也圖英语直通至

WEW!

Learn to Talk as Americans Do

陆乃圣 叶发根 编著

長馬馬馬馬馬馬馬



本书另配磁带2盒

完全手册

- 700余条常见短句
- 原汁原味美式口语
- ●不由你不开口



老界用出出版公司

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

最新美国口语完全手册/陆乃圣,叶发根编著:一上海: 上海世界图书出版公司,2003.4 ISBN: 7-5062-5793-9

I.最... Ⅱ.①陆... ②叶... Ⅲ.英语-美国-口语 W. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 0009861 号

最新美国口语完全手册

陆乃圣 叶发根 编著

上海老果的公主版公司出版发行

上海市尚文路 185 号 B 楼 邮政编码 200010 南京理工排版校对有限公司照排 上海竟成印务有限公司印刷 各地新华书店经销

开本:890×1240 1/32 印张:10.125字数:253 000 2003年4月第1版 2003年4月第1次印刷 印数:1—15 000 ISBN:7-5062-5793-9/H·375 定价:22.00元

有言

随着中国越来越融入国际社会,英语的重要性也日见显著,我们要通过作为最重要的国际语言之一的英语与世界打交道,我们的生活、工作与英语密切相关,于是几乎人人都在学习英语,为的是提高自身素质与价值。可是,当我们孜孜不倦地学习英语的时候,有没有想到过有各种各样的英语呢?譬如说英国英语、美国英语、澳大利亚英语、爱尔兰英语、加拿大英语、南非英语,等等。其中,应该说美国英语对世界的影响是最大的。但是,你能确定你说的是正宗的美国英语吗?譬如你要出租房屋,你是说 house to let 还是 house for rent?前者是英国英文,后者才是美国英文。如果美国人跟你说:I have a hunch he'll be late,你很可能听不懂,因为你只知道 hunch 的意思是"驼背",却不知道美国可能听不懂,因为你只知道 hunch 的意思是"驼背",却不知道美国正确而简了个笑话。新娘是澳大利亚人,新郎则是美国人,两人决定参加一个宴会,新郎问新娘穿什么衣服合适,新娘随口答道:You can wear your birthday suit, darling,结果新郎惊得目瞪口呆,因为 birthday suit 在美国英文里是"一丝不挂"(stark naked)的意思。

由此可见,美国英语有其自身的表达方式(expressions)和俚语(slang)。我们学习美国英语,尤其是美国口语,必须注意这些特殊的表达方式和俚语,否则,你说的话也许美国人听不懂,或者美国人说的话你听不懂。如果闹出个上面这样的笑话,也就罢了;若是在外交或商业场合中闹出个误会,麻烦就大了。

为此,我们编写了《最新美国口语完全手册》,该书收集了当代美国口语经常使用的表达方式和俚语,分为三十一个单元,包括"开始交谈"、"转换话题"、"寒喧应酬"、"许诺"、"道歉"、"安慰"、"道别"等诸多话题,以飨读者。我们衷心希望这本书能够对广大读者学习美国口语有所帮助。书中若有不妥之处,也恳请广大读者不吝指正。



Unit 1 Start talks 开始交谈

How are things going? 1 How are you doing? 1 I Can't complain. 2 I've heard so much about you. 2 What brings you here? 2 Delighted to make your acquaintance. 2 What's you been up to? 3 How's tricks? 3 Haven't seen you in a month of Sundays. 3 Could I have a word in your ear? 4 If full of the joys of spring 4 What do you do (for a living)? 4 What's new with sb.? 5

Unit 2 Change topics 转换话题

 \clubsuit beat about the bush 6 \clubsuit change the channel 6 \clubsuit come to that 7 \clubsuit Let's get down to business. 7 \clubsuit to take up sth. 8 \clubsuit incidentally 8 \clubsuit bat/shoot the breeze 9 \clubsuit as for 9 \clubsuit change the subject 9 \clubsuit Where were we? 10

Unit 3 Greeting and courtesy 寒喧应酬

** Allow me. 11 ** Say when. 11 ** First come, first served. 12 ** It's all on me. 12 ** make it two 13 ** After you. 13 ** Age before beauty! 13 ** Ladies first. 14 ** Mind your back(s)! 14 ** Next please! 14 ** Step this way! 15 ** What name shall I say? 15 ** Who is it? 15 ** Who's next? 16 ** check one's calendar 16 ** I'll be with

you. 17 Can I help you with ...? 17 You're welcome.

