



席玉虎 高正心 总策划
席玉虎 主 编

中学生实用 英语动词搭配词典

*A Dictionary of English
Verb Collocations
for Middle School Students*

清华大学出版社

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内 容 简 介

《中学生实用英语动词搭配词典》(A Dictionary of English Verb Collocations for Middle School Students)的编写目的是帮助学生掌握常用英语动词和其他词类的搭配关系,以提高他们运用英语的能力。全书收入了常用动词 800 余个,其中包括现行英语教学大纲和大学四级英语考试词汇表中规定的全部动词。本《词典》具有注重实用、培养能力、体例新颖、排版醒目等特点,不失为广大中学生和英语爱好者较为理想的工具书。

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前言

中学生实用英语动词搭配词典

语言像海洋,词汇成千上万。词汇的用法千变万化,而动词的搭配关系更是复杂多变,灵活多样。如何掌握动词的搭配关系是中学生和英语初学者经常遇到的难题。为了帮助他们掌握常用动词和其他词类的搭配关系,提高他们运用语言的能力,《英语周报》社组织国内有影响的教师和学者,以中学英语教学大纲为依据,结合我国目前英语教学实际,编辑出版了这本《中学生实用英语动词搭配词典》(A Dictionary of English Verb Collocations for Middle School Students),供中学生和广大英语爱好者学习使用。

本《词典》收入了常用英语动词 800 余个,其中包括现行英语教材和英语教学大纲中规定的全部动词。此外,为拓宽学生的视野,还收入了大学四级英语考试词汇表中的全部动词,不失为广大中学生和英语爱好者较为理想的工具书。本词典具有以下特点:

■ **注重实用,培养能力** 本《词典》重点处理现行教学大纲和教材中出现的动词。为了便于学生造句、作文和学习模仿,培养学生运用语言的能力,本《词典》为每个动词提供了大量针对性强、类型多样的例句。

■ **动词搭配,句型表示** 把常用动词与其他词类的搭配关系用句型表示,即把繁杂的文字叙述转化为简练的句型,形象直观,便于学习模仿。如 order 可提供以下句型:

1. *vt* & *vi* 命令;指挥 give an order to sb; command

句型① order sth

句型② order sb to do sth

句型③ order + that - clause

句型④ order sb + adv

句型⑤ order sb + pp

2. *vt* 订购;定做 ask sb to supply or make goods, etc

句型① **order sth (from...)**

句型② **order sb sth** \Rightarrow **order sth to sb**

3. *vt* & *vi* 叫饭;点菜 ask sb to bring food, drink etc in hotel or restaurant

句型① **order sth (for sb)**

句型② **order + adv**

■ **内容丰富,例句特多** 英语动词内涵丰富,每个动词在不同的环境和条件下意思完全不同,光靠句型还不能表达出它的用法,必须有大量的例句才能表达出它的全部内涵。如 have 的内涵就十分丰富。由 have 构成的句型很多,即使同一句型,含义也有分歧。如句型 **have sth done** 就表示两种含义:

① 表示“让别人干某事”,表示主语有意识的行为,done 表示的动作由别人来完成,而不是由主语完成。如:He had his hair cut yesterday.

② 表示“主语遭受某种意外的不幸”,表示主语无意识的行为,done 表示的动作也是由外力来完成。如:He had his leg broken in the accident.

■ **体例新颖,编排醒目** 本《词典》释义言简意赅,没有繁杂的文字讲述。排版力求直观醒目,使读者一目了然。词条、句型用黑体字,且词条、句型各占一行。

参加编写的工作人员均是具有丰富教学经验的教师和学者,但由于时间和水平的制约,缺点、错误在所难免,殷切希望广大读者批评指正。

编者

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A

abandon /ə'bəndən/vt

1. 放弃；舍弃 leave completely; never to return

句型：abandon sb/sth

Don't *abandon* this poor child here! 别把这可怜的孩子扔在这里!

The driver had to *abandon* the badly-damaged car.

司机只好放弃损坏严重的汽车。

He *abandoned* physics for art. 他放弃物理而改学美术。

The man *abandoned* his wife and child and went abroad.

