

## A

**a/an** [ei, ə/æn, ən]

*art.* ①一 (个)

例: There is an apple on the table.

②每一 (个)

例: A man must obey the law.

③ (同类事物中的) 任何一个

**abandon** [ə'bændən]

*vt.* ①放弃 (cancel, discontinue, give up, quit)

例: They abandoned/canceled/gave up/quitted their search for more survivors.

②遗弃, 丢弃 (brush off, cast off, desert, discard, leave, throw away, waive)

例: His parents have abandoned/discarded him and their house.

**abbey** ['æbi]

*n.* ①修道院 (nunnery, monastery)

②大教堂 (church)

例: I attended the Sunday service in the nearby abbey.

+ **abbreviation** [ə,brɪ:vi'eɪʃən, ə,brɪvi'eɪʃən]

*n.* (用词首字母组成的) 缩写 (shortened form)

例: The postal abbreviation for Kansas is KS.

**ABC** [ˌeɪbi:'si:, 'eɪ'bi'si]

*n.* ①字母表 (alphabet)

②基础知识 (basic/fundamental knowledge)

例: I need to learn the ABC of computer sciences first.

+ **abide** [ə'baid]

*vi.* ①(+by) 遵守 (adhere to, cling to, conform to, comply with, follow, obey, observe)

例: They maintain that they do abide by/adhere to/conform to/com-

## A

ply with/follow/obey/observe the code.

- ②(+by) 坚持 (adhere to, endure, hold on to, insist on, keep to, persist on, stick to)

例: We will definitely abide by/adhere to/keep to/stick to it.

**ability** [ə'biliti]

- n. ①能力, 本领 (aptitude, capability, capacity, competence, faculty, power, skill)

例: The young girl's ability/capability/competence to solve complicated problems is all too impressive.

- ②(pl.) 才能, 才识 (ability and knowledge, aptness, capabilities, capacity, competence, faculty, gift, talent)

例: His capabilities are beyond any doubt.

**able** ['eibl]

- a. ①有(能力、时间、知识等)做某事的 (has the ability, time and knowledge to do sth.)

例: Despite the bad weather, the airplane was able to land safely at the airport.

- ②有本事的, 能干的 (able-minded, capable, competent, efficient, masterful, qualified)

例: Robert was an able man.

**相关词汇:**

**be able to** 有能力做某事 (be capable of doing sth., be competent to do sth.)

例: Finally they were able to get in touch with us.

He was capable of doing that difficult task.

\* **abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl]

- a. ①反常的, 变态的 (eccentric, odd, unnatural, unusual)

例: His conduct is abnormal by any standard.

- ②不规则的 (anomalous, fitful, irregular)

**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d]

ad. 在船(车、飞行器)上, 上船(车、飞行器) (over the side)

例: It is time to go aboard.

*prep.* 在船（车、飞行器）上，上船（车、飞行器）(over the side)

例：They went to aboard the airplane.

**abolish** [ə'bolɪʃ]

*vt.* ①废除 (abate, abrogate, annul, do away with, get rid of, put an end to, repeal, revoke)

例：The law makers are thinking of abolishing/doing away with/getting rid of/putting an end to some outdated rules.

②取消 (abrogate, annul, call off, cancel, cross out)

例：Their travel plan has been abolished/cancelled.

They had to abolish their original plan.

真题例句：

Slavery was in America in the 19th century.

A. cancelled B. completed C. accomplished D. abolished

(D, '99)

**abortion** [ə'bo:ʃən]

*n.* 流产，堕胎 (miscarriage)

例：Anti-abortion is a rather sensitive issue in the country.

+ **aboriginal** [ˌæbə'rɪdʒənəl]

*a.* 土著的 (native)

例：The aboriginal/native culture of the tribe is very unique.

*n.* 土著居民 (local/native people)

例：These aboriginals have lived here for generations.

**about** [ə'baʊt]

*prep.* ①在... 周围 (around, round)

例：He walked about/around the house.

②关于，对于 (concerning, regarding, respecting, in/with regard to, in/with respect to, in/with reference to, referring to, relating to, in relation to/with, as regards on/upon, as far as)

例：How do you feel about the performance ?

