

高等学校英语专业等级考试必备

英语专业

四级考试词汇与结构

1000例

申富英 王克友 吕昕 编著

大连理工大学出版社



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《英语专业四级考试词汇与结构 1000 例》是严格按照最新修订的《高校英语专业四级考试大纲》和《高等学校英语专业基础阶段英语教学大纲》的要求精心编写而成的,其目的是通过大量的模拟训练和详细而重点突出的讲解,帮助英语专业本科初级阶段的学生融会贯通地掌握语法知识、扩大词汇量,并熟练掌握重点难点词汇的含义和用法,从而从整体上提高他们的听、说、读、写能力,使他们顺利通过英语专业四级考试。

本书有以下几个突出特点:

一、紧扣大纲,重点突出。本书严格按照《高校英语专业四级考试大纲》和《高等学校英语专业基础阶段英语教学大纲》对词汇与语法的题型、难度和范围的要求编写而成,其题型设置、重点难点的分布和覆盖范围与大纲提供的样题和历年考试真题保持一致,既考虑到难度适中,覆盖面广,又兼顾到重点难点的重现率。

二、解释详尽,举一反三。本书详解部分的目的是使考生知其然又知其所以然,因此本书对词汇题的详解部分以详为本,除给出各选项的词义之外,一般还根据需要通过例句说明其用法、固定搭配以及与其同义词的区别;对语法题的解释则重点列举同一类语法现象及解题要略,并给出例句加以说明。

三、难易适中,适合练兵。本书是由从事高校英语专业教学多年并一直参与英语专业四级教学工作的青年教师编写而成,严格

按《大纲》进行操作,使试题的难度始终与真题保持一致。因此,本书可以使读者准确地了解自己的英语水平,发现自己的长处与不足,以便指导将来的学习与复习。

本书例句多采自英语专业四级考试样题、TOEFL 考试真题、大学英语四级考试真题、大学英语六级考试真题、硕士研究生入学考试英语真题,因此本书也可供 TOEFL 考生、四级考生、六级考生以及研究生入学考生备考之用。

由于编写时间仓促,编者水平有限,书中难免有不当之处,敬请读者谅解。

编著者

2000 年 1 月 23 日



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英语专业四级考试 词汇与结构 1000 例

1. _____ we need to complete the construction is two million dollars.
A) All what B) That all C) That D) What
2. _____ all our kindness to help her, Sara refused to listen.
A) At B) In C) For D) On
3. _____ all the difficulties, she finished the project by herself.
A) As for B) In spite C) Besides D) Despite
4. _____ as it was at such a time, his work attracted much attention.
A) Being published B) Published
C) Publishing D) To be published
5. _____ before we depart the day after tomorrow, we should have a wonderful dinner party.
A) Had they arrived B) Would they arrive
C) Were they arriving D) Were they to arrive
6. _____ book is interesting to her although reading is her hobby. She likes reading literature, not politics or economics.
A) None of B) No C) Not every D) All
7. _____ classic music, which follows formal European tradition, jazz is a spontaneous and free form.
A) In contrast to B) In connection with
C) In comparison with D) In regard to
8. _____ conflict among city-states caused the eventual decline of Greek civilization.

- A) Continuous B) Continual
C) Constant D) Contrary
9. _____ conventional black ink costs newspaper about thirty cents a pound, most rub-resistant inks add at least ten cents more to the bill.
A) While B) Furthermore C) Meanwhile D) Moreover
10. _____ for this suggestion.
A) There is something to be said
B) There has something to be said
C) It is something to be said
D) It has something to be said
11. _____ for your help, we'd never have been able to get over the difficulties.
A) Had it not B) If it were not
C) Had it not been D) If we had not been
12. _____ he's already heard the news.
A) Chances are B) Chance is
C) Opportunities are D) Opportunity is
13. _____ his knowledge and academic background, he is basically stupid.
A) But for B) According to
C) For all D) Thanks to
14. _____ his return from Japan, Prof. Li went directly to his laboratory and started working with his colleagues.
A) Upon B) At
C) Within D) Over
15. _____ I am concerned, some other arrangement would have been better.
A) So far B) As for
C) As far as
D) So far from
16. _____ I saw you I knew you were angry with me.

- A) A moment B) The moment
C) In a moment D) For a moment
17. _____ in government was exposed through the agency of the press. A) Corruption B) Cosmetic
C) Cottage D) Costume
18. _____ in the dark, his head hit against the wall.
A) Walking B) His walking
C) When he was walking D) While walking
19. _____ is a term for the partial or complete inability to hear.
A) There is deafness B) Deafness that
C) It is deafness D) Deafness
20. _____ is known to the world, Mark Twain is a great American writer.
A) That B) Which C) As D) It
21. _____ is the center of our planetary system was a difficult concept to grasp in the Middle Age.
A) It is the sun and not the earth
B) Being the sun and not the earth
C) The sun and not the earth
D) That the sun and not the earth
22. _____ it or not, his discovery has created a stir in scientific circles.
A) Believe B) To believe
C) Believing D) Believed
23. _____ kinds of matter in the world.
A) There is a few million B) That there are millions
C) There are a few million D) It is millions
24. _____ man can now create radioactive elements, there is nothing he can do to reduce their radioactivity.
A) As B) Whether C) While D) Now that
25. _____ me, I think an English-Chinese dictionary is much more helpful to our study than an All-English dictionary.

