

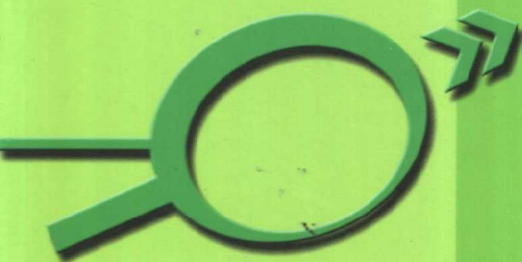


刘静萍 主编

英语趣文妙词互动丛书

# 大学英语六级词汇

趣文妙词互动



诵读趣味故事  
巧背关键词语  
文词互动渗透  
词汇阅读双赢



机械工业出版社  
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# 大学英语六级词汇

## 趣文妙词互动

刘静萍/主编



机械工业出版社

主编：刘静萍

编者：安利启 蔡 敏 曹劲松 曹正雨

陈 廉 陈东升 陈思行 邓建军

方 忠 高 峰 顾云程 胡晓兰

黄晓琳 姜 华 李 昕 李子强

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## 本书另读

每个学英语的人都知道词汇有多么重要。如果语法不正确,很多时候你还是可以表达出自己的意思;但是如果想说的内容根本说不出来,那么就不可能与他人很好地沟通了。勿庸置疑,那些有着良好英语功底的人无不拥有丰富的词汇量。

六级考试的难点不仅在语法,更主要的是词汇关。扩大词汇量不像说来那么轻松,广大英语学习者迫切需要一种生动、直观、易记、易懂的学习方式。实践证明,记忆单词时学用结合最有效。基于此,我们编写了这本《大学英语六级词汇趣文妙词互动》。

本书共收录了重要的六级词汇 1300 余个,按字母顺序排列,单词的释义以出现在试卷中的内容为主,辅以同义词、反义词及相关派生词,通过对比和联想,对读者了解其含义、用法以及翻译都大有帮助。本书的词汇以若干个单词为一组,编写成一篇篇幽默风趣、短小精悍的短文。为了便于区分,使读者有重点、有针对性地学习,文中的词汇及其汉语对应部分均用红色标出,使读者在开心阅读中不知不觉地记住单词。

另外,本书中各词性的代替方式为: **名** (名词)、**动** (动词)、**形** (形容词)、**副** (副词)、**介** (介词)、**连** (连词)、**叹** (叹词)、**数** (数词)、**量** (量词)、**冠** (冠词)、**代** (代词)、**情** (情态动词);同义词、反义词的代替方式为 **同**、**反**;名词、复数、动词的过去式和过去分词的代替方式为  $\phi$ 。



**11 abnormal** [æb'no:məl]

**形** 反常的, 异常的 **同** unusual **反** normal

**12 abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ]

**动** 彻底废除, 取消 **同** do away with **反** establish

**13 abortion** [ə'bɔ:ʃən]

**名** ① 流产 ② 失败, 夭折 **同** failure

**14 abrupt** [ə'brʌpt]

**形** ① 突然的, 意外的 **同** sudden **反** anticipated ②  
粗鲁无礼的 **同** impolite **反** courteous

**[派生]** abruptly **副** 突然地, 唐突地

**15 absurd** [əb'sɜ:d]

**形** 荒唐的, 不合理的 **同** ridiculous **反** logical

**16 abundance** [ə'bʌndəns]

**名** 丰富, 充裕 **同** plenty **反** lack

**17 accessory** [ək'sesəri]

**名** ① 附件, 附属品 **同** attachment ② 同案犯

**18 accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

**动** 留宿; 接纳; 提供 **同** house

**19 acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt]


**动** 使认识, 使了解; 通知 **同** familiarize **反** hide

**20 activate** ['æktiveɪt]

**动** 使活跃, 激活 **同** excite




## A — 1: abnormal ~ activate

 Jim Smith joined the navy at the age of sixteen. Twenty years later he became a middle-aged captain with an **abrupt** manner.

