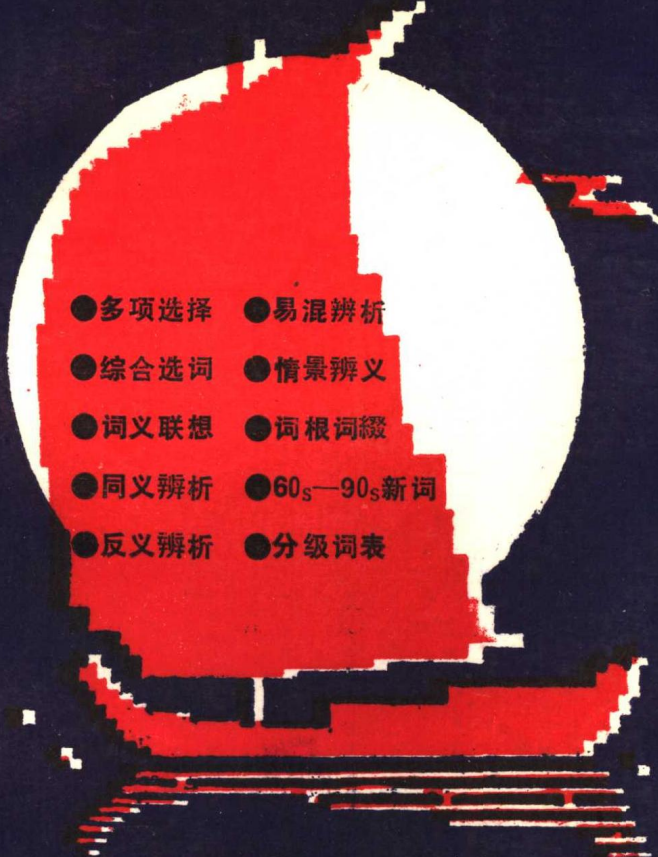


大学四—六级英语

词汇分级检测精编

主编 丁素萍

- 
- 多项选择
 - 易混辨析
 - 综合选词
 - 情景辨义
 - 词义联想
 - 词根词缀
 - 同义辨析
 - 60_s—90_s新词
 - 反义辨析
 - 分级词表

重庆大学出版社

大学四——六级英语

词汇分级检测精编

● 主 编：丁素萍 ●

副主编：李如平 舒 伟 郭昌瑜

编 委：曾 路 张家政 黄学军

重 庆 大 学 出 版 社

大学四—六级英语
词汇分级检测精编

丁素萍主编
责任编辑 郭晚

重庆大学出版社出版发行
全国新华书店经销
西南师大印刷厂印刷

开本:787×1092 1/32 印张:18.375 字数:413千

1994年8月第1版 1995年3月第1次印刷

印数:1—5000

ISBN 7-5624-0755-X/H·60 定价:6.98元

(川)新登字020号

前 言

英语词汇学习是英语学习的重要内容，也是大学英语全国四、六级统考乃至各种国内外英语应试中的一个重要课题。迅速有效地扩大词汇量，根据英语词汇的特点掌握确定词义的基本技能和词的搭配规律是英语学习者提高听、说、读、写四项基本技能的最基本保证。

《大学四——六级英语词汇分级检测精编》是以《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》提供的约5000个共核词汇为基础编写的分级和综合练习集，它基本上覆盖了《大纲词表》的全部词汇并适当收了部分大纲外的常用词，使用者可分别通过预备级、1—2级、3级、4级、5—6级和综合运用几个层次进行分级多项练习或检测。从实用考虑，全书采用全国统考题型与基本技能训练题型相结合的形式，对词的词义(同义、反义、近义、辨义等)，搭配、构词手段等方面加以综合和分类排编。该书最后收录了六十年代至八十年代进入英语的常用最新词汇及用法和分级词汇表(附汉语释义)，可作为小词典查阅。

本书在编写过程中，既考虑到材料的时代性，也考虑到词项用法的准确性。大部分词项的练习均通过句子或段落进行，使用者可以从特定的语境中了解该词项的准确意义，不仅能对词汇进行反复的强化练习，而且还能了解英美人的思维和表达方式，以及掌握英语遣词造句规律。本书的目的在

于通过集中地系统地对英语共核词汇的训练,达到帮助使用者提高词汇运用能力,扩大词汇量,从而促进听说读写四项技能的全面提高。该书可作为大学英语教师进行英语词汇级别检测和大学生自测的重要参考,同时,也可供相当于同等级别的英语函授生、自学者、出国留学人员学习使用。

