

初级进阶中级 · 听力训练系列用书

听力实践(词汇篇)

LISTENING PRACTICE (VOCABULARY)

吴旻 编著

学习

REFERENCE BOOK

参考



- 词汇专题 + 语法专题
- 内容重复滚动出现
- 录音原文
- 参考答案



北京航空航天大学出版社

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总 前 言

随着国内外形势的发展,如中国加入世界贸易组织、北京申奥成功等,掌握外语已成为人们的迫切需要。

听力是学习与掌握外语的重要技能之一,也是中国人学习外语的弱点与难点,有必要进行专门的训练。

此系列教材适用对象是具有初级及略高于初级英语水平的人群。它能帮助参加高考的考生应试英语,也有助于参加国内外各种英语考试如 IELTS、PETS 的人打好听力基础,同时更适于作为基础英语听力训练的课堂教材及自学教材。

编者认为提高听力与掌握一定的词汇量、基本的语法、句型和一定的背景知识密切相关。同时听力技能的提高不是孤立的,它与整个语言水平、综合能力的提高密不可分。此系列教材是以此为出发点并结合中国人学习英语的实际情况编写的,因此具有以下特点:

1. 内容上以基本词汇与语法为主,技能训练上以听力为主。

本系列教材的练习册部分分为“词汇篇”和“语法篇”。“词汇篇”每课的第 1 部分出现某一题材的词汇,如亲属、职业、食物、数字、方位、服装、建筑、交通、山脉、江河、国家、城市、运动、动物、植物、天气、旅游等。“语法篇”每课的第 1 部分出现某一语法内容。语法包括了基本词法、句法及常见的语言点。

2. 内容相对集中。

学生围绕某一重点学习效果较好。书中的词汇以专题集中出现,各语法及语言点也一一分别集中出现。

3. 注意内容的重复与滚动。

为避免语言现象集中出现而学新忘旧,特别注意了内容的复现与滚动,为此安排了复习和总复习。

4. 练习形式多样,有针对性。

本书有几十种不同的练习,生动活泼,有效地训练学生的听及读写说的能力。尤其编写了针对中国学生弱点的练习,如帮助学生克服注意听时顾不上读与写,听懂了内容却记不住信息等困难;再如编入了他们的典型错误使其明辨正误。

5. 教材的内容安排科学。

“词汇篇”和“语法篇”每册各 25 个单元,每 6 个单元为一组,每组的第 6 个单元是该组的复习。“词汇篇”的第 25 单元是该册的阶段复习,“语法篇”的第 25 单元是全套教材的总复习。

此系列教材包括“词汇篇”和“语法篇”两本练习册及它们各自的学习参考书,共计 4 册,“词汇篇”和“语法篇”另外各配录音带一套。练习册是练习用书,学习参考书中有全部听力原文及答案,并在相应部分标出重点,便于自学。由于本系列教材包括了各方面的基本词汇和基础语法,内容丰富,题材多样,不失为一本综合教材,听力训练后可利用学习参考书全面复习以提高综合能力。本教材中有各种考试中常见的形式,对于要参加各种考试的考生会大有帮助。

本书已在北京语言文化大学出国人员培训部试用几年,效果良好。但缺点错误在所难免,望多批评指正。

编者 于北京

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Unit 1

Part 1 (Professions) Listen and write.

1. Mary is a nurse.
2. Mark cuts hair for men.
3. Lisa is a waitress.
4. What does a mailman do?
5. Dick is a famous actor.
6. Sam works for a newspaper.
7. Are there any doctors in your family?
8. Nancy is a stewardess.
9. Tim and Ken are young officers.
10. Is Mr. White a shop assistant?

Part 2 Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of the following statements or questions.

1. Mark cuts hair for men. (b)
2. Lisa is a waitress. (c)
3. Nancy is a stewardess. (a)
4. Sam works for a newspaper. (b)
5. Is Mr. White a shop assistant? (a)
6. Dick is a famous actor. (c)
7. Are there any doctors in your family? (b)
8. What does a mailman do? (a)
9. Mary is a nurse. (b)
10. Tim and Ken are young officers. (c)

Part 3 Listen carefully to the following statements. If the sentence concerns one person, write the number 1 in your workbook. If it concerns more than one person, write the number 2 in your workbook.