- A) As far as B) As far
C) As for D) As regard
26. _____ my return, I learned that Professor Smith had been at the Museum and would not be back for several hours.
A) At B) With C) On D) During
27. _____ of the burden of ice, the balloon climbed up and drifted to the South.
A) To be free B) To free
C) Freeing D) Freed
28. _____ one time, Manchester was the home of the most productive cotton mills in the world.
A) On B) By C) At D) Of
29. _____ quite recently, most mothers in Britain did not take paid work outside the home.
A) Until B) Before C) From D) Since
30. _____ she first heard of the man referred to as a specialist.
A) That was from Stephen B) It was Stephen whom
C) It was from Stephen that D) It was Stephen that
31. _____ should any money be given to a small child.
A) On no account B) From all accounts
C) Of no account D) By all accounts
32. _____ some mammals came to live in the sea is now known.
A) Which B) Since C) Although D) How
33. _____ student with a little common sense should be able to answer the question.
A) Each B) Any C) Either D) One
34. _____ such a good chance, he planned to learn more.
A) To be given B) Having been given
C) Having given D) Giving
35. _____ that my head had cleared, my brain was also beginning to work much better.

- A) For B) Now C) Since D) Despite
36. _____ that the trade between the two countries reached its highest point.
A) During the 1960's B) That it was in the 1960's
C) It was in the 1960's D) It was the 1960's
37. _____ that they may eventually reduce the amount of labor needed on construction sites by 90 percent.
A) So clever are the construction robots
B) So clever the construction robots are
C) Such construction robots are clever
D) Such clever construction robots are
38. _____ that you were out, I wouldn't have bothered to come all the way at that time of night.
A) If I should know B) If I know
C) Had I known D) Were I to know
39. _____ the advances of science, the discomforts of old age will no doubt always be with us.
A) As for B) Despite C) Except D) Besides
40. _____ the claim about German economic might, it is somewhat surprising how relatively small the German economy actually is.
A) To give B) Given C) Giving D) Having given
41. _____ the fact that he was in his seventies, the old man decided to swim across the channel.
A) At B) Since C) Despite D) With
42. _____ the flood, the ship would have reached its destination on time.
A) In case of B) In spite of
C) Because of D) But for
43. _____ the library _____ the bookstore has the book I need.
Will you tell me where I can get it?
A) Neither, nor B) Neither, or

- C) Either, or D) Either, nor
 44. _____ the sight of the police officers, the men ran off.
 A) In B) At C) On D) With
 45. _____ the wall, we decided that we should need three tins of paint.
 A) Making up B) Doing up
 C) Putting up D) Sizing up.
 46. _____ the whole, early American city planning was excellent.
 A) In B) From C) On D) Above
 47. _____ we are having these days!
 A) What a lovely weather B) What lovely weathers
 C) What lovely weather D) What lovely a weather
 48. _____ we have finished the course, we shall start doing more revision work.
 A) For now B) Now that
 C) Ever since D) By now
 49. _____ when she started complaining.
 A) Not until he arrived B) Hardly had he arrived
 C) No sooner had he arrived D) Scarcely did he arrive
 50. _____ whether he will come or not.
 A) There is no telling B) There is not telling
 C) There is telling not D) There is not to tell
 51. _____ with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.
 A) When compared B) Compare
 C) While comparing D) Comparing
 52. _____ you as soon as I know what _____.
 A) I'll phone...does happen
 B) I'll phone...has happened
 C) I am phoning...happens D) I am going to phone...happens
 53. _____ you need is a good rest.

- A) Everything B) Anything
C) All D) Something
54. _____ your opinions are worth considering, the committee finds it
unwise to place too much importance on them.
A) As B) Since C) Provided D) While
55. _____ your poor record in school, we think you should study
harder.
A) In spite of B) In view of
C) In charge of D) In case of
56. _____, a man who expresses himself effectively is sure to succeed
more rapidly than a man whose command of language is poor.
A) Other things being equal B) Were other things equal
C) To be equal to other things D) Other things to be equal
57. _____, he does not love her.
A) As he likes her very much B) Though much he likes her
C) Much although he likes her D) Much though he likes her
58. _____, Henry washed the cup and put it away.
A) Having drinking the coffee B) Drinking the coffee
C) Having drunk the coffee D) After drunk the coffee
59. _____, I'll love him all the same.
A) He were rich or poor B) Be he rich or poor
C) Being rich or poor D) Were he rich or poor
60. _____, the little girl can help her mother with some housework.
A) Young as she is B) Young as is she
C) As she is young D) As is she young
61. _____, the story of Snow White appeals to many adult readers,
too.
A) Though it written for children B) Though written for children
C) Though for children written D) It was written for children
62. _____, work songs often exhibit the song culture of a people in a
fundamental form.

