

自考

高等教育自学考试应试宝典系列

黄成洲 主编

(非英语专业专科)

# 英语(一)专项训练

## 与仿真模拟



English Special Training & Simulated Tests



西北工业大学出版社

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# 前 言

《英语（一）专项训练与仿真模拟》适合参加高等教育自学考试的非英语专业专科考生。

为帮助参加全国高等教育自学考试的广大考生在短时间内全面复习应考，迅速提高考试成绩，笔者参照《英语（一）考试大纲》要求对近几年来全国高等教育英语自学考试试卷进行了综合分析，研究总结了命题模式、思想、方法、原则和规律，并对今后命题趋向做了预测，在此基础上又根据全国高等教育自学考试指定教材《大学英语自学教程》（高等教育出版社）编写了这本专项训练与仿真模拟试题集。本书具有“全、真、快”三大显著特点：

**全：**专项训练从考题的四大部分入手，对每一部分都做了大量的集中训练，从不同角度、不同层次覆盖了大纲规定的全部内容。

**真：**本书共含仿真模拟试卷 10 套。每套题从题型、题量、分值比例到难易程度，都与实际考卷相符合。突出实战性，使考生如临其境，通过模拟训练，积累考试经验，提高应试能力。

**快：**通过 10 套综合训练试题以及对题中语言点的详细注释，把大纲中规定的重点、难点全部涵盖，把复习量由大变小，化繁为简，有利于考生在短时间内考前复习，提高复习效率，从而顺利地通过考试。

由于编者水平所限，书中难免有不足之处，恳请读者不吝赐教。

黄成洲

2001 年 1 月

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## 第一部分 专项训练

### I . Grammar and Vocabulary

**Direction:** *There are 350 items in this section. Each item is followed by four choices A. B. C and D. Choose the correct one to complete the sentence.*

1. Tom was once cheated by his friend; \_\_\_\_\_ he would not trust anyone.  
A. hence            B. since            C. nevertheless    D. however
2. IBM is a corporation that specializes \_\_\_\_\_ computers and calculators.  
A. at                B. with            C. in                D. on
3. Information that does not \_\_\_\_\_ to you is difficult to remember.  
A. make any sense                B. have any sense  
C. make any meaning            D. have any meaning
4. Some birds are very lively in their sports; and the same is true \_\_\_\_\_ some insects.  
A. for                B. to                C. as                D. with
5. No sooner had he put down the receiver \_\_\_\_\_ the telephone ran again.  
A. when            B. then            C. and            D. than

6. This proverb "Every dog is allowed one bite" is based \_\_\_\_\_  
an old English law dating \_\_\_\_\_ the 17th century.  
A. at... back to                      B. on... from  
C. on... back to                      D. by... to
7. It is this thin layer of active soil \_\_\_\_\_ supports all living  
things on the tundra(冻原地带).  
A. which              B. what              C. of which              D. that
8. Small \_\_\_\_\_ it is, an atom can still be seen.  
A. that              B. as              C. so              D. where
9. Many qualities of the animal are said to have much to do  
\_\_\_\_\_ the food it eats.  
A. with              B. about              C. for              D. by
10. The school has very good teachers, but when it \_\_\_\_\_ to  
buildings, the school is poor.  
A. happens              B. takes              C. comes              D. goes
11. Money is accepted \_\_\_\_\_ payment in exchange for goods or  
services.  
A. which              B. as              C. it              D. who
12. \_\_\_\_\_, he was the first to draw a map that was based on all a-  
vailable knowledge.  
A. He was the last great scientist of the classical period  
B. Of the last great scientist of the classical period  
C. The last great scientist of the classical period  
D. Because of the last great scientist of the classical period
13. \_\_\_\_\_ worrying about someone else, you can label yourself  
\_\_\_\_\_ a caring person.  
A. With... of                      B. By... as  
C. Of... with                      D. When... by
14. "I think I left my key at home."