17 It's all in a day's work. 18 if it's not too much trouble 18
You look great. 19

Unit 4 Request to do sth. 请求做某事

Buck up! 20 pull your finger out 20 Get the lead out! 21 Snap to it! 21 Action stations! 21 All systems go! 22 Come on! 22 Don't strain yourself! 22 Full steam (or speed) ahead! 23 Get a move on! 23 get cracking 23 Go to it! 24 Jump to it! 24 Let her rip! 24 Let's be having you! 25 Look lively (or smart)! 25 Look sharp! 26 Make it snappy! 26 Nothing venture, nothing gain. 26 Now, now. 27 now or never 27 Rise and shine! 28 Run for it! 28 Shake (or show) a leg! 28 Sharp's the word! 29 Step on it! 29 take the bull by the horns 29 Up with you! 29 Wakey, wakey! 30 get sb.'s signature 30 fit sb. in for 31 care to do sth. 31 Would it be okay if 1 ...? 31 get a load of 32

Unit 5 Agree to do sth. 同意做某事

What/Whatever sb. says goes. 33 You can say that again.
33 Done. 34 Go ahead. 34 Just as you wish. 34
I see eye to eye with you. 34 Feel free. 35 I couldn't agree with you more! 35 It sounds all right to me. 35
That makes two of us. 36 That's a smashing idea! 36
Right you are! 36 I can't argue with that! 37 I don't see why not. 37 With my blessing. 37 I'll drink to that.
38 Whatever turns you on. 38 A dandy idea! 38
I don't blame you (him, etc.). 39 I suppose so. 39 It's a

deal. 40 That's it. 40 You rule. 40 give me a hand with 41 How could I turn down an offer like that? 41
When you have a chance. 41 No problem. 42 Sounds like fun. 42 count sb. in 42

Unit 6 Disagree to do sth. 不同意做某事

The devil you will. 44 Nothing doing. 44 No fear! 45 No soap! 45 *I beg to differ. 45 *No way Jose! 45 # not hear of sth. 46 # not for love or (nor) money 46 ♣ I can't say I do. 46
♣ Not by a long chalk! 47
♣ Over my dead body. 47 # Like hell. 47 # See sb. (damned) in hell first. 48 put one's foot down 48 turn thumbs down on ... 48 Forgive me, but ... 49 Hang on! 49 How (or however) could (or can) you ...? 49 ** I beg your pardon. 50 # I'm not (so) sure. 50 # I'm sorry, but ... 51 # Just a moment! 51 Provided Not so fast. 52 ♣ That does it! 53 ♣ That's done it! 53 ♣ Up yours! 53 ₩Wait a minute! 54 ★ talk sb. out of sth. 54 ★ You're telling me! 55 Propriet Don't look at me. 55 Prive changed my mind. 56 No way. 56 # It's only a fad. 56 # Not likely. 57 That's a lost cause. 57 Let's not push our luck, Okay? 57 shoot down 58

Unit 7 Advice 建议

** I'll tell you what. 59 ** What do you say ...? 59 ** It's no use crying over spilt milk. 60 ** The way I see it, you should ... 60 ** Don't blame me. 60 ** Don't hesitate to contact (call, etc.) me. 61 ** It won't hurt. 61 ** It wouldn't do any harm. 61 ** You (he, etc.) could do worse than do sth. 62 ** You (he, etc.) would be better off ... 62 ** You would do well to ... 63

