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考研英语词汇 分频突破

学声社 编

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内 容 提 要

本书对 1990~2003 年研究生英语入学考试试卷所出现的词汇应用计算机进行了详细的分析,将《全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲》(非英语专业)中所规定的全部词汇和词组按出现的频率不同分为高频词、常规词和低频词,此外还增加了历年考试中有代表性的超纲词,使考生在复习词汇时,能够根据自己的情况分层次、有重点、有针对性地快速突破。

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前 言

本书针对考研学生在词汇复习时所遇到的“生、熟”词难分的情况,按照最新《全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲》(非英语专业)(简称《考研大纲》),结合计算机对 1990~2003 年 14 年研究生英语入学考试试卷中所出现的词汇详细分析、比对,将《考研大纲》中规定的全部单词和词组按出现频率的不同分为:高频词、常规词和低频词三个部分,此外还增加了历年考试中有代表性的一部分超纲词,使考生在复习词汇的过程中能够根据自己的情况分层次、有重点、有针对性地进行备考安排,同时避免了从 A~Z 的效率不高的机械背记。索引部分一方面方便考生检查记忆情况,另一方面为了方便惯于按字母顺序背诵同学的复习。

从 2002 年开始考研英语增加了听力考试,对于有些只是认得单词却忽视读音的考生增加了一定的难度,基于此本书对《考研大纲》词汇逐一注音。

为了进一步提高学习效率,巩固记忆,本书有规律地(50 个左右的单词为一组)插入了词汇编组,使考生能及时进行词义回想,复习所学过的单词,加深印象。

本书在编写的过程中紧扣《考研大纲》,力求做到简明、实用,希望能对考生在时间短、任务重的备考阶段,缩短词汇复习时间,高效突破对词汇的记忆有所帮助。

感谢所有参加本书编写的老师及热心提出建议的考研同学。由于编写时间仓促,编者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,欢迎广大考生批评指正。

最后衷心祝愿同学们在 2004 年的研究生考试中取得好成绩!

体 例 说 明

1. 词条:词条的主要部分包括本词、注音和释义,有些词条还有词组和习语,此外,根据在考试中出现的情况有些词条还列出了派生词、复合词。

2. 本词、词组及习语用加粗正体;拼法有异,词义相同的词,或拼法相同,词义或词源不同的词,排在同一词条内,中间用“/”隔开,这与《考研大纲》保持一致;词性用加粗斜体;英语解释采用白正体。

3. 本词后用国际音标注明读音,音标置于[]号内。有不同读音的词,一般只注一种读音;差别较大者,两种读音同时注出,派生词、复合词、缩写词不注读音。

4. 词性以缩写形式注出,一个词性下有多个注释时用 ① ② 等标出;词组前加入符号 ➡ 作为提示;考试中出现过的本词的变形由符号 ★ 标出。

5. 不规则动词的变化形式在词性的后面括号中加以注明。释义中常用到的搭配形式通常在括号中加粗注出。

6. 本书按照内容的重要性编排,顺序依次为:高频词、常规词、低频词以及超纲词。

缩略语

a. ——形容词

ad. ——副词

art. ——冠词

aux. ——助动词

conj. ——连接词

e. g. ——例如

esp. ——特指

etc. ——等等

gram. ——语法

inf. ——不定式

int. ——感叹词

n. ——名词

num. ——数词

pl. ——复数

prep. ——介词

pron. ——代词

sb. ——某人

sth. ——某事(物)

usu. ——通常

v. ——动词

高频词

高频词指《考研大纲》中除常规词之外所有在 1990~2003 年 14 年间英语考研试卷中出现,甚至是多次出现的单词(有些词是以变形词或本词的派生出现的)共 2199 个。其中 14 年试题中出现在 5 次以上的单词共 478 个,用 * 号突出标记。

本书对于高频词部分采用了英汉双解两种释义,便于在复习中能更准确地把握词义。

通过对 14 年试题词汇的比对、总结,看到在阅读理解部分并不是简单出现大纲所规定的词汇,而是有很多变形词、复合词和派生词,对这部分词汇的理解直接影响到对文章的理解,同学们在复习的过程中不仅要掌握本词,还要了解这些词的变形词、派生词。

对于有代表性的变形词、复合词、派生词在本词的词条中用 ★ 号标明,在复习的过程中要加以注意。对于这部分词的复习可结合附录进行。

此外,关于变形词、派生词的复习有助于这些词的理解和掌握,在词汇的复习过程中应给予足够的重视。

高频词是计算机比对后提取的,虽然个别词有些机械难记,但绝对是应该掌握的。

A

* **abandon** [ə'bəndən] *v.* ① to leave sb. or to stop sth. 离弃, 抛弃; ② give up 放弃

abide [ə'baɪd] *v.* (by) abide by sth. 坚持, 遵守

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* different from normal or usual 反常的, 不正常的