- "Yes, you \_\_\_\_\_ your key at home. "
- A. must leave                      B. may leave  
C. must have left                  D. should have left
15. It never occurred \_\_\_\_\_ him that she would be so happy.  
A. with              B. for              C. to              D. in
16. There is no doubt \_\_\_\_\_ a large number of people benefit from heart surgery.  
A. why              B. that              C. what              D. of which
17. \_\_\_\_\_ when a knock at the door awakened her.  
A. Scarcely she had fallen asleep  
B. Had she scarcely fallen asleep  
C. Scarcely has she fallen asleep  
D. Scarcely fallen she had asleep
18. It was last night \_\_\_\_\_ Anne had a severe heart attack.  
A. when              B. /              C. then              D. that
19. At the time, like most young people, I regarded this proverb \_\_\_\_\_ an old wife's tale with no relevance \_\_\_\_\_ my own life.  
A. as... with                      B. like... with  
C. as... to                      D. to... to
20. Let us discuss only such questions \_\_\_\_\_ concern everyone of us.  
A. which              B. what              C. that              D. as
21. We will let you use the room \_\_\_\_\_ you keep it clean and tidy.  
A. unless              B. provided              C. that              D. although
22. \_\_\_\_\_ you go you will see great changes that have taken place in that city.  
A. However              B. Whoever              C. Wherever              D. Whatever



23. \_\_\_\_\_ the orders of the church, maps were still produced.  
A. In accordance to                      B. In accordance from  
C. In accordance with                    D. In accordance by
24. You can never use my tape recorder. \_\_\_\_\_ time should you touch that machine.  
A. At no              B. At any              C. No                      D. Any
25. John said that no other boy in his class could run \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. so faster as him                      B. as faster than he does  
C. as faster as he does                    D. as fast as he does
26. The fact remains \_\_\_\_\_ we are behind many others.  
A. that                      B. why                      C. where                      D. how
27. \_\_\_\_\_ happens with this method is that you will see the word again and again.  
A. That                      B. Which                      C. What                      D. Who
28. Language consists \_\_\_\_\_ words which we put together intosentences.  
A. in                      B. of                      C. for                      D. on
29. He was just going to give up \_\_\_\_\_ another chance came.  
A. while                      B. although                      C. when                      D. however
30. In a given context, we can measure his intelligence by the ratio of the number for nearly always \_\_\_\_\_ the one for very rarely.  
A. and                      B. by                      C. to                      D. for
31. He keeps on with his physical training in the winter \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. no matter it is how cold                      B. no matter how cold it is  
C. however it is cold                      D. no matter the weather is cold
32. Thus \_\_\_\_\_ a war between Japan and Russia in 1895.  
A. broke in                      B. broke out                      C. broke up                      D broke down
33. Now there're a lot of explanations \_\_\_\_\_ the cause of this illness.

- A. as for      B. as in      C. as if      D. as of
34. It makes no difference \_\_\_\_\_ we say that the other train increased its speed or that our train decreased its speed.  
A. whether      B. which      C. of which      D. what
35. I have so much work to do that a holiday for me this year is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. out of question      B. of question  
C. of the question      D. out of the question
36. He helped me and I hope I can do something for him \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in return      B. in turn      C. for return      D. by turn
37. She is an inspiring teacher. Students have benefited much \_\_\_\_\_ her lectures.  
A. of      B. from      C. by      D. in
38. \_\_\_\_\_ the apples that you want, I also bought some oranges for you.  
A. Except that      B. Beside  
C. Apart      D. In addition to
39. We notice this to be true very often with dogs and cats; but it is true with other animals \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. also      B. as well  
C. as good      D. might as well
40. Only after the other train pulled out of the station \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. we could see that it is moving  
B. could we see that it was moving  
C. we saw it was moving  
D. we see that it was moving
41. She occupies herself \_\_\_\_\_ the translation of technical report.  
A. by      B. in      C. with      D. to
42. For example, weather, whether, wither and wetter are four words

that sound \_\_\_\_\_.

A. alike      B. like      C. likely      D. likelihood

43. \_\_\_\_\_, the second list can be remembered more easily than the first one.

A. Needless saying      B. Needless to say  
C. Need saying      D. Needing to say

44. The shops offer almost everything \_\_\_\_\_ ranges from inexpensive to very expensive.

A. that      B. which      C. who      D. in which

45. \_\_\_\_\_, a proper healthy diet is one that includes enough but not too many of the kinds of food that provide the body with nutrients.

