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College 大学英语 English Test 4/6 四六级口语集训

全国四六级英语导试教练组

王少琳/主编



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随着我国加入 WTO 和对外交往的不断增加,外语教学的积极影响将越来越明显地体现在社会生活的各个方面。英语作为一种语言工具也必将更紧密地与人们的工作、学习、生活连在一起,成为新世纪大学生所必备的基本素质。

1999 年的高等学校本科《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》对学生说英语的能力提出了要求。目前,大学英语四六级考试又增加了口试,对成绩优秀的学生的口语能力进行统一评定,这是我国外语教学改革不断深化的一个重要标志,是广大学生全面提高语言能力的新起点。口语考试目前只在部分地区进行,但不久将遍及全国。如何在较好的语言基础上,针对四六级口语考试作好准备,让考生们在口语考试中取得好成绩,正是我们编写本书的目的。

在以往的大学英语教学中,老师和学生们都 更注重笔头能力的培养,对口语学习相对疏于指 导和要求,学生的口语能力是弱项。事实上,口 语是我们对外交流的重要工具,是学生综合外语 素质的一个重要方面,同时也是学生语言运用能 力的主要体现形式。学生的口语能力在很大程

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度上与学生的语言基础及语言实践有关,有了较好的语言基础,再加上大量的语言实践,学生们的口语水平一定会有一个突飞猛进的提高。

根据大纲与口语考试的要求,以及在校学生口语学习的现状.本书共分五个部分进行复习指导。第一部分为四六级口语考试真题透视,通过浏览真题,把握口语考试的各个方面,同时概括地介绍了大学英语口语考试的要求及评分标准,帮助学生在宏观上对大学英语口语考试有一个全面的了解;第二部分为英语会话句型训练,包括情景会话和功能会话,目的是帮助学生增强对英语口语基础句型的运用能力;第三部分为模拟口试,该部分以实际口语考试形式为依据,根据不同的话题,展开主考老师与考生之间的对话与讨论,帮助学生熟悉考试程序与应答能力;第四部分为口语训练资料,目的是给读者提供不同题材与内容的话题,增强口头交际能力,扩大会话领域;第五部分为口语常用词汇,尤其是日常生活中常用的词汇。

本书的编者都是在大学英语教学第一线的老师,除主编外,还有副主编王萍、王莹,编委(以姓氏笔划为序)王芳、方怡、何苏宁、李静。我们期望学生们通过本书的指导学习,能在四六级口语考试中取得好成绩。

当然,由于编写人员的水平与经验有一定的局限性,书中难免 会有诸多不足之处,诚请各位读者及同行多多指正。

> 编者 2002.8

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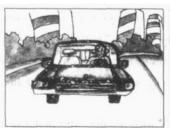
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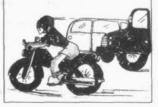
第一节 口试样题

Topic Area: City Life Topic: City Traffic













第一部分(5分钟)

主考: Good morning(Good afternoon), everybody. Could you please tell me your name and the number of your admission ticket? Your name, please. And your number? ... Your name? ... And your number? ... Thank you.

Now would you introduce yourself briefly to each other, please? (1.5 minutes)

[Interrupt him/her if he/she talks for more than 30 seconds: OK? [C?], please.]

OK, now that we know each other we can do some group work. The topic area for our group work is "City Life". I should remind you that Chinese should not be spoken during the test. First of all, I'd like you to say something about your life in the city.

- [Cl or C2 or C3] [Start preferably with the one who performs best in the introduction part],
- 主考:1) How do you like living in Beijing (Shanghai, Nanjing...)?
 - 2) What do you think is the most serious challenge of living in a city like Beijing (Shanghai, Nanjing...)?
 - 3) How do you like shopping in a supermarket?
 - 4) Where would you like to live, downtown or in the suburbs, and why?

- 5) What measures do you think we should take to reduce air pollution in Beijing (Shanghai, Nanjing ...)?
- 6) Can you say something about the entertainment available in your city?
- 7) Where would you like to find a job after graduation, in a big city like Beijing or Shanghai or in a small town and why?
- 8) What's your impression of the people in Beijing (Shanghai, Nanjing ...)?

Thank you very much.

主考: Now let's move on to something more specific. I'd like you to talk about city traffic. You'll have a picture (some pictures) showing two different types of transport. I'd like each of you to give a brief description of each type and then compare the two types. You'll have one minute to prepare and each of you will have one and a half minutes to talk about the picture(s). Don't worry if I interrupt you at the end of the time limit.

[1 minute later. Start preferably with the one who performs best in the first part.]

Now, [C1], would you please start first? [C2] and [C3], would you please put your pictures aside and listen attentively to what [C1] has to say?

- [1. 5 minutes later] Thanks. [C2], now it's your turn.
- [1.5 minutes later] Thank you very much, OK, [C3], now it's your turn please.

