

网络教育专升本考试辅导

康志峰 主编

■ Daxue Yingyu

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大学英语

复旦大学出版社

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内 容 提 要

本书是以教育部颁布的《专升本复习考试大纲》为依据编写而成的。全书分为上下两编。上编为专升本考试辅导教程,分为十个单元,每个单元又分为课文原文、词汇及短语、课文练习、语音或语法知识及其练习等几部分,最后还附有练习答案、课文翻译等附录;下编为考试测试,分为四部分:复习大纲、单项测试及参考答案、模拟测试及参考答案以及复旦大学网络教育学院历年专升本入学考试英语试卷。

本书具有英语基础知识突出、综合性强、内容新颖、形式独特、板块分明、选材丰富、考题举要与模拟试卷相结合等特点,是一本针对性、实践性、实用性极强的书籍。

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序

网络教育的崛起,虽然只是近年来的事情,可是发展速度非常之快。随之而来的网络教育建设工作也正在全面展开,教材建设就是其中的一个方面。

根据教育部授权,网络教育具有自主招生的资格。我们通过这几年专科升本科的自主招生,深感没有一套网络教育考前辅导教材的不便。专科升本科学生的来源广泛,普通学校、自考、电大、民办学校等专科的专业教育各有差异,不仅从他们中选拔学生不易,而且给入学以后的教学也带来一定困难。通过考前辅导,使学生能够对所涉及的科目知识有一个基于学科要求的系统了解和把握,应该是解决这个问题的一个办法。可是,目前我们只有成人教育专科升本科的考前辅导教材,但网络教育与成人教育要求有别,采用成人教育专升本的考前辅导教材可以临时救急,却总不是长久之计;而网络教育基本上还处在创办时期,有关学校也还没有足够的时间和精力来编写这类教材。有鉴于此,我们组织编写了这一套网络教育专科升本科的考前辅导教材。

这一套教材包括大学语文、数学、英语三种。编写者注意到以下几个问题:

其一,这是一套网络教育专科升本科考前辅导教材,既是辅导的教本,又是教师命题的重要依据。

其二,采用教材、教学大纲、练习及答案合而为一的做法,可方便考生灵活学习。

其三,这套教材配以辅导,帮助学生重新梳理已经学过的科目的基础知识,并补充必要的新知识,这不仅有利于选拔优秀的学生,还为考取学生日后的学习做了必要的知识准备。

这套辅导教材的编写者都是在各自的专业中学术造诣很高的学者。他们对网络教育的发展怀有极大热情,一直参与网络教育学院专升本考前辅导,积累了丰富的辅导经验,这次为编写这套教材花费了很多精力。同时,复旦大学出版社领导和编辑为出版这套辅导材料也付出了辛勤的劳动。在此,我们一并向他们表示谢意。

徐 忠

2002年10月22日

前 言

为适应 21 世纪人才培养的需要,作者以教育部颁布的《专升本复习考试大纲》为依据,编写了这套真正相当于大学英语二级水平、使专升本学生在入学后能适应大学英语三级教学要求的书籍。本书适用于全国各高校网络教育专升本英语入学考试考前辅导、测试,同时也适于各类专升本学生考前或考后作为测试教材或教辅使用,如高校统招专升本、成人教育专升本、自学考试专升本、电视大学专升本、高校函大专升本以及高校夜大专升本等,还适于大学一年级的学生以及同等程度的英语爱好者作为自学教材使用。

本书分为上下两编,上编为专升本英语考试辅导教程,下编为专升本英语考试测试。

上编共分为十个单元,每个单元又分为课文原文、词汇及短语、课文练习、语音或语法知识及其练习等几部分,最后还附有练习答案、课文翻译等附录。单元课文能使考生比较系统地学到语言知识;语音、语法知识部分能使考生较为系统地掌握基本知识;单元练习能使考生对基础知识得以掌握并巩固。这样既能使考生系统地掌握了语言知识(包括语音知识、语法知识等),又可使考生对考试做到心中有数,有的放矢。通过复习、训练帮助专科毕业生顺利升入本科,本书便起到如此承上启下之功效。

下编共分为四部分:第一部分,复习大纲;第二部分,单项测试及参考答案;第三部分,模拟测试及参考答案;第四部分,复旦大学网络教育学院历年专升本入学考试英语试卷。复习大纲使考生在考前具有明确的复习范围和奋斗目标;单项测试帮助考生得以掌握并巩固各单项考试题型;模拟测试不仅可以使考生掌握基本知识,同时也能检测考生的英语水平;历年实考题则帮助考生了解考试的难易程度。这样考生就能做到心中有数,有的放矢。通过复习、训练帮助专科毕业生顺利升入本科,是本书的重要功效。

