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英 语

第 三 册

English



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第三册

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Drills: 1) I'm going to do my lessons this evening.

I'm not going to see a film.

2) Is she going to have Russian at middle school?

Yes, she is.

(No, she isn't. She is going to have English, I think.)

3) What are you going to do tomorrow morning?

I'm going to do some reading.

Dialogue: What Are You Going to Do Today?

Text: The New School Year

Grammar: The Present Indefinite Tense and the Present Continuous Tense

Lesson 215

Drills: 1) Is your brother going to be very busy this afternoon?

2) There's going to be an English exam next week, isn't there?

Yes, I think so.

(No, I don't think so.)

Dialogue: Going to the Science Museum

Text: What Are You Going to Be?

Grammar: "To be going to"

Lesson 326

Drills: 1) Can you swim?

Yes, I can. (No, I can't.)

2) Excuse me, may I look at your picture-book?

Certainly.

3) Can you be here at eight o'clock tomorrow morning?

Sorry, I can't be here so early.

4) May I watch TV after supper?

Yes, you may. (No, you mustn't.)

5) Must I be home before eight o'clock?

Yes, you must. (No, you needn't.)

Dialogue: May I Borrow Your Bike?

Text: At the Library

Lesson 440

Drills: 1) Was your brother in Xinjiang last year?

Yes, he was. He was in an army unit there.

(No, he wasn't. He was here in our village.)

2) Who was your geography teacher in Grade One?

Comrade Liu was.

- 3) Was there a film last Saturday afternoon?
Yes, there was. (No, there wasn't.)

Dialogue: Who's That Boy?

Text: An Old Scientist Speaks

Lesson 552

Drills: 1) Where were you yesterday morning?

I was in the teachers' room.

2) Were you tired after the sports meet?

Yes, we were.

(No, we weren't tired at all.)

3) Were there a lot of students in the Science
Museum yesterday morning?

Yes, there were.

(No, there were only a few.)

4) Are you interested in physics?

Yes, but I wasn't at first.

5) How did you like the film?

It was quite good.

Dialogue: Who Was That Young Worker?

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Drills: 1) Is this story as interesting as that one?

Yes, it is.

(No, it isn't as interesting as that one.)

(It's even more interesting than that one.)

- 2) Which is more important, maths or physics?
- 3) This park is the most beautiful of the three.
- 4) That's one of the most important of our factories.
- 5) Li Pin is much more careful than Zhang Li.

Dialogue: Which Subject Is the Most Difficult?

Text: Who Was Here?

Grammar: The Degrees of Comparison of Adjectives

Lesson 889

Drills: 1) I got up at a quarter to seven yesterday.

2) Did you get up at six yesterday?

Yes, I did. (No, I didn't.)

3) You wrote some letters to your friends last month, didn't you?

Dialogue: Where Were You Last Night?

Text: Who Was Here? (Continued)

Grammar: The Degrees of Comparison of Adverbs

Lesson 9102

Drills: Where did you go last Sunday morning?

Who did you go with?

Which bus did you take?

What time did you get to the zoo?

How much were the tickets?

How long did you stay in the zoo?

Who taught the first class?

Dialogue: My Pen Is Missing

Text: A Coloured Boy and His Friend

Grammar: The Past Indefinite Tense

Lesson 10115

Drills: Will you be here this afternoon?

Yes, I will.

(No, I won't. I will be here this evening.)

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Grammar: The Future Indefinite Tense

Lesson 11128

Drills: 1) What were you doing at eight o'clock last night?

I was doing my lessons.

2) I can speak some English now, but I couldn't a year ago.

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Lesson One

The First Lesson

Drills

A₁

I'm going to do my lessons this evening.
I'm not going to see a film.

My brother's going to do his lessons this evening. He isn't going to listen to the radio.

My sister's going to do her lessons this evening. She isn't going to watch TV.

We're going to do our lessons this evening.
We aren't going to see a play.

They're going to do their lessons this evening. They aren't going to make a model plane.

The children are going to do their lessons this evening. They aren't going to play.

A₂

- Is she going to have Russian at middle school?
- Yes, she is.
(No, she isn't. She is going to have English, I think.)
- Is your brother going to have history this year?
- Yes, he is.
(No, he isn't. He's going to have geography, I think.)
- Are you going to have geography in Grade Two?
- Yes, we are.
(No, we aren't. But we're going to have history.)
- Are your friends going to have physiology next year?
- Yes, they are.
(No, they aren't. But they're going to have physics.)

A₃

- What are you going to do tomorrow morning?
- I'm going to do some reading.
- What's your father going to do tomorrow afternoon?
- He's going to listen to a talk.
- What are we going to do tomorrow morning?
- We're going to play basket-ball.
- What are their teachers going to do tomorrow evening?
- They're going to have a meeting.

