

1976—1992

历届全真托福词汇 总 览

干劲 主编

成都科技大学出版社

历届全真托福词汇总览

上册

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前 言

托福考试中的第三部分——“阅读理解及词汇”部分中的词汇试题共 30 道，阅读理解试题 30 道，各占据了该部分总分的一半（阅读理解试题中的词汇出现在本套书的下册），就词汇试题而言，考生若选错了一个词，即失去一个原始分。可见“词汇”是影响这部分得分的关键。因此，托福考试词汇试题的“范围”，历来是广大考生及英语教学工作最为关注的问题之一。本书旨在帮助考生在较短的时间内最有效地掌握“托福”词汇，以期在第三部分获得最佳成绩，并由此而提高第一、二部分的得分。

在本书中，编者收集了 1976 年～1992 年共 15 年的 63 套全真托福词汇试题，以及在此期间所考的近 2000 个托福单词。在此基础上，本书对历年来托福考试中词汇部分所考过的全部单词和短语以及多项选择中的全部词汇进行了全面系统的总结，对词汇部分中出现的词（即试题中的划线单词及其同义或近义替换词）按不同的词性进行分类、详解，按词意总结出其相应的同义词和反义词，总词汇量超过 1 万。同时举例说明其用法，使之达到举一反三的效果。本书附有历年托福词汇全真试题，以便于考生进行练习，并巩固前面所学的词汇。

词汇是托福考试中的基础和关键，倘若我们对托福词汇的特点及其规律有充分的了解，即是找到了一条有效掌握托福词汇的捷径。本书对托福词汇的规律进行了系统的总结，其主要特点可概述为：

一、在全书汇集的近 2000 个单词中，90% 以上的词均属“共核”（Common Core）词，即属于基本词汇的范畴。同样，每个单词的替换词及其同义词也均属这一类词汇。

二、从这近 2000 个已考过的单词的词法及其句法来看，它们主要由名词、动词和形容词，即“实词”构成。其中一个值得重视的规律是：在这三类词中，每类的数量大约各占总数的 1/3，并分别按这个比例分布于每套词汇试题之中。另外，有少数单词是以 -ly 结尾的副词，它们都是由形容词（词干）派生而成，因此本书将该部分副词按形容词性归类。余下的 70 几个单词或短语属于其他词类，数量极少，不具有代表性，我们将这类词汇全部归入一大类——杂词类。

三、托福考试词汇试题中的有些词，在历届试题中其重复出现的频率是很高的。许多词曾出现过二或三次，最多的已达到六次。为了表明这一现象，我们将全部原题按先后次序编号，再将每一个编号标注于《词汇详解部分》中每个词条之后，若一个词在四套考题中分别出现过，则该词就有四个编号。这样可根据编号个数对该词在原题中的重复出现率一目了然。

我们希望，通过本书，能使读者站在一个更高的境界，纵览“森林”的全貌，在茫茫的英语词林中有的放矢地探奇觅胜，使读者克服那种“只见树木，不见森林”、就题论题的片面学习方法。

最后，诚望各位同行及广大读者对本书中的缺点和不妥之处批评指正。另外，在编写本书的过程中得到了很多同事和朋友的热情关心和无私帮助，在此，谨向他们表示最衷心的感谢！

干劲

1992年12月于成都

内 容 提 要

《历届全真托福词汇总览》分为上、下两册，上册针对托福考试第三部分的前 30 道词汇试题。下册针对该部分的后 30 道阅读理解试题中的词汇。

本书为上册，共两大部分。第一部分系统地总结了历届托福词汇试题中所考的词，这些词按不同的词性分成 4 大类。每个词有详解，同义词或反义词，例句，编号。根据编号，读者可以在第二部分真题中找到出处。第二部分汇集了历届托福全真词汇试题近 2000 道，有答案，真题按考试的先后顺序统一编号，以便读者在使用第一部分时查阅。