本书具有英语基础知识突出、综合性强、内容新颖、形式独特、板块分明、选材丰富、考题举要与模拟试卷相结合等特点,是一本针对性、实践性、实用性极强的书籍。

本书的编写得到了复旦大学网络教育学院的大力支持和帮助,复旦大学副校长兼复旦大学网络教育学院院长徐忠先生为本书作了序,复旦大学网络教育学院常务副院长沈永宝先生领导并主持了编写工作,复旦大学网络教育学院副院长丁石藤先生也非常支持这一工作。本书还得到了复旦大学网络教育学院招生办主任黄莹老师的大力帮助,同时还得到了复旦大学法学院法律系教学秘书朱维芳老师、网络教育学院李珍霞老师和朱秀娣老师的大力支持,其他编者黄莺、丁卫国、张雪波、孙东云、李蕾老师等都付出了很大的努力,尤其是网络教育学院沈永宝常务副院长、招生办黄莹主任为本书的筹划、协调和成稿做了大量的工作,谨在此一并表示衷心感谢。

在编写过程中,编者精心编写,对书稿斟酌再三,但由于时间仓促,书中疏漏不妥之处在所难免,诚望读者批评指正,以便不断改进。

康志峰

2002年9月于复旦园

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上编 专升本英语考试辅导教程

Unit One

Part I Text

With the rapid development of the Internet, e-mail is popular nowadays. Nevertheless, have you imagined some day your friend will appear on your computer screen and greet you? Facemail will help you realize your dream.

You've Got Face!

When I opened my e-mail the other day, a blond woman named Rachel appeared on my computer screen. She greeted me by name and started talking with great enthusiasm. Every now and then she stopped to smile at me or blow a kiss. I guess it detracts from the overall picture to say that the e-mail she was reading to me came from my brother, and that a lot of it was about the trouble he was having getting the phone company to install his high-speed Internet hookup. Still, it was pretty cool.

Rachel was there thanks to a new technology called Facemail. Facemail lets you send e-mail that gets read to the recipient by an attractive male or female form or by a devil or a clown. The software, which is free, can be downloaded at www.facemail.com, and you can choose the face from an array. If Facemail catches on — yes, I'd have to say that's still an if — it could change e-mail as we know it.

The basic idea is pretty clever. The Facemail people have taken biologically that creates models of human organs for surgeons to practice on — used it to create digital faces. Facemail faces are lifelike, in a Max Headroomish kind of way, and they simulate emotions based on the emotions — for example, :-) that you put in your text. Type in :-X, and Rachel blows a kiss. Type in :-P, and she looks disgusted. The voice reading the e-mail is standard-issue IBM Via Voice text-to-speech.

And Facemail is about to get a lot more interesting. In a few weeks you will be able to speak into a microphone in your computer and have your own voice read the e-mail you send.

The company has signed a deal with Kodak so that sometime next year you will be able to submit a photo and your own face will be the one reading your e-mail.

The main thing Facemail has going for it right now is that it's fun. That's no surprise, since the company's chief executive is Lucie Sathany, founder of UPN and former head of Fox Broadcasting. As its new capabilities kick in, Facemail could become a lot more popular. After all, what grandparent wouldn't prefer e-mail with the voice and image of a grandchild instead of coldly impersonal text?

Life FX, is convinced there are broad commercial applications. One reason e-commerce is floundering, the company says, is that buying over the Internet lacks the human touch. But what if you went to the Nike website and Michael Jordan greeted you by name, waited on you and personally closed the sale? The company is also talking about using Facemail to make greeting cards and living wedding albums. And it is negotiating with Whirlpool about embedding the technology in a computer screen on a fridge. Then if Mom can't be home when the kids get back from school, she can leave a note with voice and image telling them what there is to eat.

Facemail could get hot fast. Then again it could end up as yet another technological breakthrough in search of a problem. (Remember all that talk about how videoconferencing was going to sweep the business world?) Personally, I'm a fan. But Facemail should be used with a certain amount of caution. The clown looks awfully cute at first. But if you select the clown, put a few snippy words in an e-mail and add some angry emotions, you've got Psycho-mail.

