

名师导航

北京名师导航系列教材

# 初二英语 (上册)

新理  
念  
新体  
例  
新模  
式  
新思  
维  
新题  
型  
新方  
法

## 一课一练

BEIJINGMINGSHIDAOHANGXILIEJIAOCAI

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北大附中  
清华附中  
人大附中  
实验中学  
北师大附中  
师大二附中



河北教育出版社

与最新教材同步

北京名师导航

——初中英语一课一练

初二英语（上）

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# 前 言

## (读者必读)

本套《北京名师导航》(《初中一课一练》)丛书是根据现行各科最新教材编写而成的。本套丛书共分十九册,每学年的上半年(初一至初三各科)共十二册,其余七册是每学年的下半年使用,(其中初三数学、物理、化学、英语是合一册)按学年的全部课程,紧扣最新教纲,结合素质教育和新课标的最新要求,一课一个练习编写而成的。

本套丛书的编写宗旨是:在素质教育的前提下,结合新课标的最新精神,注重落实课堂的教学成果,使学生在实践中掌握丰富的基础知识,基本能力更加扎实;注重思维能力、表达能力、阅读能力、运用能力的培养。新理念、新体例、新模式、新思维、新题型,新方法是新课程的主流。

每一课都有知识要点部分,主要是要求学生在有主有次、有轻有重针对性学习,这也体现《北京名师导航》系列丛书的准确航标,同时也使学生在有主有次、有轻有重针对性学习过程中少走弯路,在名师的指导下,早日成才。

练考精题部分打破了普通教辅资料传统的综合练习。它分基础知识题、普通题、提高题三个部分,主要是针对不同程度的学生学习本套丛书都能适应,同时既轻松、又愉悦,也体现了新课标的主导思想。“合作、探究、自主”是新课标的最新精神,可以运用到本系列丛书的实际学习方法中,最终实现提升学生创新品质的目标。

本套丛书的初一、初二各科还配有期中、期末测试卷,再结合练考精题,使学生在有主有次、有轻有重针对性学习过程中有一定的方向性和针对性,避免学习的盲目性。初三各科还配有期中、期末考试卷和北京市西城区、海淀区中考试卷,目的是给读者提供借鉴和参考。

答案部分是对每一道练考精题提供准确答案,供读者参考用。重点练习题的答案部分作了相应的重点分析、点拨,目的是培养学生的解题方法和技巧。

本系列丛书特点是更注重工具性、人文性、综合性、实践性、体验性和

探索性的统一，这更顺应时代的发展潮流，也更符合素质教育的要求。“以人为本”、“师生平等和谐”、“学习方式多样化”是对传统的一种扬弃，也是新课标的基本理念。“参与、探究、体验、实践”是本系列丛书学习方式多样化的体现，每一章节的题型都可采用此方法。

学有目标、瞄准热点、信息题型、突出亮点、内容全面、针对性强、能力培养、追求卓越是本套丛书的主要宗旨和目的。

参加本系列丛书编写的有北大附中、清华附中、人大附中、北师大附中、北大二附中、实验中学等重点中学的一线特高级教师，本套丛书也是他（她）们的经验总结之一。由于初次出版，书中难免存在有错误之处，谨请广大读者批评指正。欢迎来电提出宝贵的意见或建议。联系电话：62228701。

2003年8月底作者于北大附中

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# Unit 1 Welcome back!

## Lesson 1 The first lesson

### 知识要点

1. 复习一般现在时:表示经常发生的或习惯性的动作或目前的状态。

(1)构成:主语 + 动词原形。

如果主语是第三人称单数时,在动词原形后 + s(es)

(2)一般现在时的疑问句及否定句。

a. 动词 be

疑问句:Be + 主语 + ...?

特殊疑问句:疑问词 + be + 主语...?

否定句:主语 + be not

b. 实义动词

疑问句:Do + 主语 + 动词原形 + ...?

特殊疑问句:疑问词 + do + 主语 + 动词原形 + ...?

否定句:主语 + don't + 动词原形

如果主语是第三人称单数:

疑问句:Does + 主语 + 动词原形 + ...?

特殊疑问句:疑问词 + does + 主语 + 动词原形...?

否定句:主语 + doesn't + 动词原形

(3)用法:

a. 表示经常发生的动作或经常性的状态。

b. 常和以下的时间状语连用: often、always、usually、sometimes、every day、on Friday 等。

c. 表示客观事实或普遍真理。

e.g: The sun rises in the east.

### 练考精题

#### 一、基础知识

(一) 单项选择

( ) 1. Listen! The boys \_\_\_\_\_ in the classroom.

A. are singing

B. are sing

C. singing

D. sing

( ) 2. \_\_\_\_\_ I'm late.

- A. I'm glad                      B. I'm happy  
C. I'm sorry                      D. Excuse me
- ( ) 3. welcome back \_\_\_\_\_ school!  
A. in              B. on              C. to              D. at
- ( ) 4. Thank you for \_\_\_\_\_ me with my English.  
A. help                      B. helping  
C. to help                      D. helps
- ( ) 5. —“I'm sorry.”  
—“\_\_\_\_\_”  
A. It's all right                      B. You're welcome  
C. With my pleasure                      D. It doesn't matter
- ( ) 6. Please \_\_\_\_\_ time tomorrow.  
A. on                      B. be on  
C. in                      D. be in
- ( ) 7. \_\_\_\_\_ on duty today?  
A. who are                      B. who is  
C. which are                      D. which is
- ( ) 8. It's a \_\_\_\_\_ apple.  
A. nice              B. good              C. fine              D. pretty
- ( ) 9. what \_\_\_\_\_ the twins \_\_\_\_\_ on weekend.  
A. does, often do                      B. does, do often  
C. do, do often                      D. do, often do
- ( ) 10. Mr Wu! \_\_\_\_\_ a card \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ our best wishes.  
A. This is, for, with                      B. This is, to, with  
C. Here's, to, with                      D. Here is, for, with

## (二)中英文互译

1. 点名 \_\_\_\_\_
2. 值日 \_\_\_\_\_
3. 教师节 \_\_\_\_\_
4. 没关系 \_\_\_\_\_
5. on time \_\_\_\_\_
6. with our best wish \_\_\_\_\_
7. make English fun \_\_\_\_\_
8. have fun \_\_\_\_\_

## 二、语言运用

### (三)阅读理解



Mrs Brown is going to give a birthday party(生日聚会) for Mary. Mary is her daughter. She is going to be ten years old. A lot of friends of Mary's are going to come to the party. There are twenty girls of them.

Mrs Brown is getting ready(作准备) for the party. Mrs White is helping her.

"That's a big nice cake." Mrs Brown says to Mrs. White.

"Thank you very much."

Mrs Brown buys some fruit. She buys a lot of pears, apples, oranges and bananas.

It's five o'clock in the afternoon. Everything is ready. Now the first girl is arriving(到达). The party is going to begin in thirty minutes(分钟).

( ) 1. Mrs Brown is going to give a birthday party for \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A. Mrs White    | B. Mary's friend |
| C. her daughter | D. Mr Green      |

( ) 2. How many friends are going to come to the party?

- |                               |                |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| A. Twenty girls               | B. Ten friends |
| C. Twenty girls and Mrs White |                |
| D. More than twenty           |                |

( ) 3. What does Mrs Green buy fruit for?

- |                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| A. For the party | B. For Mary         |
| C. For Mrs White | D. For twenty girls |

( ) 4. When is the party going to begin?

- |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|
| A. At five o'clock in the afternoon. |
| B. In thirty minutes.                |
| C. At six o'clock.                   |
| D. At five thirty in the afternoon.  |