那个男人抛弃妻儿独自出国了。

2. 半途而废 give up, esp without finishing, often to do something else

句型：abandon sth

The plan was *abandoned* because of the cost.

因为费用问题这个计划被放弃了。

The search was *abandoned* when night came even though the lost children had not been found.

天黑后，尽管那迷途儿童仍未找到，搜寻还是停止了。

3. 纵情；恣意；沉溺

give (oneself) up completely to a feeling, desire, etc

句型：abandon oneself to

Do not *abandon* yourself to despair. 不要失望。

The young man *abandoned* himself to intemperance.

这年轻人饮酒无度。

The man *abandoned* himself to deep sorrow. 那个人很伤心。

The rich man *abandoned* himself to pleasure. 那富人花天酒地。

abolish /ə'bɒlɪʃ/vt

废除；取消；撤消 do away with; put an end to

句型：abolish sth

After the Civil War, the United States *abolished* slavery.

内战后，美国就废除了奴隶制。

We have *abolished* the system of exploitation of man by man.

我们已经废除了人剥削人的制度。

Bad customs should be *abolished*. 不良的风俗应该废除。

This evil is being *abolished*. 恶习渐渐去掉。

A new law has been passed and the old one has been *abolished*.

通过了一项新法律，旧法律就废止了。

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/vt

1. 吸收；吸入 take in

句型：absorb sth

This kind of tree *absorbs* water easily. 这种树容易吸收水分。

Plants *absorb* sunlight. 植物吸收阳光。

Big states *absorb* small ones. 大国吞并小国。

This company has *absorbed* some small ones.

这个公司兼并了一些小公司。

2. 学好；掌握好 study and learn sth well

句型：absorb sth

She tried to *absorb* everything in the book, but it was impossible.

她想掌握书上所有的知识，但那是不可可能的。

I've *absorbed* everything the teacher taught us in class.

我已学会了老师在课堂里教给我们的一切。

The key points should be *absorbed*. 这些重点应该掌握。

3. 使全神贯注；吸引 get the full interest of sb

句型：absorb sb

The lecture *absorbed* everyone. 这个报告吸引着每一个人。

The newly-published novel *absorbs* a great number of readers.

这部新出版的小说吸引了大量读者。

Visitors were deeply *absorbed* by the beautiful scenery of the West Lake.

游客们被西湖美景深深地吸引了。

◆ 常用词组

1) absorb... from... 从……中吸收

Plants *absorb* moisture *from* the soil. 植物从土壤中吸收水分。

Pupils *absorb* knowledge mainly *from* books. 学生主要从书本上获取知识。

2) be absorbed in 专心致志

He is always *absorbed in* his work. 他总是全神贯注地工作。

I was absorbed in the book and didn't hear your call.

我看书着迷了，没有听见你的叫声。

accept /ək'sept/ vt

接受；领受；同意 take as satisfactory; agree

句型① accept sth

We'll *accept* your suggestion. 我们接受你的建议。

They fully *accepted* his account of how the accident happened.

他们完全接受他对事故情况的解释。

The government *accepted* his plan and had it carried out.

政府同意了他的计划，并开始实施。

I *accepted* his invitation and attended his birthday party that evening.

我接受了他的邀请，并在当晚出席了他的生日晚会。

Will you *accept* the position? 你愿意接受这个职位吗？

句型② accept + that-clause

I *accept* that I didn't try my best. 我承认我没有尽力。

He *accepted* that my criticism was correct.

他承认我的批评是正确的。

The boy *accepted* that he had done wrong to his sister.

那男孩承认他委屈了妹妹。

◆ 常用词组

accept sb as 接受某人为

He was *accepted as* a new student by the university.

他被那所大学接纳为新生。

My friend Wang Fang was *accepted as* a Party member last year.

我的朋友王芳去年入党。

We would like to *accept* him *as* our group leader.

我们愿意选他当我们集团公司的领导。

【辨析】accept & receive

accept 含有“主动地、经过考虑后乐意接受”之意，着重表示当事人的态度。如：

I *accepted* his kindness and went to dinner with him.

我接受了他的好意，去和他共进晚餐。

receive 指“收到、接到”这一客观事实，含有“被动地、客观地收到”的意思。如：

I *received* a letter from my family yesterday.