- A) They occur where they are B) Wherever they occur
C) Occurring where D) Where do they occur
63. "A man was slightly injured in an accident." This tells us that his injury was _____.
A) deadly B) very serious
C) fatal D) not serious
64. "Do you know Canada?" "No, _____ there."
A) I've never been B) I'd never been
C) I've never gone D) I'd never gone
65. "Does anybody want an extra ticket to go to the movies?" "Who would you rather _____ with you, George or me?"
A) to go B) have go
C) have gone D) going
66. "Have you a table for two?" I asked. The waiter replied, "This _____, please."
A) path B) line C) way D) road
67. "Here is the money I promised," he said, "I always _____ my promise."
A) agree B) follow C) make D) keep
68. "I'd like you to _____ me some clothes," said the customer (顾客).
A) show B) see C) explain D) provide
69. "I'm not going to buy the book." "_____. It's too expensive."
A) I don't either B) Neither am I
C) So am I D) I'm not, too
70. "John isn't here now." "_____ left by the back door?"
A) Must he have B) Might he have
C) Had he D) Should he have
71. "Michael left for California this morning." "Oh, I thought he _____ until next week."
A) hadn't been going B) isn't going

- C) won't be going D) wasn't going
72. "Not until science became prominent _____ be abolished", some people argue.
A) did slavery come to B) slavery to
C) had slavery come to D) that slavery came to
73. "To say is one thing, and to do is another." _____ the old saying goes.
A) like B) as C) for D) with
74. "We're late. The play has started." "I wonder how long ago _____."
A) did it begin B) it began C) was it beginning D) it has begun
75. "Where can I find Jim?" "He is _____ his work. He won't leave the lab until 6:00 p. m."
A) on B) over C) at D) under
76. A _____ of the long report by the budget committee was submitted to the mayor for approval.
A) shorthand B) scheme C) schedule D) sketch
77. A completely new situation will _____ when the examination system comes into existence.
A) rise B) arise C) raise D) arouse
78. A Dream of the Red Chamber is said _____ into dozens of languages in the last decade.
A) to have been translated B) to translate
C) to be translated D) to have translated
79. A drunk man walked in, _____ both in appearance and odor.
A) repulsive B) reluctant C) reproachful D) reputed
80. A friendship may be _____, casual, situational or deep and lasting.
A) identical B) original C) superficial D) critical
81. A good many houses _____ knocked down by the earthquake.
A) was B) were C) is D) are

82. A good teacher must know how to _____ his ideas.
A) convey B) display C) consult D) confront
83. A good teacher should not confront his pupils _____ too much information in one lesson.
A) by B) with C) from D) about
84. A large part of human activity, particularly in relation to the environment, is _____ conditions or events.
A) in response to B) in favor of
C) in contrast to D) in excess of
85. A love marriage, however, does not necessarily _____ much sharing of interests and responsibilities.
A) take over B) result in
C) hold on D) keep to
86. A man escaped from the prison last night. It was a long time _____ the guards discovered what had happened.
A) before B) until C) since D) when
87. A man has to make _____ for his old age by putting aside enough money to live on when old.
A) supply B) assurance C) provision D) adjustment
88. A neat letter improves your chances of a favorable _____.
A) circumstance B) request C) reception D) response
89. A new technique _____, the yields as a whole increased by 20 per cent.
A) working out B) having worked out
C) having been worked out D) to have been worked out
90. A person who makes wise decisions has _____.
A) a good brain B) a good intention
C) good judgement D) good imagination
91. A river _____ through the narrow wooded valley below.
A) extends B) pours C) expands D) twists
92. A writer has to _____ imagination as well as his experiences for

- his writing.
- A) draw back from B) draw in
C) draw up D) draw on
93. According to the psychoanalyst Sigmund Freud, wisdom comes from the _____ of maturity.
- A) fulfillment B) achievement
C) establishment D) accomplishment
94. According to the weather forecast, which is usually _____, it will snow this afternoon.
- A) accurate B) precise C) exact D) perfect
95. After _____ for the job, you will be required to take a language test.
- A) being interviewed B) interviewed
C) interviewing D) having interviewed
96. After a concert tour in Asia, Canada and the U. S., he will _____ work on a five-language opera.
- A) confine B) indulge C) resume D) undergo
97. After a long and exhausting journey, they arrived _____.
- A) till the last B) at last
C) by the end D) at the end
98. After a meal in a restaurant, you ask the waiter for the _____.
- A) bill B) note C) receipt D) menu
99. After briefly _____ the history of the author, Prof. Li turned to the novel itself immediately.
- A) dipping in B) dipping at C) dipping into D) dipping to
100. After careful planning, John _____ a way of solving the problem.
- A) thought about B) thought of
C) thought over D) thought out
101. After having gone _____ far, George did not want to turn back.
- A) enough B) much C) such D) that
102. After his recovery from illness, he _____ his former position.