



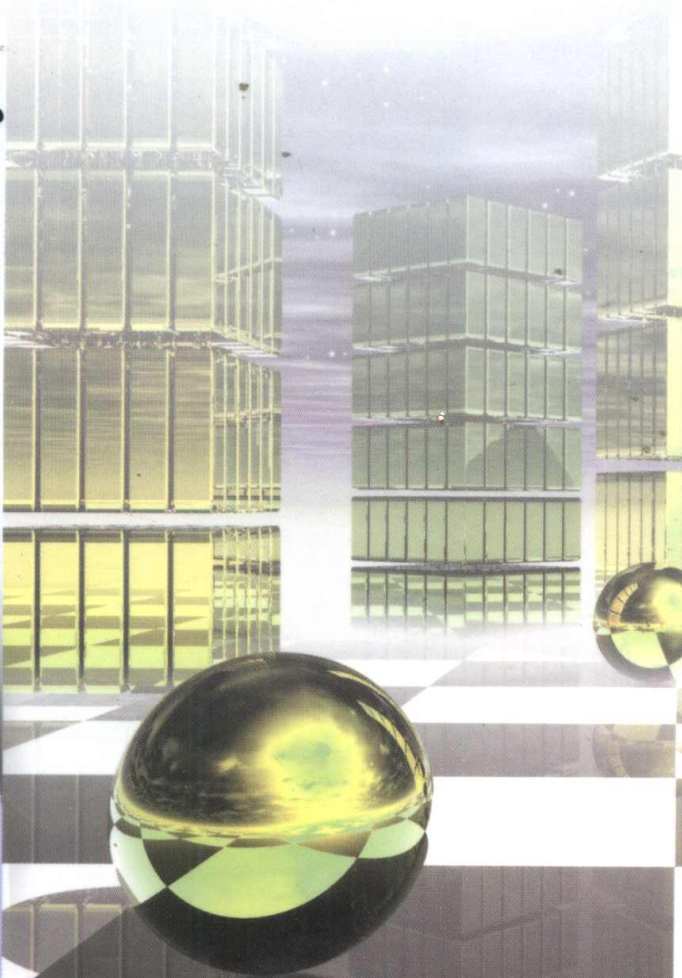
双博士系列

双博士四六级考试押题讲座

大学英语四级考试 双博士课堂

主 编 北京大学英语系 李博 李培
编 写 双博士大学英语课题组
总 策 划 胡东华

4级



文教丛书

机械工业出版社
China Machine Press

615

1-1310.92

231

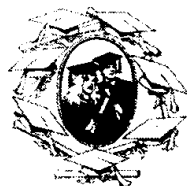
大学英语四级考试 双博士课堂

主 编 北京大学英语系 李博 李培
编 写 双博士大学英语课题组
总策划 胡东华



机械工业出版社

声明：本书封面及封底均采用双博士品牌专用图标（见右图）；该图标已由国家商标局注册登记。未经本策划人同意，禁止其他单位或个人使用。



图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

大学英语四级考试双博士课堂/李博、李培主编. —北京：机械工业出版社，2002

ISBN 7-111-11230-X

I. 大... II. 李... III. 英语-高等学校-水平考试-教学参考资料

IV. H310.42

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2002) 第 090432 号

机械工业出版社 (北京市百万庄大街 22 号 邮编: 100037)

责任编辑: 于宁

责任校对: 屈海东

封面设计: 胡东华

责任印制: 何全君

保定市印刷厂印刷

新华书店北京发行所发行

2002 年 11 月第 1 版 第 1 次印刷

850mm × 1168mm 1/32 · 11 印张 · 283 千字

定价: 12.00 元 (另配一盘磁带, 磁带定价: 7.00 元)

©版权所有 违法必究

盗版举报电话: (010) 62534708 (著作权者)