两大部分既相互联系，又自成体系，各具特色。读者既可以分别使用，各取所需，又可以将两部分联系起来使用。

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第一部分

历届全真托福词汇分类详解

导 言

本部分为历届托福考试词汇部分所考的词和短语，共 1830 条（分别出现在 1830 道题中），按名词、形容词、动词和杂词分为 4 大类。每一类为一章。

每个词条或短语都注有汉语释义，编号，同义词或反义词，例句。

例如：deliberate

deliberate 故意的 805, 1171, 1525

Syn. (同义词) intentional; purposeful; willful;
premeditated

Ant. (反义词) accidental

e. g. (例句) The car crash wasn't an accident, it was a
deliberate attempt to kill him.

编号 805, 1171, 1525 表示该词曾考过 3 次，可在第二部分真题中找 805, 1171, 1525 题。

第一章

名词类 (Nouns)

总数: 479 占 27%

说明: 本章的名词全部以原形形式出现, 读者在学习时应注意名词的形式变化。

A

- | | | |
|---|---------|------|
| abstract | 摘要, 概括 | 174 |
| Syn. summary; summing-up; précis | | |
| e. g. He made an abstract of the speech. | | |
| abundance | 大量, 丰富 | 1238 |
| Syn. great quantities; plenty; bounty; profusion | | |
| e. g. At the feast there was food and drink in abundance. | | |
| academy | 学院, 研究院 | 967 |
| Syn. school; institute; college | | |
| e. g. He attended an academy of fine arts last year. | | |
| access | 进入, 通路 | 253 |
| Syn. entrance; approach; entry; passage | | |
| Ant. exit | | |
| e. g. You can gain access to Mr. Parker's study today. | | |
| acclaim | 欢呼, 喝采 | 1152 |

Syn. applause; acclamation; great praise; recognition;
approval; plaudits

e. g. The new opera was greeted with acclaim.

accommodation 招待设备, 膳宿供应 95

Syn. lodgings; food and services; quarters; rooms; housing

e. g. This hospital has accommodations for 300 patients.

accretion 积成物 582

Syn. accumulation; assemblage; collection

e. g. The thick dirt on the building was the accretion of ages.

actor 演员 (女演员 = actress) 267

Syn. performer; character; member of the cast

e. g. A party of famous actors and actresses got off the plane.

adaptation 适应, 改编 (本) 1726

Syn. conversion; change; modification

e. g. His quick adaptation to the new environment is admirable.

adornment 装饰 1223

Syn. embellishment; decoration; ornament

e. g. He sells adornments such as make-up and jewelry.

advent 出现, 到来 1551

Syn. coming; arrival; appearance

e. g. Since the advent of jet aircraft, travel has been speeded up.

aim 目标 371, 1261

Syn. goal; purpose; object; end; objective

e. g. He has only one aim in life-to make a fortune before he is fifty.

- allegiance** 忠诚 1489
 Syn. loyalty; faith; fidelity
 e. g. The king decided to test the allegiance of his subjects.
- alliance** 联盟, 联合 466
 Syn. association; union; confederation
 e. g. They made an alliance against the common enemy.
- alteration** 改变, 改动 96
 Syn. renovation; a slight change; modification; remodeling
 e. g. The new weapon has led to great alterations of military planning.
- alternative** 替换物, 取舍 (两者挑一) 537
 Syn. substitute; replacement; choice
 e. g. Several alternatives to the governor's proposal were suggested.
- amateur** 业余者, 业余爱好者 1350
 Syn. non-professional
 e. g. Only amateurs can compete in the Olympic Games.
- ambivalence** 矛盾心理 88
 Syn. conflicting feeling; uncertainty; fluctuation; contradiction; confusion
 e. g. His ambivalence prevented him from making a decision.
- amenity** 舒服, 使人舒适的事物 (环境设备) 960
 Syn. provision; agreeableness; pleasantness; provision
 e. g. Parks and swimming pools are just some of the town's local amenities.
- amount** 总量, 总数 1803

Syn. quantity; sum; total

e. g. We estimate, month by month, the amounts of cash that will be needed.

