

电视大学 职工大学 高等教育自学考试

史景文 申振新 编 著

陈忠美 审 校

英语标准化 试题解题思路

上 册

科学出版社

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内 容 简 介

本书《英语标准化试题解题思路》(上册)与中央电大英语教研室编写的《英语》一、二册配套使用。根据《英语》一、二册的语音、词汇及语法内容,编写了1000个例题,共分为语音、词汇及语法三章。语法又按词法及句法分列19个专题,每个专题对该项语法要求进行了简要介绍,尔后以大量例题来加以说明。每个例题都给出了明确的答案,并指了解题思路。因此,这是一本适于电视大学、职工大学、函授大学学员学习的参考书,本书对高等教育自学考试及自学英语者亦有很大的帮助。同时,对大、中学英语教师的教学也有一定的参考价值。

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前 言

中央电大英语教材编写组编写的《英语》第一册(陈琳、赵宇辉主编)、第二册(陈琳、梁小平主编),经中央电视台向全国播出,引起了广大学员的强烈反响。该教材除电大使用外,也被职大、函大、业大及一些高等院校采用,是当前国内影响较大的一套英语课本。

电大《英语》教材共分四册(已经出版两册),根据这套教材的要求,我们编写了《英语标准化试题解题思路》一书。标准化试题在国际、国内已被广泛应用,象著名的 TOEFL 考试,以及英、美等国家,都采用标准化的考试方法。近年来,在我国的高考及研究生入学等考试中,标准化试题的比重也越来越大。如电视大学英语考试,1985 年第一学期标准化试题占 60%,第二学期占 68%,今后还有上升的趋势。标准化试题所以受到重视,一方面是阅卷方便,而主要是对学生的英语考查面宽,能够比较科学地检验应试者的实际水平。

《英语标准化试题解题思路》一书共分上、下两册,分别与电大《英语》第一、二册及第三、四册配套。上册包括语音、词汇及语法三章。语法一章,根据教学的要求,分为语法句型及语序、名词、代词、数词等十九个项目。每个项目都配有例题,共计 1000 题。对于例题,不仅列有答案,并详尽指明解题思

路,这将有助于提高学员的思维能力和自学能力。

培养自学能力,是“远距离教学”的重要任务之一,现在有关方面正组织人力编写适合“远距离教学”要求的教材。本书的编写就是一个尝试。因为我们缺乏经验,错误、缺点在所难免,渴望得到有关专家、学者以及同行们的指教,并希望听到广大读者的中肯批评。

本书第三章中的十五、十六、十七、十八、十九五部分由申振新编写,其余由史景文编写。本书承蒙电大主讲教师陈忠美同志审校,在编写过程中得到徐一帆、翟连林、韩桂林、孟繁英等同志的大力支持,在此一并表示衷心感谢。

编著者

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第一章 语 音

下列单词划线部分的读音，每组中有一个与其他三个不同。找出读音不同的那个单词。

1. a. cut b. put c. shut d. but
2. a. shall b. all c. tall d. ball
3. a. wife b. nine c. twice d. with
4. a. map b. catch c. match d. make
5. a. cook b. too c. book d. look
6. a. can b. map c. chance d. matter
7. a. star b. warn c. far d. hard
8. a. most b. object c. moment d. no
9. a. system b. nylon c. myself d. reply
10. a. important b. pork c. work d. order
11. a. bag b. take c. lake d. face
12. a. me b. help c. gent d. get
13. a. find b. bike c. sit d. site
14. a. teach b. sea c. eat d. head
15. a. useful b. busy c. tube d. commune
16. a. can b. call c. cold d. centre
17. a. just b. reason c. sun d. story

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 18. a. <u>another</u> | b. <u>thing</u> | c. <u>theory</u> | d. <u>thin</u> |
| 19. a. <u>change</u> | b. <u>chemistry</u> | c. <u>chair</u> | d. <u>chicken</u> |
| 20. a. <u>cough</u> | b. <u>photo</u> | c. <u>philosophy</u> | d. <u>high</u> |
| 21. a. <u>village</u> | b. <u>glass</u> | c. <u>guide</u> | d. <u>begin</u> |
| 22. a. <u>so</u> | b. <u>say</u> | c. <u>has</u> | d. <u>study</u> |
| 23. a. <u>cycle</u> | b. <u>cycle</u> | c. <u>icecream</u> | d. <u>recorded</u> |
| 24. a. <u>yellow</u> | b. <u>yes</u> | c. <u>youth</u> | d. <u>plenty</u> |
| 25. a. <u>house</u> | b. <u>shout</u> | c. <u>group</u> | d. <u>round</u> |
| 26. a. <u>general</u> | b. <u>great</u> | c. <u>get</u> | d. <u>grammar</u> |
| 27. a. <u>meal</u> | b. <u>measure</u> | c. <u>lead</u> | d. <u>tea</u> |
| 28. a. <u>China</u> | b. <u>chess</u> | c. <u>Christmas</u> | d. <u>rich</u> |
| 29. a. <u>sure</u> | b. <u>assistant</u> | c. <u>best</u> | d. <u>swim</u> |
| 30. a. <u>eve</u> | b. <u>set</u> | c. <u>bell</u> | d. <u>desk</u> |