封面无防伪标及正文非黄色胶版纸均为盗版

(注: 防伪标揭开困难或揭起无号码皆为盗版)。

为了保护您的消费权益, 请使用正版图书。所有正版双博士品牌图书均贴有电话号码防伪标识物 (由 16 位数字组成的密码)。在查询时, 只需揭开标识的表层, 然后拨打全国统一免费防伪查询电话 16840315 或 0898-95315000, 按照语音提示从左到右依次输入 16 位数字后按#键结束。您就可以得知所购买的图书是否为正版图书。

<http://www.bbdd.cc> (中国教育考试双博士网站)

<http://www.cmpbook.com> (机械工业出版社网站)

凡购买图书, 如有字迹不清、缺页、倒页、脱页, 由本社发行部负责调换。

订书电话: 邮购及各省图书批发市场: (010) 62579473 (010) 62534708

新华书店系统: (010) 68993821 (010) 68326094

“大学英语四、六级考试押题讲座” 授课计划

<http://www.bbdd.cc>

一、内容：大学英语四、六级考试考前两个月押题讲座

二、讲座总策划：胡东华

三、主讲：

“双博士品牌”大学英语课题组

四、网站：中国教育考试双博士网站：<http://www.bbdd.cc>

五、时间：2002 年 11 月~2002 年 12 月 2003 年 4 月~2003 年 5 月

六、大学英语四、六级考试考前 2 个月押题讲座课程表

时 间 课 目	11 月或 4 月 第 1 周	11 月或 4 月 第 2 周	11 月或 4 月 第 3 周	11 月或 4 月 第 4 周	12 月或 5 月 第 1 周	12 月或 5 月 第 2 周	12 月或 5 月 第 3 周	12 月或 5 月 第 4 周
四 级	听力理解	阅读理解 (一)	阅读理解 (二)	词语用法 语法结构	完形填空 简短回答	翻译	写作	模拟题
六 级	听力理解	阅读理解 (一)	阅读理解 (二)	词语用法 语法结构	完形填空 简短回答	改错	写作	模拟题
分 值	20 分	40 分		15 分	10 分		15 分	总分 100 分

* 以上讲座将结合本教材。

七、信息发布：网站将随时发布大学英语教学和四、六级考试方面的最新消息。

八、其他服务：本网站每月将不定期举办免费的词汇讲座及提供课外时文选读。

双博士品牌 真情大奉献

郑州某大学学生的来信

双博士：

您好！

收到您的回信十分高兴，您能如此重视一名普通读者的意见，在百忙之中给予回复，并提供赠书，令我这名学管理的学生看到了贵公司完善的管理机制，也看到了“双博士”品牌光辉的前景。

我曾购买了“双博士”的《大学英语精读课文辅导》(3)、(4)册，并且我认为质量很好，因为我在准备2001年6月份的全国四级考试前没买太多的辅导资料，仅是每天背《辅导》上的知识点，另外又做(看)了双博士的模拟题、真题解析及词汇，而我却考出了94.5分的骄人成绩，真应感谢双博士为我们带来了如此上乘的资料。我信赖双博士，也相信考研中借助双博士的力量，会取得更好的成绩。所以我在您寄来的书目中挑了一下，如果可以的话，我想得到代号为“RB12”的《考研应试教程(英语分册)》，或者是代号为“B18A”的《研究生入学考试英语词汇备考手册》。两本书中的任何一本，我都相信会给我带来好运！

另外，……

最后，预祝双博士前途无量，事业有成！

李××

2001年11月22日

天津某高校学生的来信

双博士：

你们好！

期待中，我们收到了所需要的书目，同时也收到了对我们学生工作热情的支持与无偿的帮助，这更加证明“双博士”是我们真诚的朋友，你们已经用你们的信誉与忠诚占领了一个将永远信任你们的市场！我在此代表我校所有爱好英语的同学，向你们道一声：谢谢！

