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英语语法
测试六百题精解

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前　言

目前，国内外英语测试中，语法结构仍是主要的考试项目之一。考生要想真正提高自己的水平，除阅读一些语法书籍外，还必须通过大量练习，在实践中发现自己的不足之处，从而加深对语法结构的认识。编著本书的目的就是为了满足考生这方面的需要。

鉴于目前国内外英语语法测试的特点，本书试题分为两部分：四百结构题和两百改错题。试题经过精心筛选，并多次反复在南京航空学院出国英语培训中心使用，具有很高的可信度。此外，本书还设有题解部分。题解尽力做到深入浅出，通俗易懂，精炼准确。总之，本书融语法练习与精解为一体，具有题型多样，典型性强，信息量广，练习量大等特点，适合多层次参加国内外英语测试的考生，尤其是 TOEFL 和 EPT 考生。

使用本书时，应先做试题，后参阅题解，用这种自测的方法可以有效地巩固所学的语法知识，提高应试能力。

本书编写过程中，蒙北京第二外国语学院培训中心主任张明生教授帮助审校，特在此致谢！

由于时间仓促，并限于编者水平，本书若有不尽完善之处，敬希行家们和广大读者指正。

编著者

1992 年 10 月于南京

目　　录

试　　题

Practice Test　I

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Structure

Directions: Each problem consists of an incomplete sentence. Four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C) and (D), are given beneath the sentence. You are to choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. Dick went home _____ his shoes.

　(A) for changing

　(B) to changing

　(C) to change

　(D) for change

2. The United States is _____ that there are five time zones.

　(A) much big

　(B) so big

　(C) too big

　(D) very big

3. Flight 19 from New York to Washington is now arriving at _____.

　(A) gate two

　(B) the gate two

　(C) the two gates

　(D) second gate

4. A seventeen-year-old person is not _____ to vote in an election.

　(A) old enough　　　　is too old to vote in an

　(B) enough old

　(C) as old enough

　(D) enough old as

5. President Reagan's doctor suggested that he _____ a short rest at Camp David.

　(A) took

　(B) would take

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(C) take

(D) takes

6. The observation desk at the World Trade Center _____ any other one in New York.

(A) is highest than

(B) is highest that

(C) is higher than

(D) is higher that

7. Great changes have taken place _____

(A) after 1970

(B) in 1970

(C) for 1970

(D) since 1970

8. Henry and Bady _____ to the parties at the Trade Union every Saturday.

(A) are used to go

(B) use to go

(C) used to go

(D) were used to go

9. All of the people at the conference are _____ .

(A) mathematic teachers

(B) mathematics teachers

(C) mathematics teacher

(D) mathematic's teachers

10. Most Americans don't object _____ them by their first names.

(A) that I call

(B) to my calling

(C) for calling

(D) that I am call

11. Frankly, I'd rather you _____ anything about it for the time being.

(A) do

(B) didn't do

(C) don't

(D) didn't

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12. My sister has a _____ baby.

  (A) two-months-old

  (B) two-months-olds

  (C) two-month-olds

  (D) two-month-old

13. You _____ here for the night.

  (A) had better not to stay

  (B) had not better stay

  (C) had better not stay

  (D) had better stay not

14. The food in the cafeteria tastes _____.

  (A) badly

  (B) too badly

  (C) more bad

  (D) bad

15. Jerry has never had a good education, _____?

  (A) doesn't he

  (B) has he

  (C) hasn't he

  (D) does he

16. Mary knows that John has ——money.

  (A) very little

  (B) so little a

  (C) very few

  (D) so few

17. The Consumer Price Index lists _____.

  (A) how much costs every car

  (B) how much does every car cost

  (C) how much every car costs

  (D) how much is every car cost

18. His friends are looking forward _____ him as soon as possible.

  (A) of seeing

  (B) for seeing

(C) to see

(D) to seeing

19. Every man and woman _____ bring some fresh water here.

(A) have to

(B) has to

(C) have

(D) has

20. Most of the students here will probably go abroad _____.

(A) next year

(B) in next year

(C) at next year

(D) on next year

21. Tom was seen _____ tennis with Mary yesterday.

(A) played

(B) plays

(C) to play

(D) play

22. The young couple bought _____ for their living room.

(A) some new furniture

(B) some new furnitures

(C) many new furniture

(D) many new furnitures

23. I _____ have a drink.

(A) would rather not

(B) would not rather

(C) had rather not

(D) had not rather

24. My watch does not work well and it _____.

(A) need to be repaired

(B) needs to repair

(C) needs repairing

(D) need repairing

25. Professional people appreciate _____ when it is necessary to cancel an appoint-

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ment.

(A) you to call them

(B) that you would call them

(C) your calling them

(D) that you are calling them

26. Neptune is an extremely cold planet, and _____ .

(A) so does Uranus

(B) so is Uranus

(C) as has Uranus

(D) Uranus so

27. Maggie Lena Walker, an insurance and banking executive, _____ and spent her entire life in Richmond, Virginia.

(A) and was brought up

(B) brought up with

(C) who was brought up

(D) was brought up

28. Unlike most Europeans, many Americans _____ bacon and eggs for breakfast every day.

(A) used to eating

(B) are used to eat

(C) are used to eating

(D) used to eat

29. We had hoped _____ the game, but the other team played very well.

(A) State University to win

(B) that State University would win

(C) that State University win

(D) State University's winning

30. Sam knows a biologist _____ owns a well-equipped laboratory.

(A) whom

(B) who

(C) by whom

(D) to whom

31. By five o'clock this evening the spaceship _____ eight times round the world.

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(A) has been travelling

(B) is to travel

(C) having been travelled

(D) will have travelled

32. _____ the chemistry test, John decided to work harder than ever at this daily assignments.