Pon't be too hard on sb. 63Promet each other halfway 63What if ...?64Phow does ... sound?64Pasve yourbreath. 64Can I pick up anything for you?65Phold on.65You'd better ... 66be better off66Pneed asecond opinionFhat's quite a recommendation.67See if ... 67Stick with it. 68Catch some Z's 68

Unit 8 Request not to get angry 请求不要生气

Unit 9 Annoyance or anger 烦恼或生气

give someone a good talking-to 75 # fly off the handle 75 拳 blow one's top 76 🌋 be up in arms 76 🔻 give someone a dressing down 76 * make someone's blood boil 77 * That burns me up! 77 ** jump salty on sb. 78 ** get shirty with someone 78 * be all thumbs 78 * It's not my day! 79 pgo off the deep end 79 (A) plague on you (him, etc.)! 79 All right. 80 As if ... 80 Beyond a joke 81 ₱ Blast it (or you)! 81 ₱ Blow it! 81 ₱ Bother (it)! 82 ♣ By Gad! 82 ♣ By George! 82 ♣ By golly! 83 ♣ Good gracious! 83 ♣ Come, come! 84 ♣ Confound it (you, etc.)! 84 * Curse it (you, etc.)! 85 * Damn it (you, etc.)! 85 * Damn me! 85 * Darn it! 86 🎓 Dash it! 86 🐐 Do I make myself clear? 87 🌴 Don't ... me! 87 * Don't mind me. 87 * Don't say . . . 88

Prat it (you, etc.)! 88 Excuse me! 89 For crying out loud! 89 For goodness' sake! 89 Get along with you! 90 91 Figure Give me strength! 92 Go to the devil! 92 Property Oh. Saints preserve us! 93 Hang it (all)! 93 Heavens above! 94 Hell's bells! 94 Hell's smoke! 95 ♣ How many more times do I have to tell you? 95
♣ I ask # I don't know! 96 # I thought I told you ... 97 vou! 95 拳 If you think # If you must know. 97 # If you please! 97 that ..., you've got another think coming. 98 * I'll be darned. 99 🏶 l'll thank you to ... 99 🐞 l'm jiggered! 99 🏶 ... in a miin your (his, etc.) bad (or good) books 100 ♣ It really gets me. 100 ♣ like a red rag to a bull 101 ♣ Mind. your own business! 101 * My word! 101 Naughty. naughty! 102 * Of all (the) ... 102 * Oh brother! ♣ Oh my! 103 ♣ piss off 103 ♣ some 104 ♣ Thank vou! There's (or that's) ... for you. 104 That's it. 105 The devil you (he, etc.) do (will, have, etc.)! 105 🏶 up in arms 106 🏶 Well I (do) declare! 106 🕸 (Well) I like 106 * (Well) really! 107 * What a cheek! 107 What do you mean ...? 108 What do you mean by ...? 108 What (how, where, who, why) on earth ...? 108 What (how, when, where, who, why) the blazes ...? 109 What (how, when, where, who, why) the deuce ...? 109 * What (how, when, where, who, why) the devil ...? 110 What (how, where, who) the dickens ...? 110 *What (how, where, who, why etc.) the hell...? 111 *... will be the death of you (him, etc.) 111 Words fail me! 112 You (he, etc.) can keep ... 112 拳 You what? 113 🏺 You (he, etc.) would ... 113 🌋 raise the roof 114 ** start to get on me 114 ** be put out with sb.

have a hard time 115 be sick and tired of 116 lim beat. 116 be bent out of shape 116 lim beat. 116 be nuts (on) 117 appear a pain in the neck 117 lim beat a big mouth 117 lim make a big stink about sth. 118 lim blow a fuse 118 lim (My mind is) fried. 118

Unit 10 Apologies 道歉

I didn't mean it. 120 I'm afraid ... 120 I'm not trying to offend. 121 I spoke out of turn. 121 I Beg pardon. 121 I Don't give sth. another thought. 122 I Excuse me 122 I How could I have ...? 122 I hate to interrupt (bother, disturb, etc.) you. 123 I'm sorry. 123 I Oops a daisy! 124 Pardon my French. 124 I to tell you the truth 124 I Unaccustomed as I am to public speaking ... 125 I Sorry, it slipped my mind. 125 I I'm a bit embarrassed. 125

Unit 11 Acknowledge apologies 接受道歉

Pon't take it to heart. 127 Pon't let it distress you. 127

Plt can happen to anyone. 128 No harm. 128 Pon't mention it! 128 Prorget it! 129 Profit That's (or it's) all right.

