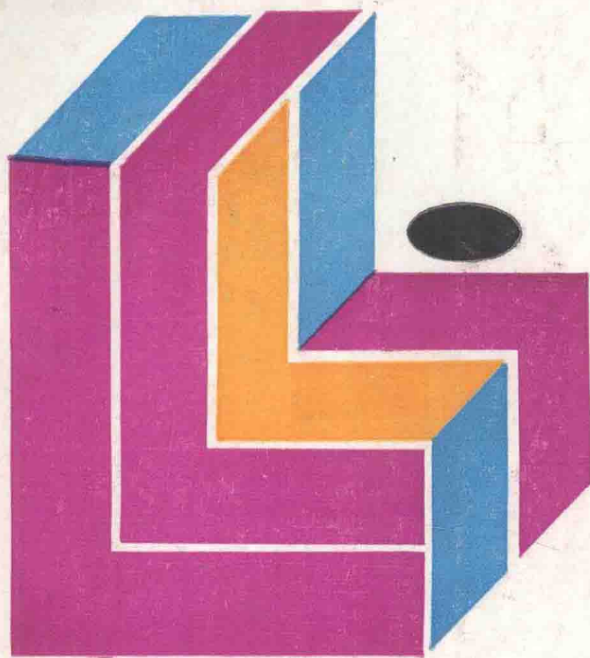


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英语语法 规则与运用

Grammatical Rules of the English
Language And Their Applications

GRELA

GRAMMATICAL RULES OF
THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE
AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

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GRELA

(川)新登字005号

责任编辑:钟丽曦

封面设计:田丰

英语语法规则与运用 龚正民等 编著

四川教育出版社出版发行 (成都盐道街三号)
四川省新华书店经销 自贡新华印刷厂印刷

开本850×1168毫米 1/32 印张13.25 插页2 字数290千
1994年2月第一版 1994年2月第一次印刷
印数: 1—2200 册

ISBN 7-5408-2201-5/G·2120 定价:8.52元

前 言

语法是构成语言的三要素之一。它是语言的骨架，起支撑作用。美国语言学家诺姆·乔姆斯基（Noam·Chomsky）认为，语言习得是语法规则支配（rule-governed）下的创造活动。他主张学习语言要领悟语法规则，用有限的规则去创造无限的句子。《英语语法规则与运用》旨在帮助学生领悟英语语法规则，从而使自己的英语语法知识系统化、科学化。

本书精选了千余道英语语法客观测试题，并通过对测试题的解释与分析指导学生领悟语法规则。在实践的基础上较系统地归纳了两百余条语法规则，使语言实践上升到理论并希望读者运用这些理论指导自己的英语语言实践，使自己的英语语言实践自觉化、科学化和标准化。

本书体系简介如下：

1. 语法专题：全书分为动词、冠词和限定词以及句子结构三大部分，其中包括动词时态、语态、语气、情态动词和助动词、定冠词和不定冠词；动词不定式、现在分词、动名词、过去分词；定语从句、主谓语一致、状语从句、回答、形容词和副词的比较级和最高级、语序、字母大小写和标点符号以及倒装、强调结构和句子转换等。

2. 等级：每个语法项目由一、二、三级或一、二级测试题组成。从易到难、由浅入深，成梯级逐次加深拓宽。一般来说，

第一、二级以专项训练为主，第三级以综合训练为主。

3. 答案与选择：为了帮助读者理解和运用语法规则，我们对部分试题进行了解释和翻译，所有试题都附有参考答案。我们建议读者首先独立做测试题，然后对照选释和答案进行分析，以求领悟和掌握语法规则。

4. 语法规则：我们根据测试题所提供的信息，对语法规则按专项进行了归纳，简明扼要，并列举了试题中的句子加以说明，以便让读者对各项语法规则有一个完整的了解和系统的掌握。

本书适用于具有中等英语程度（包括中学生）的读者学习，也可以作为英语教师教学参考。

由于我们水平有限，不妥之处敬请批评指正。

编者

1992年1月武汉

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第一部分 动词

(Section One: Verbs)

第一级 测试1 (First Stage: Test 1)

Choose the correct alternative from those given and write its letter on your answer sheet.

Example

He.....me the book I asked for.