*ad.* ①附近，周围，到处 (around, round, near, nearby, all over)

例: While we talked, he was running about/around.

- ② 大约 (approximately, almost, nearly, probably, round about, some)

例: About/almost/approximately/round about/some ten people were injured in the car accident.

### above [ə'bi:ʌv]

*prep.* 在... 之上, 高于 (beyond, over)

例: He lifted his hands above his head.

He thinks he is above the law.

- a.* 上述的, 上面的 (above-mentioned, above-said, above-stated, aforementioned, aforesaid, before-mentioned)

例: The above information is true.

- ad.* ① 在上面, 往上 (on top)

例: They walked further above.

- ② 更多 (more)

### 相关词汇:

**above all** 尤其是, 最主要的 (especially, most importantly, particularly)

例: But above all, what is your purpose of coming here ?

### abroad [ə'brɔ:d]

- ad.* ① 到国外, 在海外 (overseas)

例: His sister now lives abroad/overseas.

- ② 遍布, 到处 (all over, all through, around, everywhere, far and near, universally)

例: The news soon got abroad/ around/everywhere/far and near.

### + abrupt [ə'brʌpt]

- a.* ① 突然的 (sudden, unexpected)

例: The train came to an abrupt stop, making us wonder where we were.

Rosie's rosy world came to an abrupt/sudden/unexpected end.

- ② 粗鲁的, (态度) 生硬的 (coarse, crass, crude, gauche, impertinent, impolite, offhand, rough, rude, uncourteous, unmannerly, vulgar)

例: Her abrupt/rude/impolite answer angered us.

**相关词汇:**

派生词 **abruptly** (suddenly, all of sudden, unexpectedly)

例: Their good fortune ended abruptly/suddenly/unexpectedly.

**absence** ['æbsəns]

n. ①缺席 (not present)

例: He apologized for his absence from the meeting.

②缺乏, 缺少 (lack, scarcity, shortage, be short of, be devoid of, be empty of, be pressed for, in defect of, run short of, there is a lack of)

例: The absence/lack/scarcity of information is not helpful to our work.

**相关词汇:**

**absence of mind** 心不在焉 (absent-mindedness, woolgathering)

例: His absence of mind did not help him to understand the lecture.

**absent** ['æbsənt]

a. ①缺席的 (not in, not present, out, unavailable)

例: He was absent from the classroom.

②缺乏的 (destitute, devoid, lacking, scanty, scarce, stingy)

例: Money is very much absent in these poor areas.

③不在意的, 茫然的 (absent-minded, blank, at a loss, inattentive, vague)

例: He looked at me in an absent/inattentive/blank way.

**相关词汇:**

①**be absent from** 缺席 (away, not in, not present, be out)

例: He has been absent from class for weeks now.

②派生词 **absent-minded** a. 心不在焉的 (in the clouds)

例: Mary is always absent-minded.

**absolute** ['æbsəljut]

a. ①绝对的, 完全的 (all, blank, complete, entire, exhaustive, full, hundred percent, out and out, perfect, plenary, pure, sheer, thorough,

## A

total, unconditional, utter, whole)

例: His control on the company is absolute/complete/hundred percent/thorough/total.

②确实的, 肯定的 (affirmative, assured, certain, definitive, firm, indubitable, positive, real, sure-enough, undoubted, unquestionable)

例: The police had not got absolute/indubitable/undoubted/unquestionable proof of the man's guilt.

**相关词汇:**

派生词 **absolutely** 绝对地, 完全地 (completely, entirely, fully, perfectly, thoroughly, totally, utterly, wholly)

例: He is absolutely/completely/entirely/fully/perfectly/thoroughly/totally/utterly/wholly right in his predictions.

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b]

*vt.* ①吸收 (assimilate, draw on, imbibe, soak up, sponge, suck up, take in)

例: Sponge absorbs/takes in water.

②使全神贯注 (be engrossed in, make concentrated on, make focused on)

例: He was totally absorbed in his work.

**相关词汇:**

**be absorbed in**

专心于 (be buried in, be concentrated, focused on, be centered on, be rapt in, be engrossed in, be deep in)

例: She is totally absorbed in/concentrated on/focused on/buried in/engrossed in the lecture.