A. Simple expressed      B. Expressed Simply  
C. Expressed simple      D. Simply expressed

46. The twins were so much alike that it was impossible to distinguish one \_\_\_\_\_ the other.

A. between      B. by      C. from      D. of

47. Students in a college class are often asked what should be done when they \_\_\_\_\_ a new word in their reading.

A. come across      B. come with  
C. come to      D. come by

48. Unless each person gives up his freedom, \_\_\_\_\_, no one can contact another pleasantly.

A. and      B. other      C. or else      D. no

49. A panic attack victim usually suffers at least four of the previously mentioned symptoms, \_\_\_\_\_ a heart attack victim often experiences only panic and shortness of breath.

A. when      B. but      C. while      D. and

50. Jane's finished her homework, and \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. so am I      B. so do I      C. so have I      D. so I am
51. You cannot tell a Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ a Japanese just by their face.  
A. between      B. from      C. with      D. for
52. No government should interfere \_\_\_\_\_ the internal affairs of other countries.  
A. on      B. with      C. in      D. into
53. Go to see the doctor, \_\_\_\_\_ your cold may get worse.  
A. but      B. while      C. either      D. or
54. How many students are there in your class \_\_\_\_\_ parents serve in the government agencies?  
A. whom      B. whose      C. who      D. that
55. The darkness is balanced, \_\_\_\_\_, by continuous daylight during the summer months.  
A. for some degree      B. by some degree  
C. of some degree      D. to some degree
56. We moved to the front row \_\_\_\_\_ we could hear and see better.  
A. so as      B. so that      C. because      D. such that
57. Studies conducted by the National Institute of Mental Health in the United States disclose that approximately 1.2 million adult individuals are currently suffering \_\_\_\_\_ severe and recurrent panic attacks.  
A. with      B. by      C. from      D. to
58. The only solution \_\_\_\_\_ the problem is for the richer countries of the world to help the poorer countries.  
A. to      B. for      C. of      D. on
59. He's not my friend. He's \_\_\_\_\_ but a stranger.  
A. anything      B. something

- C. nothing D. nobody
60. Holding money as a store of value thus can reduce the transaction costs involved \_\_\_\_\_ everyday business.  
A. into B. with D. by D. in
61. The body saves energy by slowing down metabolism, the process \_\_\_\_\_ the food we eat is converted \_\_\_\_\_ energy.  
A. in which... into B. by which... into  
C. in which... to D. by which... to
62. It doesn't seem likely \_\_\_\_\_ she will be here.  
A. that B. how C. what D. who
63. Good reading habits like these can help students and working adults \_\_\_\_\_ to be more successful.  
A. like B. alike C. likely D. as
64. It is important for you \_\_\_\_\_ for me.  
A. as the same as B. as similar as  
C. as well as D. as good as
65. Many countries badly need foreign exchange to \_\_\_\_\_ their foreign debts and purchase foreign equipment and other goods.  
A. pay out B. pay off C. pay for D. pay down
66. In the United States, however, anyone who is willing to quarrel with the dictionary is regarded \_\_\_\_\_ either eccentric \_\_\_\_\_ mad.  
A. as... and B. by... or  
C. as... or D. with... nor
67. Gases have no definite shape, \_\_\_\_\_ do they have definite volume.  
A. also not B. still not C. nor D. so
68. \_\_\_\_\_ many people benefit from heart surgery, it has some clear disadvantage.

- A. If                      B. Although  
C. As                     D. Provided
69. It is requested that all the students \_\_\_\_\_ present at the meeting tomorrow.  
A. be                  B. will be        C. must be        D. are
70. There are many "sales" in the United States, during \_\_\_\_\_ time stores will lower their normal prices.  
A. that                B. what            C. which            D. this
71. All the villages lament \_\_\_\_\_ the great loss caused by the flood.  
A. by                  B. with            C. over              D. of
72. Newton was one of the greatest scientists \_\_\_\_\_ ever lived.  
A. whom              B. which            C. what              D. that
73. Is there any proof \_\_\_\_\_ the food of the plant differs from that of animals?  
A. that                B. which            C. of which          D. where
74. He sent her a letter, \_\_\_\_\_ he said that he was sorry for what he had done to her.  
A. which              B. in which        C. that              D. whom
75. Please write a report \_\_\_\_\_ the above subjects are to be covered.  
A. that                B. in which        C. in that            D. which
76. I watched her \_\_\_\_\_ she disappeared from sight in the distance.  
A. because            B. so                D. until              D. when
77. Let us see how dictionaries are made and how the editors \_\_\_\_\_ definitions.  
A. arrive at            B. arrive in        C. arrive to          D. arrive
78. A thorough study of electricity in the atmosphere was not possible