Right. Now we all have some idea of the various kinds of city transport. I'd like you to discuss this topic further and see if you can agree on which is the best type of transport for a big city like Beijing (Shanghai, Nanjing ...). During the discus-

sion you may argue with each other or ask each other questions to clarify a point. You will have about four and a half minutes for the discussion. Your performance will be judged according to your contribution to the discussion. Don't worry about the time. I'll remind you when time runs out.

[If one candidate keeps talking for too long]

Sorry, I'll have to stop you. Let's listen to what [C?] has to say.

[If one candidate keeps silent for a long time] OR:

[If the group keep silent for some time, choose one of the three candidates to start the discussion.]

Now, [C?], could you please say something about your view of ...?

[4.5 minutes later]

That's the end of the discussion. Thank you.

主考: Now I'd like to ask each of you just one last question on the topic of "City Life".

[Select any of the following questions as appropriate to ask each of the three candidates. More time might be given to whoever fails to give a satisfactory performance in the presentation and discussion part.]

C1 [C2 or C3]

- 1) During the discussion, why did you say that ...?
- 2) What kind of transport do you usually use in your city?
- 3) Do you have any suggestions as to how traffic conditions can be improved in big cities?
- 4) Do you think private cars should be encouraged?
- 5) Why do you think some Western countries encourage people

to ride bicycles?

That's the end of the test. Thank you, everybody.

第二节 模拟考试

主考:Good morning, everybody!

C1, C2, C3: Good morning!

主考:(to C1) Would you please tell me your name and the number of your admission ticket, please?

C1: Yes. My name is Zhupin, and my number is 2602002.

主考:(to C2) Your name, please!

C2: My name is Shi Yuelan My number is 2543002.

主考:OK, (to C3) And your name?

C3: My name is Wen Yue.

主考: And your number?

C3: My number is 2404002.

主考: Thank you. Now would you introduce yourself briefly to each other, please?

C3: Yes. My name is Wen Yue, and my major is international finance. and I'm a senior student now.

C2: And my name is Shi Yuelan and my major is computer, and I'm now a junior.

C1: Mm ... My name is Zhupin, and as Wen Yue, my major is also international finance.

主考:OK, really! OK, now that we know each other we can do some group work. The topic area for our group work is "City Life". I should remind you that Chinese should not be spoken during the test. First of all, I'd like you to say something about your life in

the city.

- (to C1) How do you like shopping in a supermarket? Zhupin, please!
- C1: Yes, I very like the shopping in supermarket. And because in supermarket, I can choose my favorite ... favorite goods. And ... and ... will be, will not be interrupted by the salesman.
- 主考: Choose the best. And you, Shi Yuelan? What measures do you think we should take to reduce air pollution in Shanghai?
- C2: Er ... I think there are three ways. The first way is the policy and the law. We must constitute a law to prevent this situation, and to make this, mmm ... some punish for this man who polluted air. And next we must have the society heart. We must do everything from myself. Er ... We must, we don't erect this air pollution. and the third way is we must educate we, er ... everyone in the society, include the next generation and to tell them, and let them learn the air pollution is ... the importance of air pollution. And we must do something good to ourselves and to the next generation.
- 主考:OK, thank you. Now Wen Yue. Where would you like to live, downtown or in the suburbs, and why?
- C3: Well, As for me, I prefer the ... in the downtown area. First of all, I think it's more convenient by the travel to school or later to work. And secondly there are more shopping malls here in the downtown area, and ... and I won't take the trouble to go to farther place to ... choose my goods, and I can easily go to easier shop around my living area. There are many, many things for us to enjoy in the downtown area. But shopping in the suburbs is not easy, there are not so many shops in the suburbs.
- 主考: Now let's move on to something more specific. I'd like you to

talk about city traffic. You'll have a picture (some pictures) showing two different types of transport. I'd like each of you to give a brief description of each type and then compare the two types. You'll have one minute to prepare and each of you will have one and a half minutes to talk about the pictures. Don't worry if I interrupt you at the end of the time limit. OK? please!

(after 1 minute)

- (to C1) Now Zhupin, would you please start first. Shi Yuelan and Wen Yue, please put your pictures aside, and listen attentively to what she has to say. OK?
- C1: Almost in everyday life, we hear people complain about the traffic condition in our city. In the first picture, we can see that condition in detail. There are many people waiting for the bus, ... there are many people waiting for the bus. and the bus is very slow and small. It can only accommodate a certain number of people, and even if you push onto the bus, you have to bear the very crowded condition in the bus, just like in a satin can. And because the bad traffic ...
- 主考:Shi Yuelan, it's your turn, please.
- C2: Er ... from the establish of the Republic of China till now, there are a lot of bicycle in our street, and the bicycle army is now more and more large. And from 1980s till now we can see the motorcycle and car and taxi. I think this may be a small change of my favorite life. When I was born, my father has a bicycle. And he took, mm ... took me to the kindergarten and primary school and high school, mmm ... using this bicycle. I remember when I go to enter the examination of entrance to the high school

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