129 Profit No matter! 130 Profit Not at all! 130 Profit!

131 Profit Think nothing of it! 132

Unit 12 Appearance 出現

♣ out of nowhere 133 ♣ (And) about time, too! 133 ♣ It's a small world! 134 ♣ Lo and behold! 134 ♣ Talk (or speak) of the devil! 135 ♣ to all appearances 135 ♣ fill sb.'s shoes 136

Unit 13 Express approval/praise 表示赞同/赞赏的说法

♣ And how! 137 ♣ Sweet! 137 ♣ Word! 137 # the bee's knees 138 # Bull's eve! 138 # Nice going! ♣ You are talking my language! 139
♣ I dare sav! 139 You said it! 139 More power to sb. 's elbow! 140 That's what I say, 140 Well said! 140 You said a mouthful. 141 *Took the words right out of my mouth. 141 Now you are talking! 141 That takes the cake! 142 Now you are cooking. 142 * There you go. 142 * I'm with do tip-top 143 🌞 do a bang-up job 143 143 *... for ever! 144 * Thumbs up! 144 * Up with ...! 144 * (And a) good job (or thing) too 144 * Could I have that in writing 145 Good show! 145 That's the stuff! 146 # Hear! Hear! 146 # Hip, hip, hurrah! 147 # How (or what) about that (then)! 147 * How's that for ... 148 * I'd be the first (person) to ... 148 # If you like. 148 # Just the thina! 149 🏶 (Now) that's what I call ... 149 Put it there! ♣ quite a . . . 150 ♣ Right on! 151 ♣ There's a . . . 150 That's better 152 That's it! 152 (That's) just 151 the job! 153 There's (or that's) my boy! 153 That's) praise indeed! 154 Three cheers! 154 Too right! 155 ₩ Well done! 155 ♣ Bravo! 156 ♣ Fantastic! 156 * Terrific! 156 would of the world! 156 wouldo oneself 157 ** You did an excellent job on sth. . 157 🖐 quite a person 157 * pay off 158 * have a heart of gold 158 Things are really looking up for you. 159 *You are on the right 159 * be blown away by 159 * a lucky break 160 track. an ace person 160 a knockout 161 have the guts to

Unit 14 Invite attention 引起注意

Hey, you know what? 163 Listen! 163 Guess what! 164 May I have your attention, please. 164 Are you ready for this? 164 say ... 165 Dig up! 165 Do you hear (me)? 165 Excuse me 166 Get a load of this! 166 have an axe to grind 166 Hello there! 167 Here you are. 167 I hate to mention it, but ... 167 I say 168 Look here! 168 Look you! 169 Now then. 169 Would you believe. 170 You there! 171

Unit 15 Ask for belief 请求(对方)相信

* I'm telling you. 172 * So help me God! 172 * cross my heart and hope to die 173 * You can count on me. 173 * straight from the horse's mouth 173 * I give you my word for it. 174 * You bet your sweet life. 174 * Believe (you) me. 174 * Do you see what I mean? 175 * have sth. on good authority 175 * (You can) take it from me. 175 * You see if ... 176

Unit 16 Boasts and replies 说大话与回应

Says you. 177 (all) my eye. 177 Come off the grass! 178 Don't blow your own trumpet. 178 Come off it! 178 So there! 179 Though I say it (or so) myself. 179 Yah boo sucks to you! 179 Big deal! 180
Big thrill! 180 Famous last words! 181 Get you! 181 Que you can't talk. 182 Who do you (does he, etc.) think you are (he is, etc.)? 182 You flatter yourself. 182

Unit 17 Caution or care 谨慎或小心

♣ Look before you leap.184♣ beware (of sb./sth.)184♣ play it safe185♣ think twice about ...185♣ Easy does it.

