing the envelope, the secretary \_\_\_\_\_ the stamps on firmly.  
A. licked  
B. sucked  
C. stuck  
D. rubbed
2. Papermaking began in China and from there it \_\_\_\_\_ to North Africa and Europe.  
A. spilled  
B. carried  
C. flowed  
D. spread
3. I was so \_\_\_\_\_ by the news that I didn't know what to say.  
A. admired  
B. amazed  
C. wondered  
D. amazing
4. He is not \_\_\_\_\_ of learning German in six months.  
A. possible  
B. able  
C. capable  
D. interested
5. There was a large box behind the door and John could not \_\_\_\_\_ falling over it.  
A. avoid  
B. prevent  
C. fail  
D. save
6. After I \_\_\_\_\_ around for an hour, I decided to ask a policeman the way.  
A. have walked  
B. am walking  
C. was walking  
D. had walked
7. Wood does not conduct electricity \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. so doesn't rubber  
B. also doesn't rubber  
C. nor does rubber  
D. nor rubber does
8. The more we looked at the picture, \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. the better we liked it  
B. it looked better  
C. the less we liked it  
D. we liked it less
9. The mother sold her house \_\_\_\_\_ her son could get an expensive college education.  
A. because  
B. even if  
C. lest  
D. so that
10. It is a well-known fact \_\_\_\_\_ labour creates the world.  
A. that  
B. which  
C. whose  
D. because
11. We must begin testing this machine, no matter \_\_\_\_\_ difficult it is.  
A. what  
B. however  
C. how  
D. when

12. You look as if you \_\_\_\_\_ for a long time.  
A. have been ill                      B. were ill  
C. had been ill                        D. are ill
13. It is necessary that you \_\_\_\_\_ at our meeting tomorrow.  
A. will be present                      B. be present  
C. are present                          D. have been
14. The last bus \_\_\_\_\_, we have to walk home.  
A. having gone                          B. to have gone  
C. going                                  D. gone
15. There was so much noise that the speaker couldn't make himself \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. hearing                                B. to hear  
C. heard                                   D. being heard
16. \_\_\_\_\_ has been done in foreign countries and \_\_\_\_\_ has not been done in foreign countries can be done in China.  
A. What                                   B. Which  
C. Whether                               D. That
17. They went to the Summer Palace, \_\_\_\_\_ was the most beautiful park in China.  
A. where                                   B. which  
C. who                                     D. that
18. Although he didn't like most sports, he enjoys \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to swim and golf                      B. swim and golf  
C. swimming and golfing                D. swimming and golf
19. \_\_\_\_\_ that it was raining, George put on his raincoat.  
A. Seen                                    B. Seeing  
C. To see                                   D. To be seen
20. She built a wall round her garden because she didn't want her fruit \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to steal                                  B. being stolen  
C. to be stealing                          D. to be stolen
21. Please wait while I \_\_\_\_\_ my clothes.  
A. wear                                    B. put on  
C. dress                                    D. take
22. He asked us if we would \_\_\_\_\_ to share a room.  
A. accept                                   B. consider  
C. approve                                D. agree
23. He's been working too hard and he's \_\_\_\_\_. He needs a rest.  
A. broken apart                            B. broken up  
C. run down                                D. run over
24. Nothing interesting ever \_\_\_\_\_ to me.  
A. happens                                B. becomes

C. does D. shows

25. She \_\_\_\_\_ to understand what he was saying.  
A. missed B. lost  
C. failed D. didn't

26. You will soon \_\_\_\_\_ this climate here.  
A. get used to B. get to  
C. get over D. get on with

27. The plane \_\_\_\_\_ to arrive until 9:00 P. N.  
A. is not due B. is not dued  
C. is due D. is dued

28. The \_\_\_\_\_ hall is large enough to accommodate us all.  
A. narrow B. spacious  
C. adequate D. wide

29. She has been here \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. after 1973 B. for 1973  
C. since 1973 D. in 1973

30. John said that he wouldn't mind \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to wait for us B. waiting for us  
C. wait for us D. for waiting us

31. If it \_\_\_\_\_ rain tomorrow, we'll have a picnic.  
A. wouldn't B. didn't  
C. doesn't D. won't

32. George never goes out on dates because he has \_\_\_\_\_ money.  
A. so little B. so few  
C. very few D. very little