analogy 类似，相似物 418

Syn. parallel; similarity; likeness; resemblance; similitude

e. g. There is an analogy between the human heart and a pump.

ancestor 祖先 779

Syn. forefather; forebear; predecessor

Ant. descendant

e. g. I can trace my ancestors back through fourteen generations.

anthem 国歌 1494

Syn. song; hymn; divine song

e. g. 'God Save the Queen' is the national anthem of England.

apparel	衣服	1103
---------	----	------

Syn. clothes; garments; garb; dress; costume; attire

e. g. When apprentices in colonial America satisfactorily completed their training periods, each received two sets of apparel as graduation gifts.

application 应用, 运用 1810

Syn. use; practice; utilization

e. g. Do the results have any practical application?

appropriation	一笔拨款	959
---------------	------	-----

Syn. stipend; grant; fund; allotment

e. g. This is an appropriation of \$5, 000, 000 for a new

hospital.

array (排列整齐的) 一批, 大量 853

Syn. collection; ordered group; assortment

e. g. He was unable to escape a whole array of facts.

asphyxiation 窒息 1219

Syn. choking; strangulation; suffocation

e. g. There was a gas leak and an old woman died of asphyxiation.

aspiration 志气, 抱负 741

Syn. ambition; craving; target; expectation

e. g. He has a great aspiration to be someone important in the future.

assortment 各种各样 1370

Syn. variety; collection; combination

e. g. The speaker had a rich assortment of facial expressions.

assumption 假设, 设想 1127, 196

Syn. belief; presumption; supposition; hypothesis

e. g. This newspaper article is based on assumption, not on fact.

atmosphere 大气, 空气 694

Syn. air; aerospace; surroundings; gaseous envelope; environment

e. g. The higher the altitude, the thinner the atmosphere.

attempt 企图, 试图 1671

Syn. effort; endeavor

e. g. She failed in her attempt to swim across the Channel.

attire	服装, 衣着	739
--------	--------	-----

Syn. dress; costume; garment; outfit; suit

e. g. She dressed in formal attire to attend the party.

attribute	品质, 特征	1700, 1749
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Syn. quality; trait; characteristic; feature; idiosyncrasy

e. g. Intelligence is not one of his obvious attributes.

autonomy 自治, 自治权 1511

Syn. independence; self-government

e. g. The proposals include the ending of university autonomy.

awe 敬畏 1372

Syn. veneration; respect; reverence

e. g. He had a feeling of awe as he was taken before the judge.

B

backbone	脊椎骨, 骨干	1120, 1730
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Syn. spine; mainstay

e. g. The older employees are the backbone of the industry.

backlog	积压 (下来的工作等)	1425
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Syn. accumulation; hoard; reserves

e. g. After his holiday, he had a big backlog of work to get through.

balance	平衡	727
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Syn. equilibrium; equivalence; symmetry; stability

Ant. imbalance; instability

e. g. Her character shows a perfect balance of mind and body.

band 帶 1308

Syn. stripe; belt; girdle; girth

e. g. Mary has a white plate with a blue band around the edge.

bark 树皮 1634

Syn. outer covering; skin

e. g. He stripped the bark off the branch.

barrier 障碍 1038

Syn. obstruction; handicap; bar; hurdle; obstacle; hindrance;
impediment

e. g. The football fans broke through the barriers and rushed onto
the field.

battle 斗争 992

Syn. fight; struggle; combat

e. g. The two companies are engaged in a legal battle over the
ownership of the land.

beam 光, 光线 1718

Syn. ray; beacon

e. g. Do you see a beam of light coming through the thick fog?

bedrock 基本原理 289

Syn. foundation; fundamental principle

e. g. Let's get down to bedrock, and find out the truth.

behavior 行为 446

Syn. conduct; manner; action; deed

e. g. His behavior towards me shows that he does not like me.

beverage 饮料 604

Syn. drink; liquid; refreshment

e. g. In some states it is illegal to sell alcoholic beverages on