🛊 go easy (a) 186 🛊 go easy (b) 186 ♣ Have a 185 care! 186 # Hold your horses! 187 # (Just) in case 187 Look after yourself! 188 Look out! 188 Mind how you Mind your head(s)! 189 188 go! Mind (or watch) your step! 189 Take care! 190 ★ Watch out! 191

★ You can't be too care-190 * I'm pretty rusty. 191 * settle down 191 ful. 191 Watch out, or they will clip you. 192

→ Don't be a sucker. 192

Unit 18 Certainty 确定

♣ No kidding! 193 ♣ put my finger on for sure 193 sth. 194 # It's a cinch ... 194 # I'll say! 194 # Sure as shooting! 194 And I don't mean maybe. 195 And no mistake. 195 * (And) that's for sure. 195 * be beyond (reasonable) doubt 196 *(You can) depend on it. 196 🥟 l bet. 🐞 I knew it! 197 🐞 I should think . . . 197 🏂 I tell you 196 💮 🛊 I wouldn't (or shouldn't) dream of it! 198 💮 🛊 Knowing you 198 (him. etc.) 198 # I'll be bound. 199 # I'm sure ... 199 (It's) no wonder ... 199
Make no bones (or mistake) about it! Some hope 200 (s)! 202 ** not have an earthly 202 ** Not (or never) on your life! 203 * ... or my name's not ... 204 * (You can) rest assured. 204 * That figures! (a) 204 * That figures! (b) * There's no mistake about it! 205 * There's (or there 205 are) no two ways about it. 206 * to be sure 206 * Without ♣ You bet. 207 You (can) bet your bottom doubt. 206 Are you sure? 207 I'm really onto something. dollar. 207 208 *What did I tell you! 208 make sure 209 make come ♣ likely say 209
♠ in the bag 210 No up with 209 sweat.

Unit 20 Choice 选择

have one's cake and eat it 220 All the same. 220
Decisions, decisions! 221 be spoilt for choice 221
Do I have any other choice? 221 It's Hobson's choice. 222
I am easy. 222 It doesn't matter. 222 It makes no difference. 223 You can't have it both ways. 223 a a must 223 I like apples and oranges 224 Made a good choice, did I? 224 I'd rather... 224 It's up to you. 225

Unit 21 Comfort or sympathy 安慰或同情

Poor bastard! 226 It's too bad ... 226 Better luck next time. 227 She will be apples. 227 Don't sweat it! 227 Be a sport! 228 Keep your chin up! 228 pull yourself together 229 My heart goes out to sb. 229 Not to worry. 229 That's life. 230 Just my luck! 230 Fret not. 230 Hang in there. 231 You can't win them all. 231 The darkest hour is nearest dawn. 231 Bad luck! 232

Have a heart. 233 I know. 234 I know the feeling. 234 I know the end of the world. 235 Join the club! 235
My heart bleeds for you (him, etc.). 236 Never mind. 236
Now now! 237 Oh no! 237 That's the way the cookie crumbles. 237 take care of sth. 238 Some things just can't be helped. 238 tough luck 238 on sb.'s side 239
It's a shame. 239 appreciate all the trouble you went to 240

Unit 22 Complaints and criticism 抱怨和批评

How dare ... 241 rotten to the core 241 be fed up with 242 have had a bellyful of sb./sth. 242 for cryina out loud 242 ♣ . . for my sins! 243 get away with murder 243 # He (she, etc.) must have been born in a barn. 244 # It's (or that's) a bit off ... 244 # It's (just) not on! # I've a bone to pick with you. 245 # I've only one pair of hands 245 Look what you've done! 246 no disrespect 246 to give sb. his (her, etc.) due 246 What is ... coming to? 247 *..., who shall be (or remain) nameless 247 in the dark 247 easier said than done 248 * drive sb. out of his mind 248 be bored with 249 * take the problem up with sb. 249 have a hunch 249 ♣ How did you get so backed up? 250 feel behind the time 250 ** Don't take it out on me! 251 haven't gotten around to it yet 251 *You are not much of a ... # get nowhere with sth. 252 # It never really got off the ground. 252 ***** What am 1? 252 # It's a nightmare. 253 There have been hard feelings between them. 253 ** The odds are against sb. 254 wait till the last minute 254 🏶 be a real airhead 254 * a couch potato 255 * a hip-shooter 255 # (a player) be benched 256 all wet 256 Pon't be a