我们都知道，英语学习中，口语是非常重要的，而《英美流行口语》正是我们所需要的，是一场及时雨。五一、五四前后，我校将举办一次口语演讲比赛，我们将把这几本书作为奖品赠送给口语出色的同学，相信他们会很意外，也很高兴的。双博士为我们着想，我们也希望能以微小之力量，给她的工作以支持和回报。其实，我想，只要我们真正为爱好英语的同学做了事，使他们从中受了益，英语有了提高，就是对“双博士”最好的回报了，对不对？

还有，我校对购买“双博士”图书比较困难，到书店买，常被抢购一空，由老师订购又“姗姗来迟”，所以，我想与你们联系，能否帮同学们统一订购？如可以，请将你们的订购时间、办法等以传真方式告诉我。

好了，再次感谢我们的朋友——双博士！

祝：

一马当先！

马到成功！

英语俱乐部会长：于××

2002年4月

前言

为了帮助广大考生对国家四、六级考试及硕士研究生考试的题型、考点和出题方向进行深入的了解和把握，双博士英语课题组特聘京城名校名师、考试专家在中国教育考试双博士网站上举办了“网上考前押题讲座”。2002 年双博士网上考研押题命中率达到 60% 以上，四六级亦达 40% 左右，深受全国考生青睐，网页点击率曾高达 60 多万。在此双博士全体员工对广大考生的热情支持表示感谢。

为了迎合广大师生、网友对中国教育考试双博士网站的热情支持及对网上押题讲座资料要求的强烈呼声，我们将双博士网上四级考试考前押题讲座经过筛选和加工编写成书，奉献给双博士的广大读者。

本书共分七个部分，由十五个讲座组成：

- 一、听力。针对常考听力难点和热点，提供实用高分技巧。
- 二、词汇与语法。典型词根记忆法和考点精讲精练。
- 三、阅读理解。全解大纲，并提供应试技巧。
- 四、完形填空。历年真题精讲，考试趋向预测。
- 五、英译汉。题型透析，考点详解。
- 六、写作。三大常考作文精讲。
- 七、热点预测试题。京城四级命题专家押题。

本书可作为四级考试考前冲刺复习用。本书采用双色排版，以 60 克黄色胶版纸印刷，其直接目的是以广大考生利益为中心，遏止盗版。

双博士与你一同成长！

双博士大学英语课题组
2002 年 11 月于北京

目 录

第一部分 听力

- 第一讲 听力测试样题及解题思路 (1)
- 第二讲 听力解题技巧 (14)
- 第三讲 历年真题分析及命题预测 (22)

第二部分 词汇与语法

- 第一讲 导言 (33)
- 第二讲 词汇与语法考点精要 (35)
- 第三讲 CET-4 经典试题与详解 (42)

第三部分 阅读理解

- 第一讲 考纲透析和应试策略 (63)
- 第二讲 阅读理解样题及详解 (76)
- 阅读理解热点试题 (一) (95)
- 阅读理解热点试题 (二) (107)
- 阅读理解热点试题 (三) (117)
- 阅读理解热点试题 (四) (128)
- 阅读理解热点试题 (五) (138)
- 阅读理解热点试题 (六) (148)
- 阅读理解热点试题 (七) (158)

第四部分 完形填空

- 第一讲 试题特点及解题技巧 (171)
- 第二讲 热点试题及详解 (173)

第五部分 英译汉

- 第一讲 考纲透析及应试技巧 (191)
- 第二讲 实战训练 (198)

第六部分 写作

- 第一讲 大纲透析 (217)
- 第二讲 典型范文 (223)
- 第三讲 热点模拟试题 (231)

第七部分 热点预测试题

- 预测试题一 (236)
- 预测试题二 (267)



第一部分 听力

第一讲 听力测试样题及解题思路

(2002 年 1 月大学英语四级真题)

Section A

Directions:

In this section, you will hear 10 short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. Both the conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Example:

You will hear:

M: Is it possible for you to work late, Miss Green?

W: Work late? I suppose so, if you really think it's necessary.

