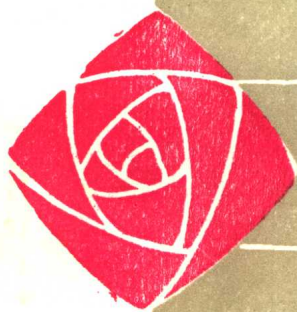


# 成人高考 模拟试题及解答

(英语)

印京华 李明琅 孙怡青 编著



中国经济出版社

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## 前 言

我国十亿人口中，多数是成年人。由于新的技术革命的到来和我国四化建设的发展，不少成年人急需继续提高文化水平或更新知识结构。目前，各行各业又都需要大量人才，仅靠普通高等学校培养人才不能满足四化的需要。因此，各类成人高等学校（包括广播电视大学，职工高等学校，农民高等学校，管理干部学院，教育学院和教师进修学院，普通高等学校举办的干部专修科、函授部、夜大学等）就蓬勃发展起来。越来越多的成年人只要根据国家教育委员会制定的全国各类成人高等学校招生考试复习大纲，系统复习有关中学课程，通过考试，就可以升入成人高等学校。为了帮助成年考生在系统复习了有关中学英语课程之后，能够比较客观地了解自己所达到的水平，找出自己的问题所在，以求进一步给予解决；同时也为了帮助考生对成人高等学校招生考试英语试题的形式有所了解，在考试中更好地发挥自己应有的水平；我们根据国家教育委员会制定的《一九八六年全国各类成人高等学校招生考试复习大纲》英语部分，参考有关中学英语教材，以及国外水平相当的英语教材及试题，编写了这本模拟题集。

本书共有模拟试卷十份，分四个单元，每单元后附有该单元试题的答案。每份试卷分为五个部分：I．语音，II．词汇，III．语法，IV．综合，V．阅读。要求考生在120分钟内完成。我们在编写本书的过程中，力求测试题的标准化，尽量

编制客观性试题（如多选题、正误题等）。因此，考生在做完试题后，可根据每单元后提供的答案，客观地自行评判试卷，找出自己的弱点所在，然后有的放矢地给予克服。

参加编写的还有赵燕生、刘扬、赵依洁。由于我们在编写本书时，正处于繁忙的教学工作中，编写时间局促，加之水平有限，因此难免存在不足之处，欢迎读者指教。

编 者

于北京外国语学院

一九八六年一月

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## 模拟题一

题 号	I	II	III	IV	V	总 分
得 分						

### I、语音 (本部分共10分, 每小题0.5分)

A、下列各组单词中三个词的元音读音相同, 只有一个例外, 找出这个读音例外的词, 并将其前面的字母填入左边的括号内。

- ( ) 1. a. house b. town c. turn d. noun  
( ) 2. a. touch b. but c. boat d. must  
( ) 3. a. clean b. face c. eight d. great  
( ) 4. a. brush b. push c. cup d. hut  
( ) 5. a. legs b. neck c. here d. ten

B、下列各组单词中有两个单词结尾辅音的读音相同, 找出这两个单词, 并将它们前面的字母填入左边的括号内。

- ( ) 1. a. climbed b. helped c. hope d. nob  
e. straight  
( ) 2. a. breath b. brush c. enough d. bright  
e. mouth  
( ) 3. a. less b. weighs c. race d. push  
e. washed  
( ) 4. a. few b. clock c. league



d. locked e. log

- ( ) 5. a. autumn b. songs c. climb  
d. verb e. box

C、下列各组单词中有两个单词的元音读音相同，找出这两个单词，并把它们前面的字母填入左边的括号内。

- ( ) 1. a. built b. ink c. girls d. oil e. see  
( ) 2. a. travel b. daughter c. shame  
d. what e. saw  
( ) 3. a. then b. than c. guess d. guard  
e. steal  
( ) 4. a. should b. four c. not d. foot  
e. moon  
( ) 5. a. grows b. mouth c. short d. cows  
e. rush

D、下列各组单词中只有一个单词的重音在最后一个音节上，找出这个单词，并将其前面的字母填入左边的括号内。

- ( ) 1. a. twenty b. thousand c. trouble  
d. eighteen  
( ) 2. a. telegram b. terrible c. afraid  
d. future  
( ) 3. a. Europe b. enemy c. destroy  
d. century  
( ) 4. a. balance b. basket c. behind  
d. banana  
( ) 5. a. worry b. invent c. history  
d. industry

I、词汇 (本部分共20分, 每小题1分)