Key to Exercises

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. b. put [put] | 2. a. shall [ʃæl] |
| 3. d. with [wið] | 4. d. make [meik] |
| 5. c. too [tu:] | 6. c. chance [tʃa:ns] |
| 7. b. warn [wɔ:n] | 8. b. object ['ɒbdʒɪkt] |
| 9. a. system ['sɪstəm] | 10. c. work [wɜ:k] |
| 11. a. bag [bæg] | 12. a. me [mi:] |
| 13. c. sit [sit] | 14. d. head [hed] |
| 15. b. busy ['bɪzi] | 16. d. centre ['sentə] |
| 17. b. reason ['ri:zn] | 18. a. another [ə'nʌðə] |

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 19. b. chemistry ['kemistri] | 20. d. high [hai] |
| 21. a. village ['vilidʒ] | 22. c. has [hæz] |
| 23. a. cycle ['saɪkl] | 24. d. plenty ['plenti] |
| 25. c. group [gru:p] | 26. a. general ['dʒenərəl] |
| 27. b. measure ['meʒə] | 28. c. Christmas ['krɪstməs] |
| 29. a. sure [ʃuə] | 30. a. eve [i:v] |

第二章 词汇(附词汇索引)

词汇是学习外语的基础。在各种类型的考试中，如美国的 TOEFL（托福）及我国的硕士研究生英语测试时，都把词汇列为专项考试。电视大学的历次考试，词汇也都占相当的比重。电大一、二册教材中出现的单词，大部分都是常用词，实有掌握的必要。学习单词必须在一定的语言环境里，通过句子去学习，这样不但可以通过上下文学会分析、推测该词的词义，而且还可以学到不少好的句型，养成良好的阅读习惯。通过对词义的选择，不仅可掌握词的确切含义，还可以学到不少同义词、反义词或因词形相近而容易混淆的词。

Choose the best answer. Only one is correct.

(选择最佳答案, 只有一个是正确的.)

1. I am very _____ to see you.
a. gladly b. please
c. happily d. pleased
2. It is not an easy _____ to master a foreign language.
a. job b. work
c. jobs d. works
3. Mother goes to _____ in the evening.

- a. can b. cans
c. is able d. can able
12. My wife solved all the _____.
a. question b. questions
c. problem d. problems
13. My cousin couldn't answer _____.
a. question b. the question
c. problem d. the problem
14. TV university students study _____ mathematics.
a. tall b. high
c. highly d. higher
15. My uncle has a _____ friends.
a. few b. little
c. several d. many
16. He is a man of _____ words.
a. a few b. a little
c. few d. little
17. Tom _____ to realize his mistakes.
a. start b. begin
c. started d. began
18. It's a long trip, we have to _____ early.
a. begin b. start
c. get d. open
19. "Outside" is the antonym (反义词) of _____.

- [illegible]

- a. saying b. speaking
c. talking d. talking to
28. Mary is the daughter of my brother. She is my _____.
a. nephew b. niece
c. cousin d. sister-in-law
29. There are _____ books on the desk.
a. much b. a lot
c. a little d. a few
30. I have _____ knowledge of English.
a. a few b. several
c. some d. many
31. That's the _____ truth about the event.
a. all b. whole
c. wholly d. total
32. _____ the students in our class are learning English hard.
a. All b. Whole
c. a. or b. d. Total
33. What you need is more _____.
a. practice b. practices
c. practise d. practises
34. Would you like to _____ the TV?
a. open b. turn on
c. operate d. work
35. Do you _____ English ?

- a. tell b. talk
c. speak d. say
36. What did you _____ just now ?
a. tell b. talk
c. speak d. say
37. Please _____ me the way to the zoo.
a. tell b. talk
c. speak d. say
38. He _____ that the earth is round.
a. said b. spoke
c. told d. talked
39. What are you _____ about?
a. telling b. talking
c. speaking d. saying
40. How did you enjoy your summer _____ ?
a. hot b. a day
c. school d. holidays
41. Sunday is _____.
a. holidays b. a holiday
c. vacations d. a vacation
42. _____ has his strong points and weak points.
a. Each people b. Each person
c. Every people d. Every men
43. Tom writes to his mother _____ a month.

- a. one time b. one
c. once d. a once
44. On New Year's Day all children put on new _____.
a. cloth b. clothings
c. cloths d. clothes
45. I wish _____.
a. you a Happy New Year
b. a Happy New Year you
c. to you a Happy New Year
d. you to a Happy New Year
46. He _____ Paris.
a. arrived b. arrived in
c. reached in d. reached to
47. We had _____ at the party.
a. good time b. a good time
c. the good time d. the good times
48. Mary has _____ money.
a. lot b. a lot
c. lot of d. lots of
49. Let's have _____ from work.
a. rest b. rests
c. a rest d. restes
50. They _____ talking.
a. went b. went to

- c. went with d. went on
51. I met her _____ my way _____.
- a. in ... home b. on...home
- c. in...to home d. on ... to home
52. _____ went wrong with _____.
- a. My watch ... something
- b. Something ... my watch
- c. My watch ... anything
- d. Anything ... my watch
53. Miss Chen has gone _____.
- a. abroad b. to abroad
- c. in abroad d. off
54. She is working _____ a new book.
- a. in b. on
- c. out d. up to
55. You'd better _____ a doctor.
- a. see b. to see
- c. saw d. seen
56. You must turn _____.
- a. right b. to right
- c. to left d. the right
57. He got _____ his bicycle and went into the house.
- a. onto b. off
- c. in d. into