**abstract** ['æbstrækt]

*n.* 抽象的, 不具体的 (nonfigurative, nonobjective, nonrepresentational, pure, theoretical, unconcrete, unspecific, vague, way-out)

例: His ideas seem little abstract.

*n.* 摘要, 提要 (brief, outline, synopsis, summary)

例: A 500-word abstract/summary/synopsis should be submitted for any

one wishing to attend the conference.

A

+ **absurd** [əb'sɜ:d]

a. 荒谬的, 荒唐可笑的 (crazy, fantastic, foolish, impossible, irrational, mad, ridiculous, silly, unbelievable, unreasonable)

例: It is quite absurd/crazy/foolish/ irrational/ridiculous/silly/unreasonable for him to do such a thing.

近义词辨析卡片

[辨] **absurd, stupid, silly, foolish**

- ①absurd “荒谬的、可笑的”, 指因不符合逻辑、不符合常识和情理而令人发笑;
- ②stupid “笨的, 愚蠢的”, 指反应迟钝或缺乏正常智力或理解力;
- ③silly “傻的, 糊涂的, 愚蠢的”, 指愚笨得荒唐可笑、十分可鄙, 但有时却含有单纯和无知的意思;
- ④foolish “笨的, 傻的, 愚笨的”, 一般指缺乏正常推理和判断的能力或常识

[辨] **depressed, desperate, melancholy, dejected**

- ①depressed “意志消沉的, 抑郁的”;
- ②desperate “令人绝望的, 危急的”;
- ③melancholy “忧郁的”;
- ④dejected “沮丧的, 情绪低落的”

\* **abundant** [ə'bʌndənt]

a. 丰富的, 充裕的 (ample, plentiful, profuse, rich, unstinted)

例: There is abundant/plentiful rain here.

相关词汇

① **be abundant in** 是固定搭配 (be rich in)

例: The region is abundant in/rich in natural resources.

② 派生词 **abundance** 与词组 **in abundance** 丰富, 充裕

例: Food is in abundance here.

\* **abuse** [ə'bjuz]

vt. ① 滥用, 妄用 (ill-use, mishandle, misuse, mistreat, spoil)

例: He abused/ill-used/ misused his power.

② 辱骂, 污蔑 (defy, despise, insult, reprove, reproach, revile, scold,

## A

smear, vilify)

例: The woman abused/insulted/scolded many people.

*n.* ①滥用, 妄用 (corruption, ill-use, misuse)

例: The abuse of abuse/ill-use/misuse of power by some government officials are quite shocking.

②辱骂, 污蔑 (defiance, disdain, insult, vilification)

例: His easy abuse on other people won him no friends.

逆类记忆卡片包含-use的单词	归类记忆卡片
use <i>n.</i> 使用, 应用, 用途 <i>vt.</i> 使用	on account of 基于, 由于
fuse <i>n.</i> 保险丝, 导火线 <i>v.</i> 熔化, 合并	on no account 决不
abuse <i>vt.</i> / <i>n.</i> 滥用, 妄用, 辱骂, 污蔑	on this/that account 由于这个/那个原因
accuse <i>vt.</i> 指责, 控告	on all account 无论如何
refuse <i>n.</i> 废料, 垃圾 <i>v.</i> 拒绝, 谢绝	take into account 考虑, 重现
diffuse <i>vt.</i> 渗出, 扩散, 散布, 弥散	account for 说明, 解释

**academic** [ˌækə'demɪk]

*a.* ①学术的

例: Academic matters will be solved by the academics themselves.

②学院的 (collegiate)

例: This idea belongs to a special academic school.

③学究的 (pedant, scholastic)

例: He is too academic.

**相关词汇:**

**academic title** 职称

**academy** [ə'kædəmi]

*n.* ①(高等) 院校, 研究院 (college, institute, school, university)

例: This is a police academy/college/institute/school.

②学会, 协会 (association, institution, society)

例: A number of special academies/associations/institutions/societies organize popular science fairs in the city.



\* **accelerate** [æk'seləreɪt]

*vt.* ① 加速 (expedite, hasten, hurry, quicken, speed up)

例: The country has decided to accelerate/quicken/speed up its economic development process.

