

NEW

中学生英语学习系列丛书

英语语法 能力突破

高中卷

主编：尹福昌



东华大学出版社

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前 言

语言是社会生活中人们进行信息传递、思想交流、情感表达的工具。学习外语,就是为了扩大中外交流,互递信息,了解外国的文化,学习外国的先进科学技术和经验。

英语是我国中学生必须学习、掌握的一门工具性学科。学习、掌握英语离不开两条,一是语言知识,二是实践训练。语言知识是英语学习的基础,但是,英语学习的最终目的是把英语变成日常生活中的交际工具,使之成为人生斗争的有用武器。因此学习英语既要克服“哑巴英语”、“聋子英语”、也要防止“瞎子英语”和“半文盲英语”。《中学生英语学习系列丛书》突出语言知识与实践训练为一体。内容涉及英语词汇、语法、阅读、完形填空、听力、会话、翻译与写作等各个方面。

《英语语法能力突破(高中卷)》一书含有 21 套语法测试卷。每套测试卷均由 80 道多项选择题、10 道改错题和 10 道动词填空题组成。习题均经过精选,其中相当一部分题目选自近年高考英语全国卷,有关省市的高考英语试卷及高中英语竞赛试卷。内容兼顾全国及有关省市的不同教材。习题具有较强的代表性和规范性,覆盖语法知识点也比较全面。

本书适用于高中学生,三校生及相当程度的英语自学者使用。为便于读者自测,书后附有全部测试题的答案。

本书由上海市大同中学尹福昌老师主编,参加编写的还有该书编写组其他成员。

由于编者水平有限,书中疏漏之处难免,敬请广大读者指正。

编 者

2003 年 7 月

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6. _____ of the land in that district _____ covered with trees and grass.

- A. Two fifth...is B. Two fifth...are
C. Two fifths...is D. Two fifths...are
7. _____ she couldn't understand was _____ fewer and fewer students showed interest in her lessons.
A. What...why B. That...what
C. What...because D. Why...that
8. Recently I bought an ancient Chinese vase, _____ was very reasonable.
A. which price B. the price of which
C. its price D. the price of whose
9. Someone is ringing the doorbell. Go and see _____.
A. who is he B. who he is
C. who is it D. who it is
10. She found her calculator _____ she lost it.
A. where B. when
C. in which D. that
11. He sent me an e-mail, _____ to get further information.
A. hoped B. hoping
C. to hope D. hope
12. I know nothing about the young lady _____ she is from Beijing.
A. except B. except for
C. except that D. besides
13. What he has done is far from _____.
A. satisfactory B. satisfied
C. satisfaction D. satisfy
14. Not until Mary came to Shanghai _____ what kind of a city it is.

- A. she knew B. she could know
C. did she know D. she didn't know
15. Greenland, _____ island in the world, covers over two million square kilometres.
A. it is the largest B. that is the largest
C. is the largest D. the largest
16. If only he _____ quietly as the doctor instructed, he would not suffer so much now.
A. lies B. lay
C. had lain D. should lie
17. _____ in 1636, Harvard is one of the most famous universities in the United States.
A. Being founded B. It was founded
C. Founded D. Founding
18. An awful accident _____, however, occur the other day.
A. does B. did
C. has to D. had to
19. The _____ boy was last seen _____ near the East Lake.
A. missing... playing B. missing... play
C. missed... played D. missed... to play
20. Tony was very unhappy for _____ to the party.
A. having not been invited B. not having invited
C. having not invited D. not having been invited
21. _____ is known to all, China will be an _____ and powerful country in 20 or 30 years' time.
A. That... advancing B. This... advanced
C. As... advanced D. It... advancing
22. Once your business becomes international, _____ constantly

- will be part of your life.
- A. you fly B. your flight
C. flight D. flying
23. Tom ought not to me your secret, but he meant no harm.
- A. have told B. tell
C. be telling D. having told
24. We were all surprised when he made it clear that he of-
fice soon.
- A. leaves B. would leave
C. left D. had left
25. —I usually go there by train.
—Why not by boat for a change?
- A. to try going B. trying to go
C. to try and go D. try going
26. We couldn't eat in a restaurant because of us had
..... money on us.
- A. all...no B. any...no
C. none...any D. no one...any
27. These oranges taste
- A. good B. well
C. to be good D. to be well
28. Most animals have little connection with animals of
..... different kind unless they kill them for food.
- A. the...a B. / ... a
C. the ... the D. / ... the
29. The purpose of new technologies is to make life easier,
it more difficult.

- A. not make B. not to make
C. not making D. do not make
30. A computer does only what thinking people _____ .
A. have it do B. have it done
C. have done it D. having it done
31. _____ they' ve made recently !
A. What a great progress B. What great progress
C. How great progress D. How great a progress
32. _____ are a hard - working people.
A. Some Chinese B. The Chinese
C. The Chinese D. Chinese
33. Don' t you think it interesting that his _____ both fall in March?
A. wife' s and his daughter birthday
B. wife and his daughter birthdays
C. wife and his daughter' s birthday
D. wife' s and his daughter' s birthdays
34. The teacher entered the classroom, _____ book in _____ hand.
A. a . . . a B. the . . . the
C. a . . . the D. / . . . /
35. _____ attended the sports meet besides her.
A. You, I, and he B. He , you and I
C. You, he and I D. I , he and you
36. If you had told us earlier _____ he was, we could have introduced him at the meeting.
A. who B. whom
C. whose D. whoever