Q: Where do you think this conversation most probably took place?

You will read:

- A) At the office.
- B) In the waiting room.
- C) At the airport.
- D) In a restaurant.

From the conversation we know that the two were talking about some work





Lecture

they had to finish in the evening. This is most likely to have taken place at the office. Therefore, A) "At the office" is the best answer. You should choose [A] on the Answer Sheet and mark it with a single line through centre.

Sample Answer [~~A~~] [B][C][D]

Question 1

M: Jessica, could you forward this E-mail to all the club members?

W: Sorry, the computer broke down this morning. I will do it for you as soon as it is fixed.

Q: What does the woman imply?

1. A) She has to post a letter instead.
- B) She can't send the message right now.
- C) She's not sure if the computer is fixed.
- D) She has to turn down the man's request.

正确答案

B) She can't send the message right now.

答案解析

本题的问题是:女士的话隐含了什么,意思是什么?对话中男士问:你能把这个 E-mail 发给所有相关的俱乐部成员吗?女士说:对不起,电脑今天早晨坏了,我一修好就帮你发。所以 B 项正确。

Question 2

W: Did you find the book for your reading assignment in the library?

M: It closed before I got there! I had no idea it closes so early on weekends.

Q: What does the man mean?

2. A) He didn't get the book he needed.
- B) The library is closed on weekends.
- C) He had no idea where the book was.
- D) He was not allowed to check out the book.

正确答案



A) He didn't get the book he needed.

答案解析

本题的问题是:男士的意思是什么? 对话中,女士问:你在图书馆找到你阅读作业的书了吗? 男士说:我去之前图书馆就关门了。我不知道图书馆在周末关门很早。所以 A 项正确。

Question 3

M: Did you check the power plug and press the "play" button?

W: Yes, the power indicator was on and it was running, but somehow the sound didn't come through.

Q: What was the woman probably trying to do?

3. A) Start a car.

B) Take a picture.

C) Repair a typewriter.

D) Play a tape recorder.

正确答案

D) Play a tape recorder.

答案解析

本题的问题是:女士有可能在做什么? 对话中,男士问:你检查过电源并按下“play”键吗? 女士说:是的,电源显示已经打开并在工作,但声音却不流畅。所以 D 项正确。

Question 4

M: Joanna, I'm awfully sorry! I didn't mean to hurt you. Shall we have a beer and forget the whole thing?

W: OK, we can drop it this time. But don't do it again.

Q: What do we learn from the conversation?

4. A) The woman rejected the man's apology.

B) The man had forgotten the whole thing.

C) The man had hurt the woman's feelings.



Lecture

D) The woman appreciated the man's offer.

正确答案

C) The man had hurt the woman's feelings.

答案解析

本题的问题是:我们从对话中了解到了什么? 对话中,男士说:Joanna, 非常抱歉,我并不想伤害你。我们能不能坐在一起喝杯啤酒,把这件事给忘掉? 女士说:好吧,这次暂且把它放在一边,下次可不许再这样了。所以正确答案为 C 项。

Question 5

M: Airports are sad places.

W: Sometimes I guess. But we will keep in touch, and I will fly over to see you at Christmas.

Q: What are the speakers doing?

5. A) The man is seeing the woman off.

B) They are discussing their plan for Christmas.

C) The woman is meeting the man at the airport.

D) They are complaining about the poor airport service.

正确答案

A) The man is seeing the woman off.

答案解析

本题的问题是:对话者在做什么? 对话中,男士说:机场是个令人伤感的地方。女士说:有时我想是这样。但是我们会保持联系,我也会在圣诞节飞回来看看你的。所以 A 正确。

Question 6

M: Are you going to return to your present job after the vacation?

W: No, I plan to graduate next semester. That means I will have to be a full time student.

Q: What will the woman do?



6. A) She will drop out of school.
B) She will take a part-time job.
C) She plans to go to graduate school.
D) She will stop working and concentrate on her studies.