In the meantime, a war was raging and the situation was unpredictable. The people lived in a precarious state. They all were eager to **abolish** war. Jim thought it was **absurd** of them to suggest such a thing. If war could be abolished, armies and navies would be unnecessary. But soon after there was a sudden turn in the situation, peace and calm eventually returned. The peace caught Jim's attention; it seemed **abnormal**. After studying and weighing the situation, he resigned from his position.

He returned to his hometown and managed a hotel. The hotel could **accommodate** up to 500 guests. On Christmas Eve, he held a great party. There was an **abundance** of good food at the party. Among the guests there was an unmarried mother who had an **abortion** when she was sixteen. She wore **accessories** such as a diamond bracelet, a necklace and earrings. She and Jim were **acquainted** with each other long ago. They had taken to heavy drinking and **activated** the fire alarm by mistake. Everyone turned pale with fright and returned home feeling most disappointed.

 姆·史密斯 16 岁参加了海军, 20 年后他成了一个举止粗鲁的中年舰长。

在那个时候, 战乱动荡, 风云莫测, 人们皆



有朝不保夕之感。他们都希望能杜绝战争。吉姆认为提出这样的建议是荒谬的。如果战争可以废止,陆、海军均将成为不必要的了。但不久后局势直转急下,一切归复风平浪静了。这种平静引起了吉姆的注意,这似乎显得反常。他审时度势,自请辞职。

他回到家乡,开了一家旅馆。这个旅馆可供 500 位客人住宿。圣诞节前夜,他举行了一个盛大的宴会。宴会上有丰富的美食。来宾中有一位 16 岁就流产的未婚母亲,她戴着钻石手镯、项链和耳环等首饰。她和吉姆老早就相识。两人一起喝得酩酊大醉,因为不小心,触响了火警警报器。人人大惊失色,只好扫兴地回家了。



**11 addict** [ə'dikt]

**动** 嗜好,对……有瘾 **同** depend **反** withdraw **名** [ə'dikt] 上瘾的人,吸毒者

**[派生]** addicted **形** 沉溺于某种嗜好中的 **addiction**  
**名** 沉溺,上瘾

**12 adhere** [əd'hiə]

**动** ① 粘附 **同** stick ② 坚持 **反** break

**[派生]** adherence **名** 粘着;忠诚;坚持 **adherent** **名**  
信徒;追随者,拥护者

**13 adjacent** [ə'dʒeisənt]

**形** 邻近的,接近的 **同** neighboring **反** distant

**14 adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn]

**动** 贴近,与……相邻(接界) **同** border

**[派生]** adjoining **形** 邻接的,隔壁的

**15 administer** [əd'ministə]

**动** ① 掌管,管理 **同** manage ② 实施,执行 **同** execute ③ 给予

**[派生]** administrable **形** 可管理的,可处理的 **ad-**  
ministrant **形** 管理的 **名** 管理人;行政官 **ad-**  
ministration **名** 管理,经营;行政部门

**16 adolescent** [ˌædəu'lesənt]

**形** 青少年的,青春期的





**名** 青少年;青春期 **同** teenager

**动** **adore** [ə'dɔː]

**动** ① 崇拜,敬慕 ② 很喜欢

[派生] adorer **名** 爱慕者,崇拜者 adoring **形** 崇拜的,敬慕的 adoringly **副** 崇拜地,敬慕地

**形** **adverse** [ˈædvəːs]

**形** ① 不利的 ② 相反的,反对的 **同** antagonistic **反** favorable

**形** **aerial** [ˈɛəriəl]

**名** 天线

**形** ① 航空的,空中的 ② 生活在空气中的 ③ 空气的 ④ 高耸的

[派生] aerialist **名** 高空杂技师 aeriality **名** 类似空气的性质;空虚 aerially **副** 在空中;象空气一样,空想地

**形** **aesthetic** [i:s'θetik]

**形** ① 美学的 ② 艺术的 ③ 审美的

[派生] aesthetically **副** 审美地,美学观点上地 aesthetician **名** 审美学家 aestheticism **名** 唯美主义



## A — 2: addict ~ aesthetic

**R**ealizing the situation was hopeless, Jim went to Japan. There he met a beautiful girl and fell in love with her at first sight. The girl **addicted** to reading detective stories; nothing else was to her taste.