② 促进 (advance, boost, enhance, expedite, facilitate, further, hasten, promote)

例: The new inventions will greatly accelerate/boost/enhance/facilitate/promote the automatic industry.

*vi.* 增加速度 (increase the speed/velocity of, expedite, hasten, quicken, speed up)

例: The car suddenly accelerated.

**accent** ['æksənt]

*n.* ① 口音 (dialect)

例: He has a strong Shanxi accent.

② 重音 (stress)

例: She often misplaces her accent/stress and many people simply can not understand what she says.

**accept** [ək'sept]

*vt.* ① 接受, 领受 (receive, take in, take up, undertake)

例: I accepted their invitation to visit them.

② 认可, 同意 (acknowledge, agree, approve, consent, favor, ratify, recognize)

例: I accept/acknowledge/agree/recognize that he is a good and dependable student.

*vi.* 同意, 认可 (accede, agree on, agree to, agree with, approve of, consent to, be in favor of, ratify, recognize)

例: Fate is something which I have to accept.

**acceptable** [ək'septəbl]

*a.* ① 可接受的 (accredited, passable, receivable)

例: The terms are acceptable to us.

② 合意的, 受欢迎的 (agreeable, desirable, fine, popular, satisfactory,

sympathetic)

例: We have made an acceptable start.

**acceptance** [æk'septəns]

*n.* ①接受 (recipience, recipiency)

例: They are grateful for our acceptance of their offer.

②承认, 认可 (acknowledgement, admission, authorization, consent, recognition)

例: We duly gave our acceptance of their work.

**access** ['ækses]

*n.* ①接近, 获得 (机会等) (acquirement, acquisition, approach, propinquity, attainment, gain)

例: She is a lady of very difficult access.

②入口, 通道 (alleyway, door, doorway, entrance, entry, gate, gateway, ingress, passage, path, portal, road, routeway, threshold)

例: This rough road is the access to the mountain community.

**相关词汇:**

**have/gain access to**

有 (机会、手段、权力) 得到/接近/进入

例: Only recently that scientists have gained access to this area.

The facilities have been adapted to give access to wheelchair users.

We have access to the research laboratory.

\* **accessible** [æk'sesəbl]

*a.* 可得到的, 易接近的, 可进入的 (accostable, approachable, attainable, come-at-table, enterable, gainable, getable, obtainable, procurable, reachable)

例: Computers are not accessible to us.

+ **accessory** [æk'sesəri]

*n.* 附件, 附属品 (accomplice, appendant, appendix, attachment, inclosure, supplement)

例: I bought a car and some of its accessories.

*a.* ①附属的 (adjunctive, affiliated, contributory, extra)

例: These parts are only accessory to the machine.

②同谋的 (related to accomplices)

例: The criminal and his accessory men were all caught by police.

**accident** ['æksɪdənt]

*n.* 意外事件, 事故 (afterclap, a bolt from the blue, slip)

例: This accident can be avoided.

**相关词汇:**

① **by accident** 意外地, 偶然地 (accidentally, casually, haply, by chance)

例: It happened by accident/by chance/accidentally/casually.

② 派生词 **accidental** *a.* 意外的, 偶然的 (casual, haphazard, coincidental, fortuitous, incidental, occasional, stray, sudden, unexpected, unlooked-for)

**accidentally** *ad.* 意外地, 偶然地 (casually, incidentally, unexpectedly, by chance, by accident)

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

*vt.* ①为... 提供住宿 (board, provide accommodation and food, supply accommodation and food)

例: The hotel is able to accommodate us.

②容纳, 接纳 (admit, contain, have room for, hold, lodge, take on, take up)

例: The house can accommodate a family of six.

③使适应, 调节 (adapt to, adjust to, accustom, acclimatize oneself to, fit, measure, modulate, regulate, suit, temper, tune up)

例: She walked slowly to accommodate her pace to his.

**相关词汇:**

派生词 **accommodating** *a.* 乐于助人的 (helpful, obliging, co-operative)

例: His accommodating character is very nice.

**accommodation** [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən]

*n.* ①膳宿供应 (bed and board)

例: Our accommodation will be arranged by the travel agency.

②(*pl.*) 提供便利的设备 (或用具) (facilities, services)

例: I called the service desk for accommodations.