1. The farmers were very busy. (2)
2. Judy's friends are not coming to the party. (2)
3. The pilot is waiting for the signal. (1)

4. The policemen are directing the traffic. (2)
5. The painter is going to buy some brushes. (1)
6. The milkmen get up early. (2)
7. An engineer is good at designing machines or engines. (1)
8. The salesmen are new. (2)
9. The scientists work very hard. (2)
10. Ben's sister is a telephone operator. (1)

Part 4 *Listen to the following narrative.*

Betty Wilson is a student. She was born in Sydney. She studies mathematics. Her roommate Jane is from California. She studies music. They are good friends. On week-ends they often go to the concerts and museums.

Based on the narrative you've just heard, indicate whether each statement is true or false by writing T or F in your workbook.

1. Betty Wilson is an American student. (F)
2. Jane is going to California. (F)
3. Betty studies mathematics. (T)
4. Jane is from the United States. (T)
5. They often see films on weekends. (F)

Part 5 *Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of the following questions.*

1. Who is a musician? (c)
 - a. Mr. White was.
 - b. Mr. White does.
 - c. Mr. White is.
2. Who is good at designing buildings? (b)
 - a. A mechanic.
 - b. An architect.
 - c. A conductor.
3. Who gets up very early? (c)
 - a. The milkmen did.
 - b. The milkmen get.
 - c. The milkmen do.

4. Does Lisa type very quickly? (c)
 - a. Yes, she is a good typewriter.
 - b. Yes, she is a good writer.
 - c. Yes, she is a good typist.
5. Is your mother's brother a government official? (b)
 - a. Yes, my aunt is.
 - b. No. But my aunt is.
 - c. No, she isn't.
6. Who makes the appointment for our Dean? (c)
 - a. His secretary makes.
 - b. His secretary did.
 - c. His secretary does.
7. Was Dick a soldier? (b)
 - a. Yes, he is.
 - b. Yes. But he isn't any more.
 - c. No, he isn't.
8. Why did you see the dentist? (a)
 - a. I had a toothache.
 - b. I had a headache.
 - c. I had a stomachache.
9. Who is coming to the party? (c)
 - a. The professors would.
 - b. The professors is.
 - c. The professors are.
10. Do the engineers work hard? (a)
 - a. Yes, they do.
 - b. Yes, they work hardly.
 - c. Yes, they are.

Unit 2

Part 1 (Relatives) Listen and write.

1. My father's brother is a lawyer.
2. I'm Peter's niece.
3. Grandma is coming to visit us.
4. I have no brothers or sisters.
5. Last month Helen's parents were here.
6. Margaret is my cousin.
7. My uncle's sons live with us.
8. Jack's nephew works in a restaurant.
9. Aunt Anna loves Tom best.
10. Jim's grandpa was a pilot.

Part 2 Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of the following statements.

1. Grandma is coming to visit us. (a)
2. Last month Helen's parents were here. (b)
3. Margaret is my cousin. (b)
4. Jack's nephew works in a restaurant. (a)
5. Aunt Anna loves Tom best. (c)
6. My father's brother is a lawyer. (b)
7. Jim's grandpa was a pilot. (a)
8. I have no brothers or sisters. (c)
9. My uncle's sons live with us. (b)
10. I'm Peter's niece. (c)

Part 3 Look at the following pairs of sentences. Put a tick in front of the sentence you hear.

1. Their aunt is a nurse. (a)
2. Ben hoped to be an artist. (b)
3. She types very quickly. (a)
4. An operator works here. (a)
5. Uncle Jack has a good idea. (a)

6. Look at that cup. (b)
7. The professor talked to us in Spanish. (b)
8. The scientist is from Canada. (a)
9. Nancy's uncle once taught in France. (a)
10. That isn't the end of the film. (a)

Part 4 *Listen to the following dialogue.*

Tina: David, are those magazines yours?

David: No, they belong to my sister Jane.

Tina: Does she like to read magazines?

David: Yes. She likes to collect them ,too.

Tina: Do you like to collect magazines, too?

David: No. But I like to collect stamps and coins. How about you, Tina?

Tina: I like to collect stamps and coins, too.

Based on the dialogue you've just heard, answer the following questions.

1. Whose magazines are those? (They are Jane's.)
2. Does Jane like to read magazines? (Yes, she does.)
3. Tina doesn't collect magazines, does she? (No, she doesn't.)
4. What does Tina collect? (She collects stamps and coins.)
5. David doesn't collect stamps and coins, does he? (Yes, he does.)