He gave her an **adoring** look when she passed him, but she took no notice of his love and dismissed it with a smile. He dreamed of marrying her some day. He **adhered** to his ideal in spite of its impracticality. The unremitting spirit he showed was truly admirable.

The girl's parents were worried more about their **adolescent** daughter than the son. They felt agitated as if the girl would be deceived by man's honey words. Jim managed to get acquainted with the father. They had such a congenial talk that they regretted not meeting earlier.

The father invited Jim to their house. He bought an **aerial** for their color TV as gift. He found their furniture was more **aesthetic** than practical. The kitchen, spacious, high, tidy and airy, **adjoined** to the drawing room. The girl's father paid Jim money for the aerial, which Jim refused to accept. He knew, in many Japanese families, the funds were **administered** by the wife. They had a quarrel about the money. No one in the **adjacent** apartments was awakened by their quarrelling sounds. The girl's mother was full of praise when she knew the fact. She was no more **adverse** to the i-



dea of marrying their daughter to Jim.

吉

姆见人势已去,就去了日本。在那里他遇见了一位美丽的姑娘并对她一见钟情。她读侦探小说上了瘾,别的东西都不合她的口味。

当她经过他面前的时候,他投给她**爱慕**的眼光。但她对他的爱只付之一笑,毫不理会。他梦想有一天能娶她为妻。即使他的理想不切合实际,但他还是**坚持**。他这种坚持不懈的精神真令人佩服。

姑娘的双亲对**青春期的**女儿比对儿子更为担心。他们心里七上八下,似乎感到女儿会被男人的花言巧语哄骗而上当。吉姆设法结识了姑娘的父亲,他们一见面就谈得非常投机,颇有相见恨晚之意。

父亲邀请吉姆去他们家,他就买了根彩电**天线**作为礼物。他发现他们的家具**美观**,但不很实用。厨房**连着**起居室,宽敞、高大、整洁且通风良好。姑娘的父亲把天线钱付给吉姆,但吉姆没有接受。他知道,在许多日本家庭,钱是妻子**掌管**的。他们为了钱而争执起来,**周围**公寓里没有人被他们的吵架声吵醒。姑娘的母亲知道事实后赞不绝口,不再**反对**把女儿嫁给吉姆了。