chicken! 256 be mickey mouse 257 be really an armpit 257 sth. is a drag 258 do a snow job on sb. 258 make a boo-boo 259 con sb. 259

Unit 23 Unconcerned with others 对他人事务表示不关心

Let sleeping dogs lie. 260 Keep one's breath to cool one's porridge. 260 Don't get too personal! 261 Do your stuff. 261 It's (or that's) no skin off your (his, etc.) nose. 261 number one 262 everything is in one ear and out the other 262 I'll pass, then. 262

Unit 24 Congratulations 祝贺

I'm happy for you!264Image: Please accept my heartiest congratulations.264Image: Please accept my heartiest congratulations.gratulations.264Image: Please accept my heartiest congratulations.gratulations.265Image: Please accept my heartiest congratulations.gratulations.</

Unit 25 Acknowledgements 承认

If you ask me, ... 267 ★ to come clean (with sb.) ... 267
★ as a matter of fact 268 ★ I must admit ... 268 ★ I must confess ... 269
★ Me, too. 269

Unit 26 Accepting 接受

bite the bullet 271 That's the ticket. 271 It's just one of those things. 272 Like it or lump it! 272 throw in the towel 272 for better or (for) worse 273 Granted that ... 273 I grant you. 273 I wouldn't say no! 273
It's (or that's) a bargain! 274 Like it or not. 274 make the best of sth. 275 Oh well. 275 Point taken. 275
So be it! 276 take sth. on board 276 Very well! 277 You're on! 277 You've (got) a point there. 278

♣ What difference does it make? 278 ♣ That's just what I've been waiting for. 279

Unit 27 Surprise 惊讶

You don't say! 280 Great Scott! 280 That beats everything! 281 It blows my mind! 281 Boy! 281 Holy cats! 281 Fancy that! 282 Good grief! 282 For pity's sake! 283 by leaps and bounds 283 What surprises me is ... 283 That's odd! 284 be a mystery to sb. 284 It's almost too good to be true. 284 Whoops! Oh, no! 285

Unit 28 Express thanks 致谢

♣ Thanks loads.286♣ I owe you one.286♣ I can'tthank you enough.287♣ Thanks a million.287♣ Thanksawfully.287♣ It's a good thing that . . .287

Unit 29 Like 喜爱

♣ have a crush on someone 289
♣ be head over heels in love with ... 289
♣ be all over someone 290
♣ be big on ... 290
♣ take an instant liking of ... 290
♣ fall for 291
♣ have the hots for someone 291
♣ drool over something / someone 291
♣ be gone on sb. 292
♣ only have eyes for someone 292
♣ (Do you) care for ...? 293
♣ be enthusiastic about sth. 293
♣ get into sth. 293

Unit 30 Happy 高兴

Feel like a million dollars 294 ★ blissed out 294 ★ have a barrel of fun 295 ★ be in the seventh heaven 295 ★ be on cloud nine 295 ★ floating on air 296 ★ get a kick out of sth.

296 get sb. out of the jam 296 That's cool with me. 297

Unit 31 Say good-bye 告别

I've got to run. 298 Remember me to someone. 298
I have to push off. 299 I'd better hit the road. 299
I'm off. 300 Be seeing you.

300 See ya! 300 See you around. 300 After a while, crocodile. 301 All the best to ... 301 Come back anytime. 301 Let me show you out. 302 All the best.

302 Hooroo. 302 Have a good day! 303