* **abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* in or to another country or countries 在国外, 到国外; 到处

absolute [ˈæbsəlu:t] *a.* not measured in comparison with other things; complete 绝对的, 完全的

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *v.* ① to take in or hold sth. 吸收; ② to take up all the attention of 吸引, 使专心

➔ **be absorbed in** 专心于

absorption [əb'sɔ:pfən] *n.* act of absorbing or being absorbed 吸收

abstract [ˈæbstrækt] *a.* thought of as a quality rather than as an object or fact; not real or solid 抽象的 *n.* a shortened form of a statement, speech, etc. 摘要, 提要 *v.* to remove by drawing out gently; separate 提(抽)取

★ **abstraction** *n.* 提取

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* ridiculous; against reason or common sense 荒唐的

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* a great quantity of sth. 丰富, 充裕

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* (in) more than enough 丰富的, 充分的, 充裕的

★ **abundantly** *a.* 丰富地

* **abuse** [ə'bjʊz] *v./n.* ① use badly 滥用; ② to treat sb. badly 虐待; ③ rude words; to say cruel things 谩骂

* **academic** [ˌækə'demɪk] *a.* ① connected with the colleges and universities 学院的; ② concerning teaching or studying, esp. in a college or university 学术的

词汇手记

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* a society of people interested in the advancement of art, science, or literature 学院

accelerate [ək'seləreit] *v.* to move faster 加速, 促进

acceleration [ək'selə'reiʃən] *n.* the act of increasing speed 加速(度)

* **acceptable** [ək'septəbl] *a.* worth receiving 可接受的

* **access** ['ækses] *n.* ① a means of entering 接近, 进入; 入口, 通路; ② means or right of using, reaching, or entering 接近(或进入)的方法

⇒ **have/gain access to** 可以获得

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* ① to provide with room in which to live or stay 留宿, 收容; ② to have enough space for 供应, 供给

accommodation(s) [ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən(s)] *n.* ① places to live in; rooms in a house, hotel etc. 住宿, 留宿; ② lodging, food and services 膳宿供应

accordance [ə'kɒrdəns] *n.* agreement 一致

⇒ **in accordance with** 与...一致

accordingly [ə'kɒdɪŋli] *ad.* ① therefore; so 因此, 从而; ② in a way that is suitable after what has happened 相应地, 照着(办)

accumulate [ə'kjʊmjuleɪt] *v.* to make or become greater in number or quantity; heap up 积累, 积蓄, 堆积

accuracy ['ækjʊrəsi] *n.* the quality of being exact and correct 准确, 精确度

accurate ['ækjʊrɪt] *a.* careful and exact 精确的, 准确的

accuse [ə'kjuz] *v.* (of) to say that sb. has done wrong or broken the law; blame 控告, 谴责

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* (to) make used to 使习惯

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* regular; usual 惯常的, 习惯的

⇒ **be accustomed to** 习惯于

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* ① to complete 完成; 达成; ② to gain sth. 达到, 获得

词汇手迹

acid [ˈæsid] *n.* [化] a liquid substance containing hydrogen which may destroy things it touches 酸 *a.* sour taste 酸的

acknowledge [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ] *v.* ① to accept or admit that sth. is true 承认; ② express one's thanks (or gratitude) 致谢

acquaint [əˈkweɪnt] *v.* (sb. with) to make familiar with 使认识, 使了解

acquaintance [əˈkweɪntəns] *n.* a person whom one knows, but who may not be a friend 熟人, 相识

* **acquire** [əˈkwaɪə] *v.* to get or obtain sth. by one's skill, action, ability etc. 取得, 获得; 学到

acquisition [ækwiˈzɪʃən] *n.* ① the act of obtaining sth. 获得; ② sth. acquired 获得物

activate [ˈæktɪveɪt] *v.* to make sth. start working 使活动, 起动

activity [ækˈtɪvɪti] *n.* ① sth. that is or is being done 活动; ② the state of being active 活性, 活力

actor [ˈæktə] *n.* man who acts in a play or movie 男演员

* **actual** [ˈæktʃuəl] *a.* real; in fact 实际的, 现实的

acute [əˈkjut] *a.* ① (used about feelings or the senses 指感觉) sharp 敏锐的, 尖锐的; ② (used about an illness 指疾病) coming quickly to a dangerous condition 急性的

还有陌生的吗? 已经不多了吧, 再看一眼就好!