**❷ affiliate** [ə'filiɪt]

**动** 接纳……为会员,使隶属(附属)于 **同** join

**名** [ə'filiɪt] 附属机构,分公司

**[派生]** affiliated **形** 附属的;有关连的 **affiliation** **名**  
联系,从属关系

**❸ affirm** [ə'fə:m]

**动** ① 断言,坚持声称 **同** declare ② 证实,确认 **同**  
certify **反** deny

**[派生]** affirmable **形** 可断言的 **affirmance** **名** 断言,  
确认 **affirmation** **名** 断言,主张,肯定

**❹ afflict** [ə'flikt]

**动** 使苦恼,折磨 **同** torment

**[派生]** afflicting **形** 痛苦的 **affliction** **名** 痛苦,苦  
恼 **afflictive** **形** 带给人痛苦的;苦恼的,难受的

**❺ aggravate** ['ægrəveɪt]

**动** ① 加剧,使恶化 **同** worsen ② 激怒 **同** annoy

**[派生]** aggravating **形** 使恶化的,加重的;恼人的  
**aggravation** **名** 加重(病情、负担、罪行、危机等);  
更恶化;恼怒

**❻ aggregate** ['ægrɪɡɪt]

**形** 总计的 **同** total

**名** 总数 **同** total



**动** ['ægrigeit] 使聚集, 总计

[派生] aggregately **副** 一共, 合计 aggregation **名** 集合, 集合体; 聚合

**agony** ['æɡəni]

**名** (极度的)痛苦 **同** anguish **反** comfort

**agreeable** [ə'ɡri:əbl]

**形** ① 令人愉快的 **同** pleasant **反** disagreeable ② 乐意的; 同意的 **同** acceptable **反** offensive

**air-conditioning** ['eəkən'diʃənɪŋ]

**名** 空调, 空调系统

**aisle** [aɪl]

**名** (教堂、礼堂、剧院等的)通道, 侧廊 **同** corridor

[派生] aisled **名** 有狭长通路的

**album** ['ælbəm]

**名** ① 相册 ② 集邮册

A — 3: **affiliate ~ album**

**I** was wild with joy when I knew that one of the best and largest companies in the country had appointed me to a job. Our company was an **affiliate** of a large corporation. As a newcomer, I must be careful of my behavior and actions so as to give a good impression. Fortunately, my boss was a most **agreeable** person. He was very able and efficient. His various wages for the year **aggregated** to 10,000 dollars.

Months later, it became hotter and hotter. We couldn't do without **air-conditioning**.

One day the boss came to work with a pale face. He said he had been in **agonies** with toothache for the whole night. I was appointed to send him to home where I was received warmly. I recognized his father at once. He used to be a famous comedian. He had the audience in the theatre **rolling in the aisles**; everyone was helpless with laughter. Now the old man's hobby was collecting stamps and he had ten **albums** full of stamps. He complained that the damp weather had painfully **aggravated** his rheumatism. Only other sufferers knew what it was like to be **afflicted** with this disease. His son **affirmed** that his illness was induced by over-work, but he took no notice of the words.



有想到,我竟被全国数一数二的大公司录用,真是欣喜若狂,这是一家大公司的子公司。我新来乍到,得注意自己的一举一动,给别人留下好



印象。幸好,我的上司是个非常和蔼可亲的人,他非常精明能干。他一年的各类工资总计有一万美元。

几个月后,天气越来越热,没有空调我们简直过不下去。

一天,上司来上班时,脸色十分苍白。他说他一整夜深受牙痛之苦,我被指定送他回家,在他家我受到热情接待。我立刻认出了他的父亲。他曾经是一名伟大的喜剧演员,他让剧院的观众开怀大笑。现在这位老者的爱好是集邮,他藏有十本装满邮票的集邮册。他抱怨说潮湿的天气使他风湿症的痛苦加剧。只有其他患者知道受这种病折磨是什么滋味。他的儿子断言他的病是工作过度引起的,但他对这话毫不理会。



**Q1 alien** ['eiliən]

**形** ① 外国的, 异己的 **同** foreign **反** native ② 相异的 **同** contrary **反** compatible

**名** 外国人, 外侨

[派生] alienage **名** 外国人的身份

**Q2 alienate** ['eiliəneɪt]

**动** 使疏远, 挑拨离间 **同** separate

[派生] alienation **名** 疏远; 转让 alienative **形** 离间的, 疏离的

**Q3 allege** [ə'ledʒ]

**动** 断言, 宣称; 提出(理由或论据) **同** claim **反** deny

[派生] alleged **形** 声称的, 所谓的 allegedly **副** 依其申述

**Q4 alleviate** [ə'li:vieɪt]

**动** 减轻, 减缓, 缓和 **同** relieve **反** aggravate

[派生] alleviation **名** 缓和 alleviative **形** 减轻的

**Q5 allocate** ['æləkeɪt]

**动** 分派, 分配; 把……拨给 **同** assign

[派生] allocatee **名** 分配者; 受分配者 allocation **名** 分配; 安置

**Q6 alloy** ['æloi]





**名** 合金

**☞ alternate** ['ɔ:l'tə:nit]

**形** 轮流, 交替的

**动** ['ɔ:l'tə:nit] 交替, 轮流 **同** take turns

[派生] alternation **名** 交替, 轮流; 间隔

**☞ ambiguous** [æm'bigjuəs]

**形** 模棱两可的, 引起歧义的 **同** confusing **反** definite

[派生] ambiguously **副** 含糊不清地; 引起歧义地

**☞ ambitious** [æm'biʃəs]

**形** ① 有抱负的, 雄心勃勃的 **同** eager ② 野心勃勃的

[派生] ambitiousness **名** 不凡的抱负

**☞ amend** [ə'mend]

**动** ① 修订, 修改 **同** change ② 改进 **同** improve

[派生] amendment **名** 改善, 改正