我昨天收到家里的来信。

On his birthday, he *received* a lot of gifts, but he *accepted* none of them.

在他生日那天，他收到了许多礼物，但他一件都没有接受。

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/vt

1. 陪伴；伴随；跟随 go with someone or something

句型：accompany sb/sth

Mr Rose *accompanied* the guest to the door. 罗斯先生把客人送到门口。

The foreigner entered the room, *accompanied* by a waiter.

那外国人在服务员的伴同下进了房间。

His wife *accompanied* him on his trip to China. 他夫人伴随他到中国旅行。

The storm was *accompanied* with thunder. 暴风雨夹着雷声。

2. 与……同时发生或做某事 do sth or happen while something else is being done or happening

句型：accompany sth

The singer was *accompanied* at the piano by the pianist.

歌唱家由那位钢琴家伴奏。

Music *accompanied* the film. 音乐陪衬着电影情节。

The speaker *accompanied* his talk with color slider.

演讲者一边讲，一边放映彩色幻灯片。

His entreaties were *accompanied* with threats. 他的请求带着恐吓。

accomplish /ə'kʌmplɪʃ/vt

完成；达到目的 succeed in doing sth; finish successfully; perform

句型：accomplish sth

They *accomplished* their task with great effort.

他们努力地完成了任务。

My work will be *accomplished* by that time.

我的工作将在那时完成。

They tried to arrange a peace but *accomplished* nothing.

他们试图调停以求和平，但没有成功。

He tried his best to *accomplish* his purpose. 他尽力达到目的。

account /ə'kaunt/vt & vi

1. vt 以为；认为 think; believe

句型：account + sb + oc(n/adj)

We *account* him faithful. 我们认为他是忠诚的。

The man was *accounted* a great scholar.

那个人被认为是一位大学者。

2. *vi* 说明; 解释 *explain*

句型: account for sth

How do you *account* for the fact that aeroplanes can fly?

你怎样解释飞机会飞呢?

I can't *account* for it. 我不能说出它的理由。

He couldn't *account* for his absence. 他说不出缺席的理由。

accuse /ə'kju:z/ *vt*

控告; 谴责 *charge sb with doing wrong or breaking the law; blame; arraign*

句型①accuse sb of sth

The police *accused* him of robbery. 警方控告他抢劫。

He was *accused* of running away when the enemy attacked.

他被指控当敌人进攻时临阵逃脱。

Everyone *accused* him of laziness. 大家都说他懒。

句型②accuse sb as

The police *accused* the man as an accomplice. 警方控告此人为从犯。

The man was *accused* as a murderer. 那人被控告为杀人犯。

The young man that was *accused* as a thief was sentenced to prison.

那个年轻人被控告为小偷, 被判处监禁。

ache /eik/ *vi*

1. 疼痛; 作痛 *have or suffer continuous dull pain, esp in the body*

句型: ache + adv/prep-phrase

His stomach *ached* terribly. 他胃痛得厉害。

After the hard work, he *ached* all over. 繁重的工作以后, 他遍身疼痛。

His head *ached* terribly and he couldn't think straight.

他头痛得十分厉害, 无法理顺思维。

2. 渴望 *have a strong feeling of desire*

句型: ache to do sth

I *ache* to see her again as soon as possible. 我渴望尽快地再见到她。

He *ached* to know the result of the exam. 他渴望能尽快地知道考试结果。

I am *aching* to join in the match. 我很想参加比赛。

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/vt

1. 完成 complete; finish successfully

句型: **achieve sth**

His hard work made him *achieve* great success.

他的艰苦努力使他获得巨大的成功。

You can't *achieve* anything if you only speak without doing anything.

你光说不干, 什么都不可能得到。

He will *achieve* everything because he does his best to do.

他会得到一切, 因为他在尽力争取。

2. 达到(目的); 获得(精神上的收获) get as the result of action; gain

句型: **achieve sth**

He hopes to *achieve* all his wishes. 他希望能实现他所有的愿望。

I believe I can *achieve* all my aims by the end of this year.