正确答案

D) She will stop working and concentrate on her studies.

答案解析

本题的问题是:女士要做什么? 对话中,男士问:假期后你还要继续你目前的工作吗? 女士答:不,下学期我计划要毕业,那意味着我必须得做一个专职的学生。所以 D 项正确。

Question 7

W: John, are you doing research for professor Williams this semester?

M: Actually, I'm working as his teaching assistant.

Q: What does the man mean?

7. A) He needs another job as research assistant.
B) He is doing research with Professor Williams.
C) He asked Professor Williams for assistance.
D) He assists Professor Williams with his teaching.

正确答案

D) He assists Professor Williams with his teaching.

答案解析

本题的问题是:男士的意思是什么? 女士问:这学期你在为威廉教授做研究吗? 男士说:确切地说,我是在做他的助教。所以 D 项正确。

Question 8

M: I heard there are a few seats left for the show tonight.

W: Really? I was under the impression that the tickets were sold out a long time ago.

Q: What do we know from the woman's reply?



Lecture

8. A) The show was planned a long time ago.
B) The audience were deeply impressed by the show.
C) She thought there were no tickets left for the show.
D) She thought the seats on the left side were fully occupied.

正确答案

C) She thought there were no tickets left for the show.

答案解析

本题的问题是:从女士的回答中我们可以得知什么? 对话中,男士说:我听说今晚的演出还有多余座位。女士说:真的吗? 在我的印象中,演出票很久以前就已售完了。所以 C 项正确。

Question 9

W: Mr. Long's briefing seemed to go on forever. I was barely able to stay awake.

M: How could you sleep through that! It was very important to the mission we are going to carry out.

Q: What does the man imply?

9. A) Mr. Long's briefing was unnecessarily long.
B) The woman should have been more attentive.
C) The woman needn't have attended the briefing.
D) Mr. Long's briefing was not relevant to the mission.

正确答案

B) The woman should have been more attentive.

答案解析

本题的问题是:男士的话隐含了什么? 对话中,女士说:Long 先生的报告总是没完没了,我都不能保持不困了。男士说:你怎么能睡着呢? 他的报告对我们将要接手的任务至关重要。所以 B 项正确。

Question 10

W: You seem very confident about the job interview, don't you?



Lecture

M: Yes, I feel ready for it. I bought a good suit in a clothing store. I had my hair cut. I have studied almost every thing about finance and economics.

Q. Where is the man probably going to work?

10. A) In a school.
B) In a barbershop.
C) In a bank.
D) In a clothing store.

正确答案

C) In a bank.

答案解析

本题的问题是:男士有可能要从事哪里的工作? 对话中,女士说:你似乎对应聘面谈非常有信心。男士说:是的。我已在服装店里买了一套衣服,也理过发,我几乎研究过关于金融和经济方面的一切东西。所以应选择 C 项。(这里所谓服装、理发均为干扰项。)

Section B

Directions:

In this section, you will hear 3 short passages. At the end of each passage, you will hear some questions. Both the passage and the questions will be spoken only once. After you hear a question, you must choose the best answer from the four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

Passage One

There was once a man in south America who had a parrot, a pet bird that could imitate human speech.

The parrot was unique. There was no other bird like him in the whole world. He could learn to say any word except one. He could not say the name of his native town, Catarno. The man did everything he could to teach the parrot to



Lecture

say "Catarno", but he never succeeded. At first he was very gentle with the bird, but gradually he lost his temper. "You stupid bird! Why can't you learn to say that ONE word. Say 'Catarno' or I'll kill you!" But the parrot would not say it. Many times the man screamed: "Say 'Catarno' or I'll kill you!" But the bird would never repeat the name. Finally the man gave up. He picked up the parrot and threw him into the chicken house. "You are even more stupid than the chickens!" In the chicken house, there were four old chickens, waiting to be killed for Sunday's dinner. The next morning, when he went out to the chicken house, the man opened the door. He was shocked by what he saw. He could not believe his eyes and ears. On the floor lay three dead chickens! The parrot was screaming at the fourth: "Say 'Catarno' or I'll kill you!"