- ③ 适应, 调节 (acclimatization, adaptation, adjustment, modulation, regulation)

例: After some accommodation, we settled well in the new place.

### **accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni]

*vt.* ① 陪伴, 陪同 (attend, come along, conduct, consort with, guide, lead, string along with)

例: My classmates accompanied me to the hospital.

- ② 为... 伴奏

例: His brother accompanied him on the piano.

### **accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ]

*vt.* 完成, 实现, 成就 (achieve, attain, bring to success, carry out, come true, complete, finish, fulfill, implement, perform, realize)

例: We accomplished/completed/fulfilled/implemented/performed the task well on time.

#### **相关词汇:**

派生词 **accomplishment** 完成, 实现, 成就 (achievement, attainment, completion, fulfillment, realization)

例: Our accomplishments/achievements are impressive.

### **accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns]

*n.* 一致, 相符 (accord, agreement, consistence)

例: Everything here is in accordance with/in accord with/consistent with the law.

#### **相关词汇:**

**in accordance with** 依照, 依据, 与... 一致 (according to, in accord with, in agreement with, in conformity to, in line with)

例: Act in accordance with/ in accord with/ in line with conduct of our wishes.

### **according to**

*prep.* 按照, 根据 (in accordance with, in accord with, in agreement with, on the basis on, based on/upon, in line with, with reference to)

例: According to the newspaper, the prime minister has resigned.

\* **accordingly** [ə'kɔ:diŋli]

*ad.* ① 依照 (according to, in accordance with, in conformity to, in line with, on the basis of, in agreement with)

例: He asked me to follow his advice, I acted accordingly.

② 由此, 于是 (and then, consequently, hence, as a result of, as a consequence of, therefore, thus, thereupon, therewith, whereupon)

例: Accordingly, the whole operation went ahead.

③ 相应地 (correspondingly)

例: He told me to turn off the lights and lock the door and I acted accordingly.

The market is changing all the time, our marketing strategy should change accordingly.

**account** [ə'kaunt]

*vi.* 说明 (理由等) (consider, describe, explain, illuminate, look upon, make out, regard, say, state, think of, tell)

例: Can you account for your absence from the class last Thursday?

He has been asked to account for his conduct.

*n.* ① 陈述, 说明 (description, information, statement, story, tale, version)

例: His account/description/statement/story/version of the accident is hardly true.

② 账户, (pl.) 账目 (bill, book, books, check, list record, sum)

例: The accountant has cooked his accounts.

③ 原因, 理由 (cause, grounds, excuse, motive, reason, sake)

例: The accounts he gave for his behavior are simply ridiculous.

**相关词汇:**

① **on account of**

基于, 由于 (on the basis of, based on, on the ground of, due to, owing to, by reason of, by/in virtue of, as a result of, as, for, thanks to, since, what with, for as much as, because, in that, in the respect that)

## A

例: On account of the new findings, we need to change our original plan accordingly.

**② on all account**

无论如何 (at all cost, at any cost, in any case, in any event, at all events, at any rate, at any price, at all price, anyway, anyhow, for love or money, regardless of, whatever, whatsoever)

例: We will perform our duty on all account.

**③ on no account**

决不 (not any account, anything but, in no case, far from, by no means of, at no time)

例: On no account should we give up our struggle.

**④ on this/that account**

由于这个/那个原因 (for this/that reason, due to this/that, owing to this/that, because of this/that)

例: On that account, we decided to stop our operation there.

**⑤ account for**

说明, 解释 (原因等) (describe, explain, look upon, regard, state, think of, tell)

例: He could not account for/explain/give reason for his absence from class.

**⑥ take into account**

①考虑 (allow for, contemplate, consider, make allowance for, take into consideration, ponder, think over)

例: Taking into account all the circumstances, she thought it wise not to say anything further.

②重视 (emphasize, stress, place an emphasis on, pay attention to, attach great importance to, lay store by, set store by, think much of)

真题例句:

These figures do not take into account the changes that have taken place in recent years.

A. consider B. call C. catch D. cancel

[A, '99]

**accountant** [ə'kauntənt]

*n.* 会计, 出纳 (bursar, cashier, treasurer)

例: She works as an accountant at the company.