我相信到年底我定能实现所有的目标。

He *achieved* fame with his first book. 他的第一本书就使他成名了。

act /ækt/vt & vi

1. *vi* 做某事; 表现 behave as stated

句型① **act+adv/prep-phrase**

He *acted* bravely when the building was on fire. 房子着火时, 他表现得很勇敢。

They *acted* under compulsion. 他们被迫行动。

I *acted* on your advice, but he *acted* against it.

我奉行你的忠告, 但他却反其道而行之。

He always *acts* for his own interest. 他总是为自己的利益而行动。

句型② **act like**

He *acted* like a fool. 他的动作像傻子一般。

She *acted* like an old woman. 她的行动像老太太似的。

2. *vi* 假装; 做作 pretend; be as if performing on the stage

句型: **act+adv**

I can't take her seriously, she always seems to be *acting*.

她老是像演戏一样, 我无法把她当真。

3. *vt* 扮演; 担任角色 represent a part, esp on the stage

句型: **act sb**

Who *acted* "Othello" that night? 那天晚上谁演“奥赛罗”?

He is always *acting* the experienced man who has seen everything.

他总是装成一个饱经沧桑的人。

That film star *acted* her part well. 那个女影星扮演得好。

Stop *acting* the fool! 别装傻了!

◇ 常用词组

1) **act as** 担任

Mr Wu *acts as* chairman of the meeting. 吴先生担任会议主席。

2) **act on/upon** 按照……行动; 对……起作用; 影响

Acid *acts on* metal. 酸类对金属起作用。

This drug *acts on/upon* the nerves. 这药影响神经。

3) **act against** 违背

She always *acts against* the rule. 她总是违反常规。

4) **act up to** 履行; 遵守

One must *act up to* one's duty. 每个人都要履行职责。

Act up to your belief. 忠实于你的信仰。

add /æd/vt & vi

vt 将(数、量等)加在一起; 增加 join (numbers, amount) so as to find the total

句型: add sth(to)

If you *add* 6 to 5, you get 11. 6 加 5 等于 11。

We *added* the numbers together up and got 5800.

我们把这些数字加起来, 总数是 5800。

He *added* some wood to the fire. 他给火添些柴。

I should like to *add* a few words. 我想补充几句话。

◇ 常用词组

1) **add to** 增加; 增进

Reading can *add to* our knowledge. 阅读能增加我们的知识。

He is *adding to* his experience of life. 他在丰富他的阅历。

This lesson *adds to* the value of the book. 这堂课增加了这本书的价值。

2) **add up to** 加起来

These numbers *add up to* one million. 这些数字共计 100 万。

His school education *added up to* no more than one year.

他所受的学校教育加起来不过一年。

address /ə'dres/vt

1. 向……演讲(讲话); 给……写信 *speak to; direct (one's speech or writing) to a person or group*

句型: **address sth**

The professor *addressed* the meeting yesterday afternoon.

教授昨天下午在会上作了演讲。

You may *address* your opinions to the manager. 你可以向经理陈述你的想法。

The scientist *addressed* himself to the meeting on the subject of modern science and technology. 那位科学家就现代科学技术问题在会上发言。

2. 称呼; 写 speak or write to (someone)

句型: **address sb/sth**

Don't *address* me as "Officer". 不要称我“长官”。

He *addressed* all the letters himself. 他亲自给所有的信写地址。

I will *address* a letter to a friend. 我要给一位朋友寄封信。

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/vt

整顿; 调整; 调节; 对准; 使适应 change slightly, esp in order to make more suitable for a particular job or new condition

句型: **adjust sth**

He *adjusted* the telescope to the eye and watched. 他调准望远镜就开始观看。

My watch is slow, I must *adjust* it. 我的手表走慢了, 我得把它校准。

You can *adjust* your seats to the length of your legs.

你可以调节座位, 使双腿放好。

Whenever Mr Brown went to work, his wife helped him to *adjust* his coat collar. 每当布朗先生上班去时, 他妻子总要帮他整理外衣领子。

admire /əd'maɪə/vt & vi

赞美; 羡慕; 佩服 regard with pleasure and respect; have a good opinion of

句型① **admire sb for**

We *admire* him for his bravery. ⇔ We *admire* his bravery. 我们佩服他的勇敢。

I *admire* her for her courage. 我佩服她的勇气。

Everyone *admires* him for his spirit of hard working.