参加本书编写的有:张家政(预备级)、黄学军(1—2级)、李如平(3级)、曾路(4级)、丁素萍(5—6级)、舒伟(综合检测)、郭昌瑜(附录)。副主编分别审阅了预备级和1—3级,4—6级和综合部分,最后由主编修定,统稿。

由于编者水平有限,书中难免有不妥之处,欢迎读者批评指正。

编者

一九九三年三月

有这样一种理论，即：如果人们不经常地、定期地使用储存在记忆中的信息，它就会变成无用信息。换言之，我们需要不断地温习和运用输入大脑中的内容，否则，它们将逐渐淡化，直至最后从记忆中消失，这种理论被人们称作遗忘理论。

单词记忆法：

1. 整理分类：

- 1). 根据话题归类。
- 2). 根据活动或行为归类。
- 3). 根据词的相似意义归类。
- 4). 根据同义词、相关词、对照词、反义词归类。
- 5). 根据词族或构词法归类。
- 6). 根据词的程度差异归类。
- 7). 根据相似语法结构归类。
- 8). 根据篇章联系关系归类。
- 9). 根据成语、习语、惯用语归类。
- 10). 根据某一话题或内容产生的影响归类。

2. 操练：

- 1). 课内练习
- 2). 课外重复运用
- 3). 定期温习

3. 词库储存：

- 1). 以主题或情景为中心并设立标题
- 2). 以图表形式
- 3). 按字母顺序

4).在对应物上贴标签

如何确定单词含义建议:

1. 根据上下文中的

- 1). 情景描绘
- 2). 同义词或定义
- 3). 比较词、对照词或反义词
- 4). 相关词
- 5). 例举

进行猜测。

2. 查阅词典。

3. 向别人请教。

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Part One

(Pre-Stage)

Unit One

Section One: Multiple Choice

Directions: There are 20 sentences which are incomplete in this section. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one answer that best completes the sentence.

- On her card, it read: Wish you a wonderful Christmas. I mean ____ Christmas.
A. Gay B. Pleasant
C. Happy D. Merry
- Every one thinks of him ____ in learning anything new.
A. fast B. quick
C. rapid D. hurried
- Under the ____ leadership of the Party, we are striving for the realization of the four modernizations of our country.

- A. wise B. clever
C. smart D. bright
4. After his wife's death, Mark Twain ____ nothing but white from head to foot until his death in Redding, Connecticut.
A. was dressed B. pulled on
C. put on D. wore
5. He is a ____ person, never speaking to anyone else unnecessarily.
A. calm B. slow
C. still D. silent
6. Can you figure out the language he ____ ?
A. speaks B. says
C. talks D. tells
7. As a rule, teachers will ____ final examination paper when the term comes to its end.
A. prepare B. prepare for
C. be ready for D. get ready for
8. Don't worry. Maybe, someone took your umbrella by ____.
A. error B. wrong
C. mistake D. fault
9. At the 25 th Olympic Games in Barcelona, Gaoming ____ the gold medal of platform diving.
A. made B. got
C. obtained D. won

10. Mike was born ____, what he did only led to trouble.
A. dull B. stupid
C. foolish D. funny
11. It turns out he proves ____ of our trust.
A. worthy B. worth
C. worthwhile D. valueless
12. What a pitiful girl! The failure of college entrance examination ____ her deeply.
A. harmed B. hurt
C. wounded D. injured
13. I ____ what her name is. I am sure her face is familiar, but I could not remember where I **had** seen her before.
A. suppose B. suspect
C. guess D. wonder
14. This summer is very hot on the ____ except that it rained two or three times.
A. general B. whole
C. total D. rule
15. My friend tried in vain to ____ me of the risk of my adventure.
A. realize B. threaten
C. warn D. give
16. Stiff is the ____ person who is responsible for the accident.

- A. same B. very
C. like D. correct
17. When you step into the dark room, you will be greeted by the ____ smell which makes you vomit.
A. pleasant B. unhealthy
C. unsatisfied D. unpleasant
18. Newcomers have to try to ____ the life on campus.
A. use to B. get accustomed to
C. become aware of D. be sure of
19. On weekends when all of us come back from school, mother is usually busy and she needs ____ help in the kitchen.
A. additional B. extra
C. regular D. actual
20. We noticed that there was a look of the despair.
A. heaviest B. strongest
C. thickest D. deepest

Section Two: Substitution

Directions: For each of the underlined words or phrases, four choices are given. Choose the one that best explains or defines the underlined part.

1. They worship God but we honor the Party.
A. warship B. workshop
C. admire D. enjoy
2. Where there is a will, there is a way.