* abandon abide abnormal * abroad absolute absorb absorption abstract absurd abundance abundant * abuse * academic academy accelerate acceleration
* acceptable * access accommodate accommodation(s) accordance accordingly accumulate accuracy accurate accuse accustom accustomed achieve acid :cknowledge acquaint acquaintance * acquire acquisition activate activity actor * actual acute



词汇手速

ad [æd] = **advertisement** [ˌædvər'aizmənt] *n.* 广告

adapt [ə'dæpt] *v.* (to) ① to make suitable for new needs, different conditions, etc. (使)适应, 适合; ② to change a book, etc. so that it can be shown as a film, etc. 改编, 改写

adaptation [ˌædæp'teɪʃən] *n.* the state of being adapted or thing adapted 改编; 适应

additional [ə'dɪʃnl] *a.* added; extra 附加的, 另外的, 额外的

adequate [ˌædɪkwət] *a.* enough; acceptable 足够的, 充分的, 恰当的

adjective [ˌædʒɪktɪv] *n.* (gram.) a word used with a noun which describes a noun 形容词 *a.* of or used as an adjective 形容词的

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] *v.* to be next to, very close to or to be nearest to 毗连, 靠近

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* to change sth. slightly, put in order 调节, 调整, 校正

administration [ədˌmɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* ① the control or management of affairs 管理, 经营; ② the part of national/government which organize or control sth. 行政(机关, 部门); ③ the government of a country 政府

admiration [ˌædmə'reɪʃən] *n.* a feeling of pleasure and respect 钦佩, 赞美

admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① allowing or being allowed to enter or join a school, club, building, etc. 允许进入, 接纳, 收容; ② a statement that sth., usually unpleasant, is true 承认

adolescent [ˌædə'lesnt] *n.* a young person who is no longer a child and not yet an adult 青少年 *a.* the period of a person's life between being a child and becoming an adult, young teenager of about 13~16 青春期的, 青少年的

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *v.* ① to take and use an idea, custom, etc. 采用, 采纳; ② to approve formally; accept 通过; ③ to take a child into one's family and treat him/her as one's own

child by law 收养

* **adult** ['ædʌlt] *n.* a person (animal) that is fully grown 成(年)人 *a.* 成年人的, 已成熟的

advanced [əd'vɑ:nst] *a.* far on in development 高级的, 先进的, 前进的

* **advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] *n.* ① sth. that may help one to be successful or to gain a desired result 优点, 长处, 有利条件; ② profit; gain; benefit 利益, 好处

➔ **gain/have an advantage over** 胜过, 优于 ➔ **take advantage of** 利用

advantageous [ˌædvən'teidʒəs] *a.* helpful; useful 有利的

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ① risk 冒险; ② activity, experience, etc. that is strange, exciting, and often dangerous 惊险活动; 奇遇

advertise ['ædvətaiz] *v.* to make known to the public, as in a newspaper, on TV or on a poster etc. 做广告

advisable [əd'vaizəbl] *a.* sensible; wise; proper 可取的, 适当的

* **advocate** ['ædvəkeit] *n.* a person who supports a particular plan or action 提倡者, 鼓吹者 *v.* to speak in favor of; support 提倡, 鼓吹

* **affect** [ə'fekt] *v.* ① to influence or cause some result 影响; ② to cause feelings of sad, anger etc. 感动

affection [ə'fekʃən] *n.* ① a feeling of loving or liking 爱, 慈爱, 感情; ② affecting 影响

affiliate [ə'filieit] *v.* (*with, to*) to join or connect 使隶属(或附属)于 *n.* affiliated organization 附属机构, 分公司

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* ① (usu. with can, could, able to) to be able to do, buy, bear, etc. 负担得起, 买得起, 花得起(时间); ② supply with; give 供给, 给予

agency ['eidʒənsi] *n.* a business that provides a particular service 代理(处), 代办处

agent ['eidʒənt] *n.* a person who acts for another 代理商

词汇手记

(人), 代表

aggravate ['ægrəveɪt] *v.* to make sth. more or worse serious
恶化, 加剧, 加重

* **aggressive** [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* ① for attack 侵略的, 好斗的; ② not afraid of opposition 敢做敢为的, 有进取心的

agitate ['ædʒɪteɪt] *v.* ① (for/against sth.) to argue strongly in public 鼓动, 煽动; ② to shake or move (liquid) 搅拌

agony ['æɡəni] *n.* very great pain or suffering 苦恼, 痛苦

agreeable [ə'ɡriəbl̩] *a.* ① nice; pleasant 惬意的, 令人愉快的; ② suitable 易相处的; ③ ready to agree 同意的