Part 5 *Choose the best answer (a, b or c) for each of the following questions.*

1. Judy's husband is a lawyer, isn't he? (b)
 - a. Yes, he isn't.
 - b. Yes, he is.
 - c. No, he is.
2. Don't you want to be a teacher? (c)
 - a. Yes, I don't.
 - b. No, I do.
 - c. Yes, I do.

3. Is Mike an engineer? (a)
 - a. No. But his brother is.
 - b. No. His brother isn't too.
 - c. No, he wasn't.
4. Were your brothers born in New York? (c)
 - a. No, he was born in Boston.
 - b. No, they were born in New York.
 - c. No, they were born in Boston.
5. Does Tim drive a car? (b)
 - a. No, he isn't.
 - b. No, he doesn't.
 - c. No, he wasn't.
6. Whose car is it? (c)
 - a. It's my sister.
 - b. It's her.
 - c. It's my sister's.
7. Are those magazines yours? (a)
 - a. No, they are theirs.
 - b. Yes, they are yours.
 - c. No, they are ours.
8. That house belongs to Dick's father, doesn't it? (b)
 - a. Yes, it's hers.
 - b. Yes, it's his.
 - c. Yes, it's Dick's.
9. Do you know Bob? (a)
 - a. Yes, he is a friend of mine.
 - b. Yes, he is a friend of my.
 - c. Yes, he is a friend of me.
10. Whose lecture is the best? (c)
 - a. Mr. Johnson is.
 - b. Mr. Johnson.
 - c. Mr. Johnson's.

Unit 3

Part 1 (Cardinal Numbers) Listen and write the following words, not numbers.

- | | | |
|----------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. one | 11. eleven | 21. thirty |
| 2. two | 12. twelve | 22. forty |
| 3. three | 13. thirteen | 23. fifty |
| 4. four | 14. fourteen | 24. sixty |
| 5. five | 15. fifteen | 25. seventy |
| 6. six | 16. sixteen | 26. eighty |
| 7. seven | 17. seventeen | 27. ninety |
| 8. eight | 18. eighteen | 28. hundred |
| 9. nine | 19. nineteen | 29. thousand |
| 10. ten | 20. twenty | 30. million |

Part 2 Read the following numbers. (Omit)

Part 3

A. Write down the following telephone numbers.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| 1. 82033541 | 2. 65258066 | 3. 8006475 |
| 4. 818-403-4579 | 5. 202-632-4030 | |

B. Write down the following page numbers.

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| 1. P. 284 | 2. P. 116 | 3. From page 79 to page 103 (pp. 79-103) |
| 4. From page 60 to page 140 (pp. 60-140) | 5. From page 111 to page 119 (pp. 111-119) | |

Part 4 Listen to the following statements. If the statement is true, write T in your workbook. If it is false, write F in your workbook.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. 5 and 12 is 17. (T) | 6. 18 times 5 are 19. (F) |
| 2. 70 plus 16 is 33. (F) | 7. 220 is more than 202. (T) |
| 3. 20 minus 12 is 9. (F) | 8. 319 is less than 390. (T) |
| 4. 100 minus 80 is 20. (T) | 9. 270 divided by 9 is 13. (F) |
| 5. 4 times 30 is 102. (F) | 10. 440 divided by 10 is 4. (F) |

Part 5 *Listen to the following problems and give the answers.*

1. Add 11 to 40. (51)
2. Add 16 and 80. (96)
3. What is 17 plus 70? (87)
4. What is 105 plus 269? (374)
5. Subtract 5 from 95. (90)
6. Subtract 11 from 311. (300)
7. Take away 208 from 580. (372)
8. Take away 105 from 210. (105)
9. What is 10 times 73? (730)
10. What is 96 times 2? (192)
11. Multiply 54 by 5. (270)
12. Multiply 206 by 3. (618)
13. Divide 300 by 10. (30)
14. Divide 840 by 4. (210)
15. Is 30 times 3 more than 30 times 4? (No.)
16. Is 80 divided by 8 more than 80 divided by 10? (Yes.)
17. Nancy was 20 years old in 1990. How old is she now?
18. My mother is 165 centimeters. My father is 180 centimeters. How much is my mother shorter than my father? (15 cm)
19. There are 180 pages in this book. I've read 116 pages. How many pages haven't I read? (64 pages)
20. This is a four-storyed dorm. There are 20 rooms on each floor. 320 students live in this dorm. How many students share a room? (4 students share a room.)
21. There are 24 students in this class. 72 cards will be equally divided among them. How many cards will each student get? (3 cards each.)
22. They have 43 volunteer fire fighters. 17 more are needed. How many volunteer fire fighter do they need? (60)
23. 500 students study English. They are equally divided into 20 classes. 144 students study Japanese. They are equally divided into 6 classes. Which classes are bigger, the English ones or the Japanese ones? (The English ones.)
24. Maria has a part-time job in a supermarket. She works there three hours a day, seven days a week. She is paid \$6 an hour. How much does she earn in a week? (\$126)