**\* accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleit]

*vt.* 积累, 积聚 (collect, amass, assemble, concentrate, gather, get together, mass, pile, pile up, store up)

例: During his lifetime he was able to accumulate quite a fortune.

Over the years, we have accumulated a lot of valuable information.

*vi.* 堆积, 积累 (amass, assemble, collect, concentrate, gather, get together, mass, pile, pile up, store up)

例: Their wealth began to accumulate at the time.

**accurate** ['ækjʊrɪt]

*a.* 准确的, 精确的 (correct, delicate, exact, perfect, precise, right)

例: The calculation is accurate/precise.

**相关词汇:**

派生词 **accuracy** *n.* (precision); **accurately** *ad.* (precisely)

例: The accuracy of the information contained in this report is in doubt.

**accusation** [ˌækju(:)'zeɪʃən]

*n.* 告发, 控告 (blame, charge, complaint)

例: The accusations against us is that we are biased.

**accuse** [ə'kju:z]

*vt.* ①指责 (blame, censure, complain, condemn, rebuke, reprove, rebuke, scold)

例: The police accused him of murder.

②accuse sb. of 控告 (blame for, charge with, denounce)

例: He was blamed for/accused of/charged with theft and dishonesty.

**accustom** [ə'kʌstəm]

*vt.* 使习惯 (be used to, familiarize, get used to)

例: You have to accustom yourself to this kind of weather.

**相关词汇:**

①be accustomed to 习惯于 (be used to, get used to, be familiar with)

## A

例: He is accustomed to/be used to/get used to/be familiar with being a poor man.

② **accustomed** *a.* 习惯的 (habitual, usual)

例: Going shopping everyday is her accustomed practice.

**ace** [eis]

*n.* ① “A” 牌

② 能手, 专家 (expert, master-hand, savant, specialist)

③ 发球得分

**ache** [eik]

*vi.* 痛 (pain)

例: My head aches.

*n.* 痛, 疼痛 (pain)

例: There are aches in my joints.

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v]

*vt.* ① 完成, 实现 (accomplish, attain, carry out, come true, complete, finish, fulfill, get, implement, perform, realize)

例: They achieved great success in combating poverty.

② (经过努力) 获得/达到 (get, obtain, strive)

例: They worked hard and achieved all their objectives.

**achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt]

*n.* ① 成就, 成绩 (accomplishment, fruition, performance, result, success)

例: They are very proud of their achievement.

② 实现, 达到 (accomplishment, attainment, fulfillment, realization)

例: The achievement of one's aim is often a hard and long process.

+ **acid** [æsid]

*a.* 酸, 酸性的 (biting, bitter, harsh, sharp, sour)

例: It tastes rather acid.

*n.* 酸

例: Acids react with bases to form salt.

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

*vt.* ① 承认 (accept, admit, concede, recognize)



例: I fully acknowledge the truth of his statement.

②感谢 (thank)

例: They have acknowledged our support with a certificate.

③告知收到 (信件等) (inform, notify)

例: This is to acknowledge receipt of your submitted paper.

\* **acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt]

*vt.* ①使熟悉 (+with) (be familiar with, be home in)

例: He acquainted himself well with the local residents. (acquaint sb. with sth.)

②使认识 (+with) (have a command/grasp/knowledge of, know about, understand)

例: My life in the countryside has acquainted me with farming.

**相关词汇:**

**acquaint with** 使熟悉, 使认识 (be familiar with, be upon on, know well, understand)

例: You need to acquaint yourself well with the situation.

\* **acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns]

*n.* ①认识的人, 熟人

例: He has a lot of acquaintances at the factory.

②认识, 了解

例: My acquaintance of the subject is only skin-deep.

**相关词汇:**

**have some acquaintance with** 略知, 略懂 (inkling, smattering, twilight)

例: I have some acquaintance with Japanese, but cannot speak it.

**acquire** [ə'kwɪə]

*vt.* ①获得, 取得 (achieve, attain, earn, gain, get, obtain, pick up, win)

例: My classmate just acquired a new personal computer.

②学到 (知识等)

例: After four years at university, our students have acquired enough professional knowledge.

③养成 (习惯等) (form the habit of, get the habit of, have the habit of,