- \_\_\_\_\_ radio and radar were developed.
- A. unless      B. when      C. until      D. as
79. Man made use of the fact \_\_\_\_\_ hot air rises to make a balloon carry people up a short distance above the ground.
- A. why      B. where      C. how      D. that
80. Most people have such great inhibitions \_\_\_\_\_ murder or violence that they would awaken if someone didnt wake them up.
- A. against      B. for      C. of      D. to
81. My pictures \_\_\_\_\_ until next Friday.
- A. wont develop      B. arent developed  
C. dont develop      D. wont be developed
82. One of the countries, Brazil, has a population of 140 million, about half of \_\_\_\_\_ are living in absolute poverty.
- A. who      B. whom      C. which      D. that
83. The books are piled on the desk \_\_\_\_\_ random.
- A. in      B. at      C. with      D. by
84. For thousands of years man dreamed \_\_\_\_\_ seemed impossible dreams about flying.
- A. what      B. that      C. which      D. why
85. The children in this school are \_\_\_\_\_ perfect discipline.
- A. at      B. under      C. in      D. beneath
86. Their thoughts must be very busy when they are engaged \_\_\_\_\_ these sports.
- A. in      B. at      C. to      D. to
87. Mary cant type well, and her sister cant \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. too      B. also      C. either      D. neither
88. \_\_\_\_\_, they couldnt have achieved so much.
- A. They hadnt been working so hard  
B. Had not they been working so hard

- C. If has they not been working so hard  
D. Had they not been working so hard
89. I \_\_\_\_\_ like to make a suggestion.  
A. could      B. would      C. must      D. might
90. That equal pay \_\_\_\_\_ equal work should be introduced.  
A. to      B. with      C. for      D. by
91. \_\_\_\_\_, we think that although fitness will not guarantee that you will live longer, it can help you enjoy the years you live.  
A. On the final analysis      B. In the final analysis  
C. By the final analysis      D. From the final analysis
92. \_\_\_\_\_ the moon moves round the Earth is well known to all of us.  
A. What      B. That      C. Which      D. Whether
93. She was rewarded \_\_\_\_\_ a prize for her research.  
A. with      B. from      C. for      D. to
94. The worker in science must face facts \_\_\_\_\_ they like them or not.  
A. whether      B. if      C. when      D. as
95. Rare birds and animals that cannot be found anywhere else in the world have been disappearing at the rate of one a year \_\_\_\_\_ the turn of the century.  
A. from      B. by      C. since      D. now that
96. He made fire by focusing the sunlight \_\_\_\_\_ something \_\_\_\_\_ a burning-glass.  
A. on... with      B. to... with  
C. in... into      D. into... by
97. There are only four areas \_\_\_\_\_ very many diamonds have been found.  
A. that      B. which      C. where      D. of which



98. \_\_\_\_\_ you are confessing intense love, you \_\_\_\_\_ look in to someone else's eyes for very long.  
A. Until... ever hardly      B. Unless... hardly ever  
C. Unless... ever hardly      D. Until... hardly ever
99. A child is not so free to do as he wishes \_\_\_\_\_ he thinks older people are.  
A. as      B. than      C. that      D. so
100. Open-mindedness means the ability to face the facts as they are \_\_\_\_\_ what one has previously thought.  
A. regarded as      B. regardless of  
C. regarded of      D. regardless from
101. The child was \_\_\_\_\_ immediately after supper.  
A. so tired that he went to bed  
B. too tired to go to bed  
C. enough tired to go to bed  
D. very tired, he went to bed
102. If you persist \_\_\_\_\_ ignoring my instructions, I shall have to punish you.  
A. on      B. in      C. with      D. at
103. Black and white must be cut off from each other. It is \_\_\_\_\_ this division that apartheid ([ə'pɑ:t,haid] *v.* 种族隔离) rests.  
A. in      B. on      C. by      D. with
104. The United States is known for its supermarkets, \_\_\_\_\_ all kinds of food and household articles are sold.  
A. as      B. which      C. where      D. when
105. In his composition there were no other errors \_\_\_\_\_ a few misspelled words.  
A. except      B. than      C. besides      D. except for
106. Swimming is not only fun, it \_\_\_\_\_ gives you better health.