A. just giving C. does just give

B. has just given D. just given

Answer: B

1. I.....this coat for very long. It still looks quite new.

A. wasn't having C. hadn't

B. haven't had D. haven't been having

2. He.....very little when there are strangers present.

A. always says C. had always said

B. is always saying D. was always saying

3. His master.....angry with him even when he is late.

A. was never being C. was never

B. is never being D. is never

4. They.....and dancing because their rich uncle has come.

A. are singing C. sung

- B. sang D. have sung
5. He.....anything I say.
A. is never understanding C. never understands.
B. never understood D. was never understanding.
6. Now he.....a book about New Guinea. I don't suppose he will finish it.
A. writes C. has written
B. wrote D. is writing
7. Our team.....every match so far this year, but we still have three more games to play.
A. was winning C. had won
B. has won D. wins
8. My grandmother.....out when I do.
A. never went C. never goes
B. was never going D. never used to go
9. The dog is still wet. It.....out of the rain.
A. only just comes C. was only just coming
B. has only just been D. has only just come
coming
10. He usually listens to the radio, but at the present moment he.....television.
A. watches C. has watched
B. is watching D. had watched
11. People.....aeroplanes nowadays.
A. used to see C. have been used to seeing

- B. were used to seeing D. are used to seeing
12.oil or butter when you cook it?
- A. Do you use C. Were you using
B. Did you use D. Have you used
13. I haven't met him for ages, but his mother him sometimes.
- A. had still seen C. has still seen
B. still sees D. still saw
14.playing with that piece of paper yet?
- A. Have you finished C. Had you finished
B. Were you finishing D. Are you finishing
15. I.....all my work and now I am completely free until Monday.
- A. am doing C. have done
B. was doing D. had done
16. In the English language, we.....the plural of most nouns by adding 's' to the singular form.
- A. are forming C. had formed
B. form D. have been forming
17. Since last year, I.....him only once.
- A. have seen C. see
B. have been seeing D. was seeing
18. As you go out, make sure that the fire in the kithchen
.....
- A. still burned C. is still burning

- B. was still burning D. has still burned
19.at a higher temperature than water?
- A. Has milk boiled C. Does milk boil
- B. Is milk boiling D. Was milk boiling
20. 'What are you doing under that table?'
- 'I.....to find my pen.'
- A. tried C. try
- B. had tried D. am trying

第一级 测试2 (First Stage: Test 2)

Choose the correct alternative from those given and write its letter on your answer sheet.

Example

we.....a test when the lights went out.

- A. were doing C. are doing
- B. have done D. do

Answer: A

1. I want to go for a walk, but I.....my work yet.
- A. wasn't finishing C. haven't finished
- B. hadn't finished D. not finished
2. He.....here from 1955 to 1960.
- A. worked C. has been working
- B. has worked D. works
3.that dress when he first saw you in the street?
- A. Have you worn C. Did you wear

- B. Were you wearing D. You wearing
4. Queen Victoria, who died in 1901.....her husband.
A. has loved C. loved
B. was loving D. has been loving
5. I know all about that film because I.....it twice.
A. am seeing C. will be seeing
B. have been seeing D. have seen
6. Our English teacher.....all the exercise-books last Friday evening.
A. has corrected C. will correct
B. corrected D. correcting
7. Look! It's ten o'clock. We.....the train.
A. just miss C. were just missing
B. had just missed D. have just missed
8. While you.....to me on the phone, somebody pushed a letter under the door.
A. are talking C. have talked
B. talk D. were talking
9. He.....in at eleven o'clock last night.
A. came C. has been coming
B. has come D. is coming
10. I'm sure I.....him three years ago.
A. saw C. will see
B. have seen D. am seeing
11. While you.....in the bar all day, your wife was

working like a slave.

A. did drink

C. have drunk

B. were drinking

D. had been drinking

12. When I saw the gardener, he.....a tree.

A. was cutting down

C. has been cutting down

B. is cutting down

D. will be cutting down

13.my brother since last night? I can't find him anywhere.

A. Were you meeting

C. Do you meet

B. Are you meeting

D. Have you met

14.a noise just then?

A. Have you heard

C. Were you hearing

B. Did you hear

D. Are you hearing

15. I.....him only one letter up to now.

A. will send

C. send

B. am sending

D. have sent

16. While you were writing that letter, I.....my homework.

A. do

C. was doing

B. am doing

D. will do

17. As soon as I came in, she.....the room.

A. was leaving

C. had been leaving

B. left

D. has left

18. We.....in the classroom when the ceiling fell down.

A. were all sitting

C. are all sitting

- B. have all been sitting D. have all sat
19. Manhow to reach the most distant planets.
A. not yet discovering C. has not yet discovered
B. not discovered yet D. doesn't yet discover
20. He.....to London six times in 1967.
A. has been C. went
B. was going D. goes

第一级 测试3 (First Stage: Test 3)

Choose the correct alternative from those given and write its letter on your answer sheet.

Example

I.....school as soon as I find a job.

- A. left C. shall leave
B. have left D. had left

Answer: C

1. My brother.....to Kampala next year.
A. went C. will go
B. has gone D. had gone
2. I shan't go in the water until the sun.....out.
A. comes C. will have come
B. will come D. came
3. If she.....in the house, I will give it to her rent-free, because it is empty now.
A. living C. will have lived