37. South of the equator 81 _____ water.
A. percent of the surfaces ... are
B. percents of the surfaces ... are
C. percent of the surface ... is
D. percents of the surface ... is
38. When he was _____, he had become a famous scientist.
A. in his early forty B. in his early forties
C. his early forty D. his early forties
39. She bought a _____ table the day before yesterday.
A. round wooden small B. small wooden round
C. round small wooden D. small round wooden
40. The United States and England are both _____ countries.
A. spoken - English B. English - spoken
C. English - speaking D. speaking - English
41. The defence works needs _____. We need it _____.
A. to be strengthened ... strengthening
B. strengthening ... to be strengthened
C. strengthened ... to be strengthened
D. strengthening ... strengthening
42. We have made it a rule _____ morning exercises every day, so
our teacher needn't make us _____.
A. to do ... to do B. do ... do
C. to do ... do D. do ... to do
43. Not only _____ interested in football but _____ beginning
to show an interest in it.
A. he himself is ... all his students are
B. he himself is ... are all his students
C. is he himself ... are all his students

- D. is he himself... all his students are
44. She insisted on her _____ Anna instead of Mrs. Smith.
A. been called B. having called
C. being called D. called
45. _____ a pity that you missed the train for Beijing.
A. That's B. It's
C. There's D. What's
46. _____ surprised me was _____ he could play football so well.
A. That... how B. What... that
C. That... why D. Who... that
47. _____ in 1949, China has become a great socialist country.
A. It was founded B. Being founded
C. Founded D. Having founded
48. The young mother carried a _____ baby in her arms.
A. three months old B. three - months - old
C. three - month old D. three - month - old
49. Biology is _____.
A. the scientific study of life B. scientific study of life
C. scientific study of the life D. the scientific study of the life
50. Her spoken English is better than _____ in her class.
A. anyone else's B. anyone else
C. anyone's D. anyone's else
51. It is here _____ is to be found the source of the energy _____ the sun constantly pours out into space as light and heat.
A. that... what B. what... that
C. where... that D. that... that

52. —Did he know anything about it?
—Yes, he seemed _____ .
A. to have B. to do
C. to be D. that he did
53. He said bad things about our arrangements. We _____ , however, do all we could to.
- A. will B. shall
C. were D. did
54. They must complete the Lu Pu Bridge in time, _____ difficulty there is in doing.
- A. how B. what
C. whatever D. no matter how
55. The Shanghainese let out the cries, laughs and tears of joy _____ Shanghai's bid to host the 2010 World Expo was approved.
- A. the night B. the night that
C. in the night D. the night when
56. _____ was in 1979 _____ I graduated from the university.
- A. That...that B. It...that
C. That...when D. It...when
57. It is March 5, an unforgettable day, _____ their patent(专利) was approved.
- A. that B. in which
C. when D. /
58. _____ he didn't act as an interpreter at his former unit is not related to the job here.
- A. Whether B. Where
C. What D. That
59. Enough attention should have been paid _____ spoken English

more often.

A. to practicing

B. the practice of

C. to practise

D. practicing

60. The top student seems _____ frequently in public, which she dislikes.

A. to have praised

B. to be praised

C. to praise

D. to being praised

61. The knee is the joint _____ the thigh bone meets the large bone of the lower leg.

A. when

B. where

C. why

D. which

62. _____ 1985 did Cornell University begin to offer a degree to ornithology(鸟类学).

A. Not until

B. Not since

C. Until

D. In

63. With the temperature _____ between 10°C in the early morning and 30°C at noon, a person is going to need all his clothes to live here for just one day.

A. varies

B. varying

C. varied

D. vary

64. No other work is more important right now _____ prevent the spread of this disease.

A. as to

B. than

C. as

D. than to

65. —It's raining, and I have no umbrella.

—Here's mine, and I insist _____ it.

A. you to take

B. that you take

C. that you taking

D. you taking

66. _____ an answer from her, I wrote again.
 A. Not having been received B. Having not received
 C. Not having received D. Having received not
67. I tried to get out of the business, _____ I found impossible.
 A. but B. which
 C. that D. what
68. Going out of the room, _____.
 A. the air felt cool and fresh B. the sun had risen
 C. a boy was seen in a tree D. she saw a big bird in a tree
69. The little boy tried to play truant yesterday, _____ by his father.
 A. had been caught B. having been caught
 C. always being caught D. only to be caught
70. The dictionary is to the student _____ the weapon is to the soldier.
 A. what B. that
 C. as if D. whatever
71. He _____ in the marathon race held in Japan last year.
 A. came third B. won the third
 C. won by third D. came by third
72. Switzerland is _____ a place to indulge (纵情享受) in all your favorite winter sports: it's also a marvelous spot to relax.
 A. rather than B. more than
 C. else than D. other than
73. There are two rooms in this apartment, _____ is a bedroom.
 A. the larger B. the larger of that
 C. the larger of which D. the larger one
74. I would have come sooner but I _____ that you were waiting.

- A. didn't know B. hadn't known
C. wouldn't know D. haven't known
75. He is ill, I think we'd better leave him _____ for a while.
A. out B. by
C. alone D. in
76. Mrs. Brown has _____ car.
A. a beautiful new American B. a new American beautiful
C. a new beautiful American D. an American new beautiful
77. I am an advocate(拥护者) _____ a living wage for everyone.
A. of B. for
C. in D. by
78. After carrying out a large number of experiments, _____.
A. Alfred Nobel finding the formula for dynamite in 1866
B. the formula for dynamite was found in 1866
C. it was in 1866 that the formula for dynamite was found by Alfred Nobel
D. Alfred Nobel found the formula for dynamite in 1866
79. The dance _____ was a traditional one.
A. which you saw last night B. what you saw last night
C. that you saw it last night D. which you saw it last night
80. That coat _____ for use in the rain only, but I wear it all the time.
A. was intended B. was being intended
C. intended D. had intended

二. **Directions:** In each of the following sentences there are four underlined choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the one answer that is wrong and then correct it.