25. Tom delivers 60 newspapers every day. John delivers 5 newspapers fewer than Tom, but 2 copies more than Stephen. How many newspapers do John and Stephen deliver every day? (John 55. Stephen 53.)

Unit 4

Part 1 (Ordinal Numbers) Listen and write.

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. First | 7. Seventh | 13. Thirteenth |
| 2. Second | 8. Eighth | 14. Twentieth |
| 3. Third | 9. Ninth | 15. Thirtieth |
| 4. Fourth | 10. Tenth | 16. Fortieth |
| 5. Fifth | 11. Eleventh | 17. Hundredth |
| 6. Sixth | 12. Twelfth | 18. Thousandth |

Part 2 Write down the following numbers.

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. 5,678 | 2. 3,014 | 3. 8,960 | 4. 6,007 | 5. 14,712 |
| 6. 80,011 | 7. 77,590 | 8. 23,659 | 9. 460,017 | 10. 803,902 |
| 11. 900,346 | 12. 111,403 | 13. 2,305,478 | 14. 48,923,012 | 15. 150,708,615 |

Part 3 The following ten cities were the largest in population in the world in 1995. Listen carefully and fill in the blanks.

1. The largest city in the world in 1995 was Tokyo, Japan. The population was 26,959,000.
2. The second was Mexico City, Mexico, with the population of 16,562,000.
3. The third was Sao Paulo, Brazil, with the population of 16,533,000.
4. The fourth largest was New York City in the U. S. A. with the population of 16,332,000.
5. The fifth largest city was Bombay, India, with the population of 15,138,000.
6. The sixth largest city was Shanghai. Its population was 13,584,000.
7. The seventh largest city was Los Angeles, U. S. A. Population: 12,410,000
8. The eighth largest was Calcutta, India, with the population of 11,923,000.
9. Buenos Aires, Argentina was the ninth. Population: 11,802,000.
10. Seoul, South Korea, was the tenth. In Seoul the population was 11,609,000.

Part 4 Listen to the following dialogue.

A: Oh, Ahman, we're having a potluck party at my house this Saturday evening. Will

you come and join us?

B: What's the date?

A: It's the sixth.

B: Good, I'll be free. What is a potluck party?

A: That's a party where the guests bring the food.

B: That sounds interesting. I'd love to come. But what should I bring?

A: Anything you think is special.

B: OK. Let me write down your address.

A: 1408 SW 8th Avenue. My telephone number is 713 9002.

B: Thank you.

Based on the dialogue you've just heard, indicate whether each statement is true or false by writing T or F in your workbook.

1. The potluck party will be on the fifth of this month. (F)
2. At a potluck party the host should prepare all the food. (F)
3. Ahman will bring something. (T)
4. The host lives at 1048 SW 8th Avenue. (F)
5. Her telephone number is 7139002. (T)

Part 5 *Listen to the following statements. If the statement is true, write T in your workbook. If the statement is false, write F in your workbook.*

1. September comes before August. (F)
2. There are 31 days in December. (T)
3. Today is Monday. The day before yesterday was Saturday. (T)
4. February has the fewest days in a month. (T)
5. School usually begins in April. (F)
6. Today is the 12th. The day after tomorrow will be the 14th. (T)
7. Christmas is in November. (F)
8. In Beijing it is usually hotter in June than in July. (F)
9. The Chinese people celebrate their National Day in October. (T)
10. Yesterday was the 17th. Tomorrow will be the 20th. (F)
11. March is the fourth month of the year. (F)
12. January and May have the same number of days. (T).