A、单词释义 下面 I 栏中有七个单词, 其中五个可以在 II 栏中找到相当的解释。分别将这五个单词前的编号填入同它相配的解释前的括号内。每个解释只能用一次。

I

II

- |              |     |                                 |
|--------------|-----|---------------------------------|
| 1. insist    | ( ) | say "no" to                     |
| 2. freeze    | ( ) | believe                         |
| 3. disappear | ( ) | become ice                      |
| 4. manager   | ( ) | go out of sight                 |
| 5. refuse    | ( ) | person in charge of<br>business |
| 6. trust     |     |                                 |
| 7. promise   |     |                                 |

B、在 a、b、c、d 四个答案中, 只有一个正确答案, 要求将它前面的字母填入左边的括号内。对原文不得作任何改动。

- ( ) 1. Today is Tuesday. Tomorrow is \_\_\_\_\_  
a. Monday                      b. Wednesday  
c. Tuesday                      d. Thursday
- ( ) 2. There are seven days in a \_\_\_\_\_  
a. month                      b. year  
c. day                      d. week
- ( ) 3. I want a drink. I am very \_\_\_\_\_  
a. hungry                      b. thirsty  
c. happy                      d. tall
- ( ) 4. A cat can \_\_\_\_\_ with its nose.  
a. see                      b. hear

- c. walk                      d. smell
- ( ) 5. Most people have \_\_\_\_\_ teeth.  
a. blue                      b. red  
c. white                      d. green
- ( ) 6. A foolish man is not \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. stupid                      b. clever  
c. a fool                      d. slow
- ( ) 7. There are many sick people in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. hotel                      b. shop  
c. cinema                      d. hospital
- ( ) 8. I can see \_\_\_\_\_ in the sky.  
a. a table                      b. cloud  
c. quite                      d. a book
- ( ) 9. She won the race. She ran very \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. slowly                      b. quickly  
c. quietly                      d. loudly
- ( ) 10. That man is blind. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. hear                      b. move  
c. speak                      d. see
- ( ) 11. At a market we can \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. play football                      b. buy food  
c. watch a film                      d. fly in a plane
- ( ) 12. In a minute there are sixty \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. moments                      b. hours  
c. seconds                      d. quarters
- ( ) 13. In an army there are many \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. sailors                      b. birds

c. soldiers                  d. flowers

( ) 14. We are going to the\_\_\_\_\_.

a. books store    b. book's store  
c. bookstore      d. store of books

( ) 15. She works very\_\_\_\_\_.

a. hurry                  b. quiet  
c. fast                    d. hardly

Ⅱ、语法 (本部分共20分, 每小题1分)

在a、b、c、d四个答案中, 只有一个正确答案, 将正确答案前面的字母填入左边的括号内。对原文不得做任何改动。

( ) 1. "My brother has just returned from Shanghai." "When \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ back?"

a. did...come                  b. has...come  
c. does...come                d. was...come

( ) 2. That's the room where I \_\_\_\_\_ when I was a child.

a. used to live                b. am living  
c. had lived                    d. had been living

( ) 3. The house is going to \_\_\_\_\_ this winter.

a. built                        b. be built  
c. be building                d. build

( ) 4. The question \_\_\_\_\_ soon.

a. is going to be discussed  
b. will discuss  
c. is going to discuss  
d. has been discussed

- ( ) 5. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ what to do.  
 a. know                      b. have known  
 c. knew                      d. would know
- ( ) 6. The bicycle \_\_\_\_\_ much money.  
 a. not cost                  b. not have cost  
 c. isn't cost                d. didn't cost
- ( ) 7. Tell \_\_\_\_\_ back tonight.  
 a. Peter to come    b. Peter come  
 c. to Peter to come    d. to Peter come
- ( ) 8. I heard my friends \_\_\_\_\_ in the room.  
 a. talked                      b. talking  
 c. to talk                      d. have talked
- ( ) 9. I made him \_\_\_\_\_ the sentence.  
 a. repeating                  b. that he repeated  
 c. repeat                      d. to repeat
- ( ) 10. Beijing is \_\_\_\_\_ capital of China.  
 a. one                          b. a  
 c. the                          d. that
- ( ) 11. They two are brothers. One is fifteen and \_\_\_\_\_ is eleven.  
 a. other                      b. the other  
 c. the rest                    d. others
- ( ) 12. He is \_\_\_\_\_, but he still works hard.  
 a. in his sixty                b. in his sixties  
 c. in sixties                  d. in one's sixties
- ( ) 13. It's 11:45. Yes, it's \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. fifteen to twelve