New Words

(正体表示大纲内词汇, 正体后加 * 表示四级词汇, 正体后加 ▲ 表示六级词汇, 正体后加 ◆ 表示六级后词汇, 全书同。)

blond ◆ /blɒnd/ *a.*

fair-haired 金发的

enthusiasm * /ɪn'θju:ziæzəm/ *n.*

ardour; intentness 热心, 积极性, 热情

detract ◆ /dɪ'trækt/ *vi.*

transfer; displace 转移

overall * /'əʊvərɔ:l/ *a.*

all-around; entire 全面的, 全部的

install * /ɪn'stɔ:l/ *vt.*

fit; fix; build in 安装

hookup * /'hʊkʌp/ *n.*

connection of a network 连接

technology * /tek'nɒlədʒi/ *n.*

technique; arts and crafts 工艺, 技术

Facemail ◆ /'feɪs,meɪl/

由美国 Life FX 公司开发的软件, 可以使用一位虚拟人朗读用户电子邮件的文本内容。

recipient ▲ /rɪ'sɪpiənt/ *n.*

receiver 接受者, 容纳者

attractive * /ə'træktɪv/ *a.*

having the power to attract 吸引人的, 有魅力的

devil * /'devəl/ *n.*

the most powerful evil spirit; Satan 魔鬼

clown ◆ /klaʊn/ *n.*

a performer who dresses funnily and tries to make people laugh by his jokes, tricks or actions 小丑

download /'daʊn,ləʊd/ *vt.*

下载

array ▲ /ə'reɪ/ n.	a fine show or collection 陈列, 一系列
biologically * /ˌbaɪə'lɒdʒɪkəli/ ad.	生物学上地, 生物地
image * /ɪmɪdʒ/ vt. n.	imagine 想像, 象征 figure; form 形象
organ * /'ɔ:gən/ n.	a part of human body or animal or plant 器官
surgeon ▲ /'sɜ:dʒən/ n.	外科医生
digital * /'dɪɡɪtəl/ a.	relating to calculation with digits 数字的, 数字化的
lifelike /'laɪflaɪk/ a.	very much like real life or real person 逼真的
simulate ▲ /'sɪmjuleɪt/ vt.	imitate 模拟, 模仿
disgust * /dɪs'ɡʌst/ vt. / vi.	strong feeling of dislike caused by an unpleasant sight, sound, or smell, or by bad behaviour 令人厌恶, 令人反感
microphone /'maɪkrəfəʊn/ n.	扩音器, 麦克风
deal /di:l/ n.	an agreement to the advantage of both sides, often in business 协议, 合约
submit * /səb'mɪt/ vt.	offer for consideration 提交, 递交
executive * /eg'zekjʊtɪv/ n.	person who carries out what has been planned or decided 执行者, 经理主管人员
founder /'faʊndə/ n.	person who founds or establishes a school, etc. 创始人, 奠基人
former * /'fɔ:mə/ a.	of an early period 从前的, 以前的
capability /ˌkeɪpə'bɪlɪti/ n.	undeveloped qualities or abilities which can be developed 待发展的性能
impersonal ◆ /ɪm'pɜ:sənəl/ a.	not showing or including one's feelings in one's behaviour 无人情味的
convince * /kən'vɪns/ vt.	cause someone to believe or feel certain 使确信, 使信服
application * /æplɪ'keɪʃən/ n.	putting to practical use 应用, 用途
flounder ◆ /'flaʊndə/ vi.	move forward with great difficulty 挣扎, 困难地往前走, 踉跄
website ◆ /'websaɪt/ n.	网站
wedding /'wedɪŋ/ n.	marriage ceremony 婚礼
album ▲ /'ælbəm/ n.	blank book in which a collection of photographs, postage stamps, etc. can be kept 相册簿, 签名纪念册, 集邮册
negotiate * /nɪ'ɡəʊʃieɪt/ vi.	discuss, confer, in order to come to an agreement 谈判, 洽谈
embed ▲ /em'bed/ vt.	fix firmly 使插入, 使嵌入

breakthrough ▲ /'breɪkθruː/ *n.*

videoconferencing ▲ /ˌvɪdɪəʊ'kɒnfərəns/

sweep /swiːp/ *vt.*

caution ▲ /'kɔːʃən/ *n.*

awfully * /'ɔːfʊli/ *ad.*

cute ▲ /kjuːt/ *a.*

snippy ♦ /'snɪpi/ *a.*

major achievement 突破, 主要成就

视频会议

win completely and easily 获全胜, 席卷

小心, 谨慎, 警告

very; quite 非常, 很, 十分

delightfully pretty and small 可爱的, 聪明的, 伶俐的

arrogant; cranky 傲慢的, 暴躁的

Phrases and Expressions

start doing sth.