Afere he failed the chemistry test.

(A) Having failed

(B) To have failed

(C) Failing

(D) Because he has failed

33. The miners stopped _____ and listened for sounds of danger.

(A) to work

(B) worked

(C) working

(D) for working

34. I have two dictionaries; one is a Chinese-English dictionary, and _____ is an English-Chinese one.

(A) another

(B) the other

(C) other

(D) the another   倾句,

35. A child in the first grade tends to be _____ all of the other children in his class.

(A) the same old to

(B) as old like

(C) the same age than

(D) the same age as

36. Most foreign students don't like American coffee, and _____.

(A) I don't too

(B) neither don't I

(C) either don't I

(D) neither do I

37. It is important that the TOEFL Office _____ your registration.

(A) confirm

一般时

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(B) will confirm

(C) confirms

(D) must confirm

38. The plants would have grown all right but she _____ them.

(A) hadn't watered

(B) hasn't watered

(C) didn't water

(D) don't water

39. I'm sure your parents will be _____ with your progress.

(A) please

(B) pleasing

(C) pleased

(D) to please

40. John _____ a tiger until he was ten.

(A) didn't see

(B) hadn't seen

(C) wasn't seeing

(D) hasn't seen

Usage

Directions: In problems 41—60 each sentence has four underlined words or phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). Identify the one underlined word or phrase that must be changed, in order for the sentence to be correct.

41. In its Sealab program, the United States Navy has studied the possible of having
    A   B   C

people live beneath the ocean.
      D

42. Group decisions can be done either consciously or unconsciously.
    A   B   C   D

43. Alive creatures are remarkably diversified in their sizes and shapes.
    A   B   C   D

44. The emphasizing in oratory is on the skillful utilization of the voice.
    A   B   C   D

45. Dallas, Texas has become a national bub of bank, fashion, manufacturing, trade
    A   B   C   D

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and transportation.

46. Between 1913 and 1916, journalism and lecturer Ida Bell Well-Barnett served as
                              A   B

    a probation officer for the Chicago municipal court.
              C   D

47. Classification is a useful approach to the organization of knowledge in any field.
    A   B   C   D

48. Inland canals are used to shipping farm and factory goods to nearby towns or sea-
                              A   B   C   D

    ports.

49. Nearly half of the ancient meteor craters has been found in central and eastern
    A   B   C   D

    Canada.

50. The instructor had gone over the problems many times before the students will take
                          A   B   C   D

    the final examination.

51. Encyclopedia may be used to answer question, to solve problems, or to obtain
                              A   B   C

    information on a particular topic.
    D

52. W. H. Auden's subtle use of everyday "nonpoetic" language and coversational
                                 A   B

    rhythms great influence modern society.
            C   D

53. Scientists and economists believe that human beings can never use away all the
                              A   B   C

    mineral resources on earth.
    D

54. The term "social interaction" refers particularly to contact between persons what de-
                                         A   B   C   D

    pend on each other.

55. Since their high vitamin and low calorie, mushrooms are included in certain diets.
    A   B   C   D

56. Magazines provide the wide variety of information and entertainment.
               A   B   C   D

57. There was a very interesting news on the radio this morning about the earthquake
    A   B   C   D

    in Italy.

58. Accounting is described as art of classifying, recording and reporting significant fi-
                          A   B   C

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nancial events.
$\overline{\text{D}}$

59. The Hall of Fame was $\underline{\text{established and founded}}$ with $\underline{\text{help of}}$ a gift $\underline{\text{from}}$ Hellen
$\overline{}\text{A}\text{B}\text{C}\text{D}$

Miller Gould.

60. A letter of credit is often $\underline{\text{used}}$ to companies to $\underline{\text{finance}}$ the $\underline{\text{movement}}$ of $\underline{\text{goods}}$ be-
$\text{A}\text{B}\text{C}\text{D}$

tween countries.

错1个

Practice Test Ⅱ

Directions: Each problem consists of an incomplete sentence. Four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C) and (D), are given beneath the sentence. You are to choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. He seldom _____ to the movies.
    (A) goes
    (B) went
    (C) is going
    (D) has gone

2. Mary isn't going to buy that book and _____.
    (A) he doesn't either
    (B) so is he
    (C) he isn't too
    (D) neither is he

    He isn't going to buy that book, either.

3. In computer programming, this model is superior _____ any of the others we have in the department.
    (A) than
    (B) in
    (C) to
    (D) at

4. John and Tony are both very learned, but Harry is the _____ one.
    (A) cleverest
    (B) cleverer
    (C) more clever
    (D) very clever

5. Do you know _____?
    (A) what time the meeting starts
    (B) what time starts the meeting

(C) what time does the meeting start

(D) what time the meeting to start

6. Last week he promised that he _____ today, but he hasn't arrived yet.

(A) will come

(B) is coming

(C) would have come

(D) would come

7. I am very disappointed _____ the result of the experiment.

(A) for

(B) from

(C) with

(D) in

8. It is necessary you _____ present at the meeting.

(A) be

(B) could

(C) may

(D) will

The last man _____ the sinking ship was the captain.

(A) left

(B) to be leaving

(C) to leave

(D) leaves

He wasn't _____ to understand the teacher's questions.

(A) quickly enough

(B) enough quickly

(C) quick enough

(D) enough quick

A friend _____ came to see me yesterday.

(A) of me

(B) of mine

(C) for mine

(D) for me

12. Margaret _____ here, but not any more.

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