* **agreement** [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* ① the state of agreeing 同意, 一致; ② a arrangement or promise of action, as made between people, groups, businesses etc. 协定, 协议

* **agricultural** [ˌæɡri'kʌltʃərəl] *a.* of agriculture 农业的

agriculture ['æɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* the art or practice of farming, esp. of growing crops 农业

aid [eɪd] *v.* to support to; help 援助, 救援, 帮助 *n.* ① support; help 援助, 救护; ② a person or thing that supports or helps 助手, 辅助物, 辅助设备

airline ['eəleɪn] *n.* a business that runs passengers and goods services by air 航线; 航空公司

确信记住了吗? 试试看, 回想一下。

ad adapt adaptation additional adequate adjective adjoin
adjust administration admiration admission adolescent
adopt * adult advanced * advantage advantageous adventure
advertise advisable * advocate * affect affection affiliate
afford agency agent aggravate * aggressive agitate
agony agreeable * agreement * agricultural agriculture aid
airline



alarm [ə'la:m] *n.* ① a warning of danger 警报; ② a sudden feeling of fear or worry 惊恐, 惊慌 *v.* ① to excite with sudden fear and anxiety 使惊恐, 惊动, 惊吓; ② to make conscious of danger 向...报警

alcohol ['ælkəhɒl] *n.* the colorless liquid in drinks such as beer, wine whisky etc. 酒精, 乙醇

alien ['eɪljən] *n.* ① a person who comes from another country 外侨; ② a creature that comes from another planet 外星人
a. ① foreign; of another country 外国的; ② (from) different in nature or character 相异的; ③ (to) contrary; opposed 不相容的

alike [ə'laɪk] *a.* the same; like one another 相同的, 相像的

* **almost** ['ɔ:lməʊst] *ad.* very nearly; not quite 几乎, 差不多

alphabet ['ælfəbet] *n.* the set of letters used in writing any language, arrange in a fixed order 字母表

* **alter** ['ɔ:ltə] *v.* to become different; change 改变, 变更

alteration [ɔ:ltə'reɪʃən] *n.* a change; making or becoming different 改变, 变更

alternate [ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt] *a.* happening by turns; first one and then the other 交替的, 轮流 *v.* to follow by turns 交替, 轮流

alternative [ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv] *a.* (of two things) that may be done, had, used etc., instead of another 两者挑一的 *n.* choice between two things; that may be taken or had instead of one or more others 可供选择的事物, 替换物, 选择对象

altitude ['æltɪtju:d] *n.* height; above sea level 高度, 海拔

aluminum/aluminium [ə'luminəm] *n.* light white metal extracted chiefly from bauxite 铝

* **amateur** ['æmətə] *a.* done without skill or experience 业余的 *n.* a person done, or doing sth. for pleasure 业余活动(爱好)者

amaze [ə'meɪz] *v.* to great surprise; cause wonder in 使惊奇, 使惊愕, 使惊叹

ambiguous [æm'bigjuəs] *a.* having more than one possible meaning 模棱两可的

词汇手记

- * **ambition** [æm'biʃən] *n.* strong desire to be successful 雄心, 野心
- ambitious** [æm'biʃəs] *a.* having a strong desire for success, power, riches, etc. 有雄心的, 野心勃勃的
- ambulance** [ˈæmbjuləns] *n.* a special vehicle for taking ill people to the hospital 救护车
- amend** [ə'mend] *v.* to change sth. slightly, 修正, 修改
- ample** [ˈæmpl] *a.* ① plentiful; more than enough 充分的, 富裕的; ② large; having a great deal of space 宽敞的, 宽大的
- amuse** [ə'mju:z] *v.* ① to make sb. laugh or smile 逗…笑; ② to make sb. happy 给…以娱乐(消遣)
- analogy** [ə'nælədʒi] *n.* a comparison between two things that shows a way in which they are similar 比拟, 类比
 ➡ **by analogy** 用类推的方法
- * **analysis** [ə'næləsis] *n.* examination of something together with thoughts and judgments about it 分析, 分解
- analyze/analyse** [ˈænəlaiz] *v.* examination of sth. together with thoughts and judgements about it 分析, 分解
- ancestor** [ˈænstə] *n.* a person living a long time ago 祖宗, 祖先
- anchor** [ˈæŋkə] *n.* a heavy piece of metal, at the end of a chain for lowering into the water to keep a ship from moving 锚 *v.* to stop sailing and lower the anchor 抛锚, 停泊
- annoy** [ə'nɔɪ] *v.* to cause (sb.) trouble; make a little angry 使烦恼, 使生气, 打搅
- annual** [ˈænjʊəl] *a.* once a year or every year 每年的, 年度的 *n.* book, etc. that is published once a year, with the same title but different contents 年刊, 年鉴
- anonymous** [ə'nɒnɪməs] *a.* without the writer's name; without a name 匿名的; 无名的; 无特色的
- antarctic** [æn'tæktɪk] *a.* most southern parts of the world 南极(区)的 *n.* [the A -] the most southern parts of the