with great enthusiasm

stop to do sth.

every now and then

smile at sb.

thanks to

catch on

(be) about to

sign a deal

kick in

after all

instead of

what if

talk about

negotiate with sb. /company

embed sth. in

get back from

end up

in search of

at first

cause to begin doing sth. 开始做某事

with strong feeling of admiration or interest 热情地

stop doing one thing and begin to do another 停下来去做某事

often 常常, 不时地

give a smile or smiles; show pleasure, amusement, sympathy, contempt, irony, etc. by this means 向某人微笑

as the result of; owing to 由于

(cause to) become fixed 抓牢

(be) on the point of (doing sth.); just going to do sth. 将要, 正打算

sign an agreement 签署一项协议

knock down (a door, etc.); (sl.) pay one's share by kicking 踢掉, 砸开; 缴付(应付的一份)

in spite of everything 毕竟

in place of 代替, 而不是

what will happen if 若是……怎么办

say things; speak to give information; discuss sth. 谈论, 议论

discuss, confer, in order to come to an agreement 与某人/某公司谈判

fix firmly (in a surrounding mass) 把……嵌入, 安装

return from; come back from 从……回来

finish by becoming sth.; come to an end 最终成为, 结束

trying to find; looking for 探寻, 寻找

in the beginning; at the start 开始时, 起初

Proper Names

Rachel /'reitʃl/

Adam Cohen /'ædəm'kəʊən/

Max Headroom /'mæks'hedru:m/

IBM

Via Voice

Lucie Salhany /'lu:si:'sælhɑ:nɪ/

Life FX /'laɪf'efeks/

Michael Jordan /'maɪkl'dʒɔ:dən/

Whirlpool /'wɜ:lpu:l/

拉歇尔(女子名)

亚当·库恩(作者)

马克斯·海德姆,是一个于1985年左右经电脑创造的虚拟人物,是英国电视节目中的脱口秀主持人,曾作为可口可乐的代言人。

国际商业机器公司,1914年创建于美国,是世界上最大的信息工业跨国公司,目前拥有全球雇员20多万人,业务遍及150多个国家和地区。

IBM公司研制的语音识别文字输入软件。该系统能将用户通过话筒输入的连续语音识别成文字并输入到计算机中,识别文字的同时还可以识别标点符号和简单的排版命令。系统中的语音提示和桌面命令控制简化了烦琐的操作步骤,迄今为止已有包括汉语在内的多达8种语言的识别软件。

露西·塞尔汉尼,Life FX公司的首席执行官。她在电视广播行业拥有雄厚的基础:FOX广播公司的前任领导人;创建派拉蒙广播网公司(United Paramount Networks)并于1994年任首席执行官。UPN最负盛名的黄金节目“Entertainment Tonight”与“The X-Files”等都是她在任期间推出的。一家美国公司,Facemail技术的研发者。

迈克尔·乔丹,美国著名篮球明星。这里提到的并不是乔丹本人,而是他的虚拟形象。

惠尔浦公司,世界上主要的家电制造者和营销者,公司在13个国家设有工厂,拥有11个主要品牌,产品销往170多个国家。1998年全球排名第428名,《财富》杂志全美500强排名为第164名。

Part II Theme-Related Exercises

I. Comprehension of the Text

From the answers A), B), C) and D), choose the one that best completes the following statements.

1. The text is mainly about _____.

A) e-mail nowadays

B) e-mail in the future

C) high-speed Internet

D) Facemail in the future

2. What was the content that had been read by the blond woman?

A) The trouble that my brother met for making the company install his high-speed Internet