大家都佩服他勤奋工作的精神。

句型② **admire sth**

I sat down to *admire* the view. 我坐下来欣赏景色。

Do you *admire* it? 你赞赏它吗?

admit /əd'mɪt/vt

1. 接受; 确认; 承认 state or agree to the truth of (usu something bad); confess

句型① admit sth

The murderer *admitted* his crime. 杀人犯供认了他所犯的罪行。

Admitting the bravery of his character, somehow we don't like him.

尽管我们承认他很勇敢，我们还是有点不喜欢他。

I do not *admit* the excuse. 我不承认这个理由。

He *admitted* his mistake with a good grace. 他老老实实地承认了他的过失。

I *admit* the truth of your statement. 我相信你的陈述是真实的。

句型② admit sb/sth to be

People *admitted* him to be mad. 人们确认他是疯了。

He *admits* the charge to be found. 他承认这种责难有理由。

We *admit* his explanation to be reasonable. 我们认为他的解释是有理由的。

句型③ admit of

The evidence *admits* of no doubt. 这证据确认无疑。

Such conduct *admits* of no excuse. 这种行为不得宽恕。

The operation *admits* of no delay. 手术不得延误。

2. 允许进入；让进入 let in; allow sb to go or come in

句型：admit sb(into/in)

The guard *admitted* me into the hall in the end. 卫兵终于允许我进入大厅。

He was *admitted* to all the lectures. 他获准听所有的讲座。

Don't *admit* anyone who hasn't paid. 别让未付款的人进来。

3. 接纳 accept

句型：admit sb as

He has been *admitted* as a member of that club. 他已被接纳加入俱乐部。

The boy was *admitted* as a university student. 这男孩已被大学录取了。

He was *admitted* as a member of the Communist Youth League last month.

他上月被批准加入中国共产主义青年团。

adopt /ə'dɒpt/vt

1. 采用(制度、方法)；采纳(建议) accept or take sth

句型：adopt sth

The local people have *adopted* new customs from abroad.

当地人接受了国外的新风俗。

He *adopted* our proposal. 他采纳了我们的提议。

We *adopted* several measures to cope with it. 我们采取若干方法来应付它。

2. 收养 take sb into one's family as a relation forever

句型: adopt sb

The Browns had no children of their own, so they *adopted* a boy and a girl.

布朗夫妇没有亲生子女, 所以他们领养了一个男孩和一个女孩。

He was *adopted* into the bride's family. 他入赘到新娘家。

I *adopted* him as a friend. 我以他为友。

advance /əd'vɑ:ns/ *vt & vi*

1. *vi* 前进; 推前 move or come forward

句型: advance + (adv/prep-phrase)

The soldiers *advanced* on the enemy. 士兵们向敌军进击。

The troops *advanced* forty miles. 部队向前推进了 40 英里。

A month has passed and the work has not *advanced*.

一个月过去了, 可是工作却没有进展。

The army *advanced* towards the castle. 军队向城堡进军。

2. *vt* 促进; 提升 cause to improve or move forward (in rank, interest, development)

句型: advance sb/sth

He worked so well that his employer soon *advanced* him.

他工作表现出色, 因此老板很快提升了他。

The company *advanced* wages to him. 公司给他提高了薪俸。

3. *vt* 提前 bring forward to an earlier date or time

句型: advance sth

The meeting has been *advanced* from next Tuesday to this Friday.

会议从下周二提前到本周五开。

We have already *advanced* the sports meet. 我们已将这次运动会提前了。

advertise /'ædvətaɪz/ *vt & vi*

1. *vt* 为……做广告; 登广告宣传 praise sth publicly in order to encourage people to buy or use it

句型: advertise sth

The manager decided to *advertise* his car for sale. 经理决定登广告卖他的车。

The new products have been *advertised* on TV and in the newspapers.

这些新产品已在电视、报纸上做过广告。

We should *advertise* our house. 我们应当登广告宣传我们的房子。

2. *vi* 登广告招聘(征求) ask for sb/sth by placing a notice in a newspaper, etc

句型: advertise for sb/sth