33. \_\_\_\_\_ to have lunch with us today?  
A. Do you like B. Would you like  
C. Will you like D. Have you like

34. They arrived \_\_\_\_\_ late that there were no seats left.  
A. much B. too  
C. so D. very

35. His doctor suggested that he \_\_\_\_\_ a short leave of absence.  
A. will take B. would take  
C. take D. took

36. It is \_\_\_\_\_ lovely day that I'd like to go on a picnic.  
A. such B. too  
C. so D. such a

37. He's going to call us back, \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. won't he B. didn't he

C. doesn't

D. isn't he

38. I wonder how much \_\_\_\_.

A. have these shoes cost

B. these shoes cost

C. do these shoes cost

D. are these shoes cost

39. Since the road is wet this morning, it must \_\_\_\_ last night.

A. have rained

B. be raining

C. rain

D. have been rained

40. If I \_\_\_\_ you, I wouldn't return the call.

A. were

B. be

C. am

D. was

41. Ellen was absent this morning because he had her tooth \_\_\_\_.

A. filling

B. to fill

C. filled

D. fill

42. After climbing for two hours we were glad to take \_\_\_\_ rest.

A. a few minute's

B. a few minutes'

C. a little minutes

D. a little minute's

43. This is the one of the book on the subject \_\_\_\_ in English.

A. that has ever been written

B. that have ever been written

C. which have ever been written

D. which has ever written

44. \_\_\_\_ Englishmen like beer.

A. Most

B. Most of the

C. Most of

D. The most

45. I regretted answering like that. I was sorry \_\_\_\_ so.

A. to do

B. in doing

C. to have done

D. to be doing

46. He \_\_\_\_ the oil painting on the wall.

A. hanged

B. has hanged

C. hung

D. was hanged

47. Look at the clock! It's time \_\_\_\_ home.

A. we'll go

B. we went

C. we're going

D. we should go

48. By the time next year he \_\_\_\_ from this college.

A. will be graduating

B. should be graduating

C. will have graduated

D. is graduating

49. The pen, \_\_\_\_ brought in the new shop yesterday, will be sent to you as a gift.

A. that was

B. which is

C. which was

D. that has been

50. I'm sorry I couldn't get in touch with him before he left. I \_\_\_\_ him earlier.

A. had a telephone

B. have phoned

- C. should have phoned                      D. should be phoned
51. They appear \_\_\_\_\_ in the accident.  
 A. to injure                                      B. to be injuring  
 C. to have been injured                      D. being injured
52. American \_\_\_\_\_ coffee with their meals.  
 A. accustomed to drink                      B. are accustomed to drinking  
 C. have the custom to drink                      D. are accustoming, in drinking
53. This is \_\_\_\_\_ opportunity to be lost.  
 A. too good                                      B. too a good  
 C. too good an                                      D. a too good
54. You have no classes tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. so do we                                      B. we are too  
 C. neither I was                                      D. nor do we
55. They want the job \_\_\_\_\_ by the end of the week.  
 A. to do                                      B. done  
 C. did                                      D. to doing
56. The railway \_\_\_\_\_ in three years.  
 A. is completed                                      B. will complete  
 C. has completed                                      D. will be completed
57. He is afraid \_\_\_\_\_ before a large audience.  
 A. of speaking                                      B. for speaking  
 C. to speak                                      D. speaking
58. You are invited to a party \_\_\_\_\_ at seven o'clock next Monday evening.  
 A. held                                      B. to be held  
 C. holding                                      D. being held
59. My brother could do nothing but \_\_\_\_\_ at home.  
 A. to stay                                      B. stay  
 C. stays                                      D. stayed
60. He entered the room and left me \_\_\_\_\_ outside.  
 A. to stand                                      B. stand  
 C. standing                                      D. stood
61. \_\_\_\_\_, we went swimming.  
 A. Being a hot day                                      B. It a hot day  
 C. The day being hot                                      D. The day to be hot
62. The fundamental way out for agriculture \_\_\_\_\_ mechanization.  
 A. lies in                                      B. lies to  
 C. lies up                                      D. lies on
63. Yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_ the bookstore for some books.  
 A. dropped on                                      B. drop by