- b. fifteen from twelve  
c. a quarter to twelve  
d. a quarter past twelve
- ( ) 14. Everyone is here except \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. his and she                      b. him and her  
c. he and her                        d. his and herself
- ( ) 15. \_\_\_\_\_ like music.  
a. The both girls                      b. Both this girls  
c. Both of them                        d. Both they
- ( ) 16. The heavy snow stopped some students \_\_\_\_\_ to school.  
a. to go                                  b. going  
c. from going                              d. go
- ( ) 17. At the post office he asked \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. stamps                                b. some stamps  
c. four stamps                              d. for four stamps
- ( ) 18. It is late now, \_\_\_\_\_ I must go.  
a. for                                      b. or  
c. so                                        d. because of
- ( ) 19. Although it is 12 o'clock, \_\_\_\_\_ are still working in the office.  
a. they                                      b. but they  
c. and they                                d. so they
- ( ) 20. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. where should I go  
b. what I should go  
c. where to go should I

d. where I should go

IV、综合 (本部分共20分, 每小题1分)

根据短文的意思和句子结构, 在a、b、c、d四个答案中只有一个正确答案, 找出正确答案, 并将其前面的字母填入左边的括号内。

1 artist went to a beautiful part of the country for a holiday, and 2 a farmer. Every day he went 3 with his paints and his brushes and painted from morning to evening, and then when it got dark, he went 4 the farm and had a good dinner 5 he went to bed. 6 the end of his holiday he 7 to pay 8 farmer, but the farmer said, "No, I 9 want money, but please give me one of 10. What is money. 11 a week it will all 12, but your picture will still be here."

13 artist was very pleased and 14 the farmer for saying 15 kind things 16 his pictures.

The farmer smiled and 17, "It is not that. I 18 a son in London. He wants to become an artist. When he 19 here next month, I will show him your picture, and then he will not want to be an artist 20 more, I think."

( ) 1. a. The

b. an

c. An

d. A

( ) 2. a. stayed with

b. lived in

c. eat with

d. stayed in

( ) 3. a. in

b. out

- |         |                  |                       |
|---------|------------------|-----------------------|
|         | c. on            | d. up                 |
| ( ) 4.  | a. back          | b. back in            |
|         | c. back to       | d. away               |
| ( ) 5.  | a. after         | b. while              |
|         | c. as            | d. before             |
| ( ) 6.  | a. In            | b. On                 |
|         | c. At            | d. By                 |
| ( ) 7.  | a. wanted        | b. wants              |
|         | c. has wanted    | d. was wanting        |
| ( ) 8.  | a. a             | b. the                |
|         | c. to            | d. for                |
| ( ) 9.  | a. do            | b. am not             |
|         | c. do not        | d. will               |
| ( ) 10. | a. your pictures | b. my pictures        |
|         | c. his pictures  | d. the picture        |
| ( ) 11. | a. For           | b. In                 |
|         | c. Before        | d. When               |
| ( ) 12. | a. finishes      | b. be finishing       |
|         | c. be finished   | d. have been finished |
| ( ) 13. | a. An            | b. The                |
|         | c. A             | d. the                |
| ( ) 14. | a. thanked       | b. helped             |
|         | c. asked         | d. cried              |
| ( ) 15. | a. so            | b. such a             |
|         | c. such          | d. so a               |
| ( ) 16. | a. in            | b. from               |
|         | c. as            | d. about              |



- ( ) 17. a. told                      b. answered  
          c. asked                     d. talked
- ( ) 18. a. get                        b. take  
          c. have                      d. am
- ( ) 19. a. comes                    b. will come  
          c. came                     d. had come
- ( ) 20. a. much                    b. many  
          c. some                    d. any

V. 阅读理解 (本部分共30分, 每小题1分)

A. 阅读下面的短文。

The world is round, like a ball. The top of the world is the north. The bottom of the world is the south.

At the top and bottom of the world there is a lot of ice. It is very cold there. Sometimes there is no sun for many months. There is ice on the ground all the time.

Large pieces of ice fall into the sea. They do not go to the bottom of the sea. They float near the top of the water.

We call these large pieces of ice "icebergs". Some icebergs are bigger than a tall building. Icebergs are dangerous to ships. Sometimes a ship hits an iceberg. Then the ship sinks.

You can make a small iceberg. Put a piece of ice in a glass of water. Look at it. The ice does not sink.