- hookup.
- B) The trouble that my brother met for surfing in the Internet.
 C) The influence that Facemail caused on e-mail.
 D) The influence that came from my brother on the overall picture.
3. Rachel appeared on my computer owing to _____.
 A) a new technology of e-mail B) an advanced Internet hookup
 C) a new technology called Facemail D) an attractive male or female
4. What kind of technology has the Facemail people taken?
 A) Digital faces. B) Biologically based imaging.
 C) Creating human organs. D) Simulating emotion.
5. The word "simulate" in paragraph three probably means "_____".
 A) stimulate B) incentive C) protest D) imitate
6. According to the author, which of the following statements is correct?
 A) Your face will appear on your own computer and your own voice will be able to read your e-mail.
 B) You will read your e-mail by yourself or by anyone else.
 C) You will sign an agreement with Kodak to submit a photo.
 D) Before long you will find that Facemail will have no interests.
7. One main reason why Facemail has been paid attention to is that _____.
 A) it's surprising B) it's fun C) it's funny D) it's strange
8. Who was former head of Fox Broadcasting?
 A) Rachel. B) Michael Jordan. C) Lucie Salhany. D) Max Headroom.
9. Life FX believes one of the reasons that e-commerce is staggering is that _____.
 A) there is no human contact when someone buys over Internet
 B) there are wide commercial applications
 C) Facemail becomes more and more popular
 D) Facemail will end up as a new technological breakthrough
10. In the text, the author mentions that he is _____.
 A) a lover of e-mail B) a lover of Internet
 C) a fan of network D) a fan of Facemail

II. Vocabulary

Fill in the blanks with the words given below. Change the form where necessary.

enthusiasm	technology	submit	convince	simulate
overall	image	founder	breakthrough	caution

1. The Prime Minister knows that his personal _____ is his greatest political asset.
 2. They _____ their reports to the chancellor yesterday.
 3. The company looks poised(泰然自若) to make a significant _____ in China.
 4. The lack of _____ for unification(统一) among most West Germans fills him with dis-

appointment.

5. There was a note of _____ for the Treasury (国库, 财政部) in the figures.
6. He was one of the _____ of the university's medical faculty.
7. They should be allowed to wait for cheaper _____ to be developed.
8. It is usually the woman who assumes _____ care of the baby.
9. They rolled about on the Gillian Road, _____ a blood-thirsty fight.
10. The waste disposal industry is finding it difficult to _____ the public that its operations are safe.

III. Phrases & Expressions

Fill in the blanks with the phrases and expressions given below. Change the form where necessary.

every now and then	thanks to	after all	what if	embed in
be about to	catch on	instead of	end up	negotiate with

1. _____ a good teacher, all the students passed the examination.
2. The boat lay with its rudder (舵) _____ mud.
3. We should encourage our students _____ throwing cold water on them.
4. The two swimmers _____ to the back of the boat.
5. We _____ leave when he arrived.
6. They said they would not go shopping, but they did _____.
7. My uncle only comes up to London _____.
8. We hope to _____ a successful agreement _____ the board of the directors.
9. _____ you go instead of me?
10. He dreamed that he _____ owning such a lot of property!

IV. Translation (1)

Translate the following passage into Chinese.

"The young people get together electronically for homework. They use the computer for all of their writing assignments," says Sandra Calvert of Georgetown University in Washington. "If they use a Palm Pilot to play Pac Man in class, then that's bad. But with a Palm Pilot you can also download lots of educational software."

V. Translation (2)

Translate the following sentences into English.

1. 我们停下来休息一下。(stop to do sth.)
2. 昨天她看到了我,向我微笑并招手致意。(smile at)
3. 为了能长期合作,上个月他们与上海的一家公司签了约。(sign a deal)
4. 银行的保险箱被砸开,100 万美元被盗。(kick in)
5. 她拿出一瓶威士忌酒,接着就谈起往事来了。(talk about)

6. 你是什么时候从乡下回来的? (get back from)
7. 我们去请医生为孩子看病。(in search of)
8. 起初这份工作对萨姆来说似乎很简单,但后来他才觉得相当难。(at first)

Part III Language Learning Tasks: Phonetic Knowledge (1)

语音知识(1)

英语中共有 48 个音素:20 个元音音素;28 个辅音音素。元音分为单元音和双元音,辅音分为清辅音和浊辅音。英语元音和辅音分别列表如下:

元音	单元音			双元音	
	前元音				
		i:	see	eɪ	name
		ɪ	sit		
		e	bed	əʊ	go
		æ	map	aɪ	five
	中元音	ɜ:	bird	aʊ	now
		ə	about		
		ɑ:	far	ɔɪ	toy
		ɒ	got		
	后元音	ɔ:	saw	ɪə	here
		u:	too	eə	care
		ʊ	put		
		ʌ	cup	ʊə	poor

辅音	清辅音		浊辅音	
	p	cap	b	bad
	t	but	d	day
	k	cat	g	get
	f	food	v	vase
	θ	thank	ð	though
	s	see	z	zoo
	ʃ	sheep	ʒ	television
	tʃ	chair	dʒ	job
	tr	true	dr	dry
	ts	cats	dz	beds
	h	have	m	me