- C. dropped into D. enter
64. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_ your radio a little?  
A. turn off B. turning off  
C. to turn down D. turning down
65. Would you be \_\_\_\_\_ to step this way, please?  
A. too kind B. so kind  
C. so kind as D. as kind as
66. I \_\_\_\_\_ play football than basketball.  
A. would rather B. had better  
C. like better D. as kind as
67. I didn't feel \_\_\_\_\_ going out for a walk.  
A. so B. as  
C. rather D. like
68. The Second World War \_\_\_\_\_ in 1939.  
A. broke out B. broke up  
C. broke in D. broke
69. He doesn't know \_\_\_\_\_ to stay or not.  
A. whether B. if  
C. either D. if he will
70. He works the \_\_\_\_\_ of all the students in our class.  
A. hardest B. hardly  
C. harder D. hard
71. \_\_\_\_\_ lovely weather!  
A. Which B. Which a  
C. What a D. What
72. I prefer this book \_\_\_\_\_ that one.  
A. than B. more than  
C. rather than D. to
73. Hardly had he finished his speech \_\_\_\_\_ the audience started cheering.  
A. and B. when  
C. than D. as
74. I know it isn't important but I can't help \_\_\_\_\_ about it.  
A. but to think B. thinking  
C. think D. to think
75. She gave the apples to me \_\_\_\_\_ nothing yesterday.  
A. with B. as  
C. for D. by
76. It's \_\_\_\_\_ my power to make final decision on the matter.  
A. off B. outside



- C. above D. beyond
77. \_\_\_\_\_ he comes, we won't be able to go.  
A. Without B. Unless  
C. Except D. Even
78. You \_\_\_\_\_ return the book. You can keep it till next week.  
A. can't B. mustn't  
C. needn't D. may not
79. Do you have anything more \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
A. saying B. said  
C. say D. to say
80. I cannot but \_\_\_\_\_ to his terms.  
A. to agree B. agreeing  
C. agreed D. agree
81. They went to the station \_\_\_\_\_ him off.  
A. see B. saw  
C. to see D. seeing
82. He is very sorry \_\_\_\_\_ you waiting.  
A. keeping B. to keep  
C. kept D. to have kept
83. The book is said \_\_\_\_\_ into many languages.  
A. to translate B. to be translated  
C. being translated D. to have been translated
84. He stood there \_\_\_\_\_ the children play.  
A. to watch B. watched  
C. watching D. watch
85. This is the house \_\_\_\_\_ Lei Feng once lived.  
A. which B. in which  
C. in what D. that
86. In the old days, it was not easy to \_\_\_\_\_ a job.  
A. look for B. find  
C. find out D. look after
87. We'll visit the Great Wall of China \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. before long B. long before  
C. after long D. long after
88. His brother is not \_\_\_\_\_ to join the army.  
A. old enough B. as old enough  
C. enough old D. such old
89. My teacher will come to see me \_\_\_\_\_ next week.  
A. sometimes B. some time

- C. sometime D. some times
90. When he \_\_\_\_\_ all the newspapers, he'll go home.  
A. sells B. has sold  
C. will have sold D. will be sold
91. The book \_\_\_\_\_ is not in the library.  
A. that I need it B. I need it  
C. which I need it D. I need
92. I am thinking \_\_\_\_\_ I should do next.  
A. that B. what  
C. of what D. in that
93. Our plane reached \_\_\_\_\_ at six o'clock.  
A. in London B. London  
C. at London D. on London
94. I distinctly remember \_\_\_\_\_ him. I gave him 2 yuan.  
A. to pay B. to have paid  
C. paying D. paid
95. "Let's get a cup of tea."  
"Not now, I don't want to stop \_\_\_\_\_ yet."  
A. study B. to study  
C. for studying D. studying
96. "Goerge has had a lot of teaching experience, hasn't he?"  
"Yes, indeed, \_\_\_\_\_ English since 1960."  
A. he's taught B. he's teaching  
C. he was teaching D. he'd taught
97. "They are important men."  
"Which one's \_\_\_\_\_?"  
A. most important man B. the importantest man  
C. the most important of all D. more important than him
98. I would go, \_\_\_\_\_ I am busy.  
A. as B. furthermore  
C. because D. except that
99. You mentioned \_\_\_\_\_ him in the hospital last week.  
A. having seen B. have seen  
C. to see D. saw
100. Give me \_\_\_\_\_ please.  
A. two cup tea B. two cups tea  
C. two cup of tea D. two cups of tea
101. I \_\_\_\_\_ him to be careful because the road was dangerous.  
A. suggested B. supposed