world 南极洲, 南极(圈)

anticipate [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt] *v.* to expect; to look forward to 预期, 预料, 预感, 期望

* **anxiety** [æŋ'zaɪəti] *n.* ① a feeling of worry or fear 挂念, 焦虑, 焦急, 忧虑; ② to strong wish to do something 渴望, 热望

apart [ə'pɑ:t] *ad.* ① except for 撇开; ② separate 分开, 分离; ③ away from each other by the distance 相距, 相隔; ④ apart from 除去

apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* room or set of rooms [英] 房间, 套间; flat[美] 公寓

apologize/apologise [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *v.* (to, for) to say one is sorry, as for a fault or for causing pain 道歉, 认错

apparatus [ˌæpə'reɪtəs] *n.* a set of machines, tools, materials, etc., needed for a particular purpose 器械, 设备, 仪器, 装置

apparent [ə'pærənt] *a.* ① (to) clear; easy to see 明显的, 显而易见的; ② seeming; not necessarily true or real 表面的, 貌似

* **appeal** [ə'pi:l] *v.* ① (to) to make a strong request for help; beg 呼吁, 要求; ② (to) to be attractive or interesting 对...有吸引力; ③ to call on a higher court to change the decision of a lower court 申诉, 上诉 *n.* ① (to) earnest request 呼吁, 要求; ② interesting 吸引力; ③ a call to a higher court to change the decision of a lower court 申诉, 上诉

词汇手记

休息, 休息一会儿, 只是想想就好!

alarm alcohol alien alike * almost alphabet * alter alteration alternate alterna-
tive altitude aluminum/aluminium * amateur amaze ambiguous * ambition

ambitious ambulance amend ample amuse analogy

* analysis analyze/analyse ancestor anchor annoy annual

anonymous antarctic antic pate * anxiety apart apartment

apologize/apologise apparatus apparent * appeal



词汇手记

- appearance** [ə'piərəns] *n.* ① an act of appearing in public 出现, 出场, 露面; ② outward qualities; look 外表, 外貌, 外观
- appliance** [ə'pleiəns] *n.* a instrument, tools, or apparatus for a particular purpose 用具, 器具
- * **application** [ˌæpli'keɪʃən] *n.* ① a request 请求, 申请(书, 表); ② the putting to use 应用, 运用; ③ putting one thing on to another 施用, 敷用
- * **apply** [ə'plai] *v.* ① (for) to request sth. 申请, 请求; ② (to) to bring or put into use 适用, 应用, 运用
- appoint** [ə'point] *v.* ① to choose or a job, position 任命, 委任; ② to arrange; fix; decide 约定, 指定
- appreciate** [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *v.* ① to be grateful 感谢, 感激; ② to understand 正确评价; ③ to enjoy or understand the value of 欣赏, 赏识
- * **approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] *v.* to come near or nearer to 靠近, 接近, 临近 *n.* a manner or method of 方法, 途径; 探讨
- * **appropriate** [ə'prəʊprieɪt] *a.* (o) correct or suitable 适当的, 恰如其分的
- approval** [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* ① agreement; the act of approving 赞成, 同意; ② permission 认可, 批准
- approve** [ə'pru:v] *v.* ① (of) to consider good, right, wise, etc. 赞成, 满意, 同意; ② to agree officially to 批准, 审定, 通过
- approximately** [ə'prɒksəmeɪtli] *ad.* very near to; about 近似地, 大约
- arbitrary** [ˌɑ:bitrəri] *a.* not based on any principle or reason 任意的, 专断的
- architecture** [ˌɑ:kitektʃə] *n.* ① the style or design of a building 建筑(式样, 风格); ② the art and science of building 建筑学
- arctic** [ˈɑ:ktɪk] *a.* the area around the North Pole 北极(区)的 *n.* [the A-] the most northern parts of the world 北极, 北极圈