Questions 11 to 13 are based on the passage you have just heard.

11. Why did the man lose his temper?

- A) Because the bird screamed all day long.
- B) Because the bird uttered the wrong word.
- C) Because the bird failed to say the name of the town.
- D) Because the bird couldn't repeat his master's name.

正确答案

- C) Because the bird failed to say the name of the town.

答案解析

本题的问题是:为什么此人变得大怒?文章中提到,这只鹦鹉能学说任何教给它的词,除了"Catarno",也就是鹦鹉主人所在的小镇的名字。所以应选C。

12. Who killed the three chickens?

- A) The pet bird.
- B) The cruel master.
- C) The fourth chicken.
- D) The man in the kitchen.



正确答案

A) The pet bird.

答案解析

本题的问题是:是谁杀了三只鸡?文章中提到,由于鹦鹉学说不了主人所在的镇名“Catarno”而惹得主人大怒并投之于鸡笼以便和四只鸡一并杀掉进餐。但第二天早上,主人对所看到和听到的一切大感惊讶。因为此时,鹦鹉正冲着第四只鸡大喊:“说 Catarno,否则我杀了你”,这正是主人教它的话。因而 A 是正确的。

13. Why was the man shocked at the scene the next morning?

A) The bird managed to escape from the chicken house.

B) The bird was living peacefully with the chickens.

C) The bird had learned to scream back at him.

D) The bird had finally understood his threat.

正确答案

D) The bird had finally understood his threat.

答案解析

本题有四项选择答案,A 项意为“鸟想从鸡窝里逃出去”,B 项意为“鸟和鸡在一起过得相安无事。”C 项意为“鸟学会了反过来向他大声叫喊。”D 项意为“鸟最后明白了他的威胁。”原文的内容是:主人第二天早上见鸟对第四只鸡说:“说‘Catarno’,否则我就杀了你。”可见,D 项选择正确。

Passage Two

In Britain, if you are found guilty of a crime, you can be sent to prison or be fined or be ordered to do community work such as tidying public places and helping the old. You may also be sent to special centers where you learn practical skills like cooking, writing and car maintenance. Around five percent of the prison population are women. Many prisons were built over one hundred years ago. But the government will have built eleven new prisons by next year. There are two sorts of prisons, the open sort and the closed sort. In the closed sort,

Lecture

prisoners are given very little freedom. They spend three to ten hours outside their cells when they exercise, eat, study, learn skills, watch TV and talk to other prisoners. All prisoners are expected to work. Most of them are paid for what they do whether it is doing maintenance, or cooking and cleaning. Prisoners in open prisons are locked up at night, but for the rest of the time, they are free within the prison grounds. They can exercise, have visitors or study. And some are allowed out of the grounds to study or do community work.

Questions 14 to 16 are based on the passage you have just heard.

14. What do we know about women prisoners in Britain?

- A) They are a small portion of the prison population.
- B) They are ordered to do cooking and cleaning.
- C) They are allowed out of the prison grounds.
- D) They are kept in open prisons.

正确答案

A) They are a small portion of the prison population.

答案解析

本题的问题是：我们获知了哪些有关英国女犯的情况？在文章中，关于女犯的情况只提到一句，是“Around five peccent of the prison population are women”，也就是说，女犯所占比例极小，所以应选 A。

15. In what way are open prisons different from closed prisons?

- A) Most of their prisoners are expected to work.
- B) The prisoners are allowed freedom to visit their families.
- C) The prisoners are often sent to special centers for skill training.
- D) Some of the prisoners are allowed to study or work outside prisons.

正确答案

D) Some of the prisoners are allowed to study or work outside prisons.

答案解析

本题的问题是：在哪些方面开放性监狱区别于封闭性的监狱？文章