B

Our teacher usually tells us a story on Saturday morning.

But he isn't going to tell us a story this Saturday.

He's going to teach us a song instead.

My mother usually reads the newspapers

in the evening.

But she isn't going to read the newspapers this evening.

She's going to do some sewing instead.

We usually play football in the afternoon.

But we aren't going to play football this afternoon.

We're going to play basket-ball instead.

The Young Pioneers usually have a meeting on Thursday afternoon.

But they aren't going to have a meeting this Thursday.

They're going to have a singing competition instead.

Dialogue

What Are You Going to Do Today?

A: It's Sunday again. I'm going to fly my model plane. Are you coming?

B: No, I'm going to see a film.

A: Do you know what Li Pin is going to do?

B: He's going to stay at home. His mother is ill.

A: I'm sorry to hear that. Let's go and see what we can do for him.

B: Yes, let's go.

Text

The New School Year



It's September, and we're back at school. It's good to see all my teachers and friends again. They all look fine.

We're going to have some new subjects this year — history, physics and physiology. I'm going to work hard at maths. I'm not

very good at it. And I'm afraid physics is going to be difficult for me, too. Wei Fang says she's going to help me. I think I'll do better than last year.

I like English very much. I always work hard at it. This year I'm going to speak much more English. I'm going to help Zhang Hong with her English, too.

My classmates want me to work for the wall-newspaper. They say I draw well, and my handwriting is good. It's interesting work, and I must do my best.

New Words and Expressions

watch *vt. & vi.*

观看, 注视, 看守, 留心

n. 注意, 留心

play *n.* 戏剧, 表演

Russian [ˈrʌʃən] (Rus-sian)

n. 俄语, 俄国人

adj. 俄语的, 俄国人的

think [θɪŋk]

vt. 认为, 以为, 思索

vi. 想, 思考

history [ˈhɪstri] (his-tory)

n. 历史, 历史学

physiology [fiziˈɒlədʒi]

(physi-ology) *n.* 生理学

next *adj.* 紧接(后面)的

physics [ˈfɪzɪks] (phys-ics)

n. 物理学

do some reading

[ˈdu: səm ˈri:diŋ]

(进行)阅读, 看点书

talk *n.* 讲话, (非正式的)

演讲, 报告

basket-ball ['bɑ:skitbɔ:l]

n. 篮球

usually ['ju:ʒuəli]

(usual-ly) *adv.*

常常, 通常

song *n.* 歌曲

instead [in'sted] (in-stead)

adv. 代替, 顶替

sew [səu] *vt.* 缝制, 缝补

vi. 缝纫

do some sewing

['du: səm 'səuiŋ]

做针线活, 缝补衣服

Thursday ['θə:zdi] (Thurs-

day) *n.* 星期四

competition [kəmipi'tiʃən]

(com-pe-ti-tion) *n.*

比赛, 竞争

* * *

today [tə'dei] *adv.* 在今天

n. 今天

stay *vi.* 停留; (暂)住

stay at home 留在家

ill *adj.* 病的

sorry ['sɔ:ri] *adj.*

难过的; 对不起的, 抱歉的

* * *

September [sep'tembə]

(Sep-tem-ber) *n.* 九月

all *adj.* 所有的, 全部的

pron. 全部, 全体

look *link v.* 显得; 看起来

fine *adj.* (身体)好的;

优秀的; (天气)晴朗的

subject ['sʌbdʒikt]

(sub-ject) *n.* 科目

afraid [ə'freid] *adj.*

(用作表语)怕, 害怕

be afraid 恐怕

difficult ['difikəlt]

(dif-fi-cult) *adj.*

难的, 困难的

always ['ɔ:lwi:z] *adv.*

一直, 总是

help ... with ...

在……方面帮助……

want [wɒnt] *vt. & vi.*

要; 想

interesting ['intristiŋ]

(in-terest-ing) *adj.*

有趣味的, 引起兴趣的

must *v. aux.* 必须, 应当

do one's best 尽力

Grammar

一般现在时和现在进行时

The Present Indefinite Tense and the Present Continuous Tense

1. 一般现在时主要表示经常发生的事或习惯性的动作,有时与 *always, usually, often, sometimes, in the morning, on Sunday* 等时间状语一起使用。
2. 现在进行时表示现在正在进行或发生的动作,有时与 *now* 等时间状语一起使用。
3. 两种时态的比较

The Present Indefinite

- 1) He always gets up early.
- 2) I usually go to school at seven in the morning.
- 3) Sometimes they play basket-ball after school.
- 4) We often do our lessons in the evening.

The Present Continuous

- 1) He is getting up now.
- 2) I am going to school.
- 3) They are playing basket-ball now.
- 4) We are doing our lessons.