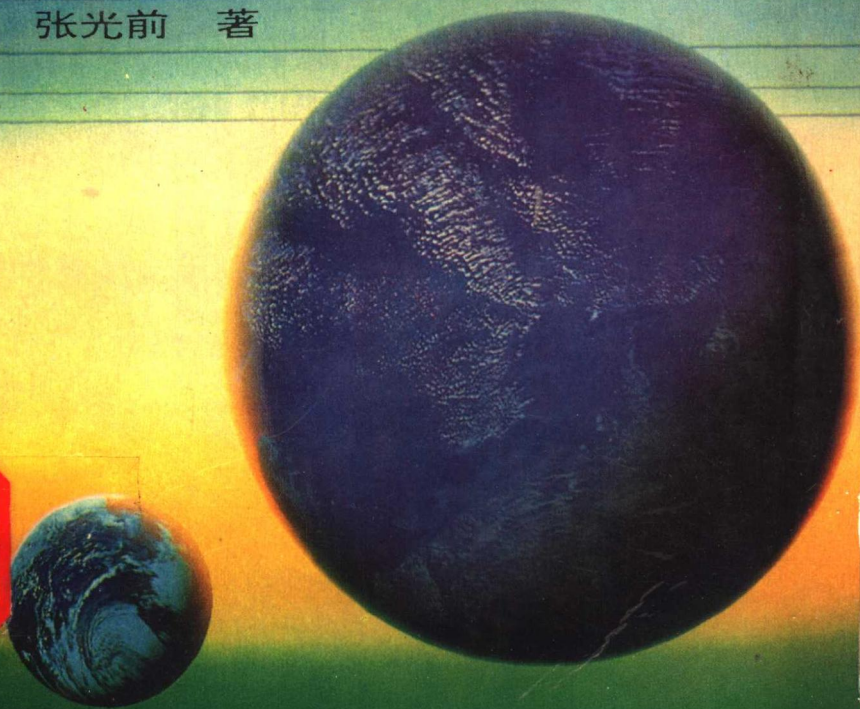


最新

# 大学四级英语 词汇分类习题详解

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张光前 著



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安徽科学技术出版社

ANNOTATED VOCABULARY EXERCISE

最新大学英语四级英语词汇

# 分类习题详解

张光前 著

安徽科学技术出版社

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张光前 著

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## 编写说明

本书是根据 1994 年 9 月开始实行的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1—4 级)》编写的(以下简称“四级词表”),书中使用的词汇严格地控制在四级词表的范围之内。全书共 1360 道题,覆盖了四级词表 80% 的词汇,主练词汇,即 ABCD 四个选项中的词汇达四级词表的 55%。

全书超出四级词表的词汇仅 23 个。地名、人名、及少数常见的专有名词,如 Boeing 767, Sony 等,不在计算之列,词义明显的复合词也不计为超词表词汇,如 back-yard, slow-down 等有连字符连接的,homemade, guidebook 等没有连字符的,diver, steadily 等简单的加前后缀变形,以及 high school, intellectual property 等常见词组。

本书使用美式英语,这包括拼写和用词两个方面,但有时因受到四级词表的制约,不得以使用了英式词汇,例如,四级词表中没有 pants 一词,书中只好用 trousers。

书中共含 34 套练习,分为十二种类型。每套 40 题,应该在 30 分钟内完成。

书的后半部分为详细的注释,并且在每一种类型的注释之前有个简单的提要。凡是一经查阅四级词表答案不言自明的题,均不再浪费篇幅一一注释。

书尾附有新词表超出原《高等学校文理科本科用大学英语教学大纲》(86 年版)的词汇约 470 个。

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1. The rich black \_\_\_\_\_ of the great plains is the best place to plant corn.  
A) soil B) ground  
C) clay D) mud
2. A Hong Kong Special Administrative \_\_\_\_\_ will be established on July 1, 1997.  
A) Area B) District  
C) Region D) Neighborhood
3. She placed her gift in a box and \_\_\_\_\_ it up with a beautiful sheet of paper.  
A) bound B) wrapped  
C) tied D) wound
4. The peasants \_\_\_\_\_ the bare hills into rich farm lands.  
A) altered B) converted  
C) changed D) transformed
5. As a storm gathered on the horizon, the sea became \_\_\_\_\_ and dangerous.  
A) crude B) rough  
C) harsh D) coarse
6. The soldiers \_\_\_\_\_ to the beat of the drum.  
A) paced B) walked  
C) marched D) stepped
7. The company gradually lost its market because of \_\_\_\_\_ management.  
A) bad B) evil  
C) ill D) wicked

8. This room is so \_\_\_\_\_ that it is not fit for living.  
A) damp                      B) moist  
C) wet                        D) fluid
9. I don't think I remember anything about it. Why don't you give me  
a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) hint                        B) clue  
C) trace                      D) thread
10. All through summer, Qingdao's \_\_\_\_\_ are as crowded as major  
shopping districts on Sundays.  
A) beaches                  B) coasts  
C) banks                     D) shores
11. It seems that a person's mood also has monthly \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) circles                    B) cycles  
C) orbits                     D) circuits
12. He \_\_\_\_\_ me that Dr. Black would come.  
A) insured                  B) assured  
C) secured                  D) ensured
13. Do you happen to know the \_\_\_\_\_ of this bus?  
A) goal                      B) object  
C) purpose                  D) destination
14. With the help of hand axes and \_\_\_\_\_, the mountain climbers  
conquered the cliff.  
A) string                    B) rope  
C) cord                      D) thread
15. If you decrease the \_\_\_\_\_ of alcohol in this solution, it would be  
less dangerous.  
A) part                      B) share  
C) section                  D) portion
16. It's very cold outside. Why don't you put on more \_\_\_\_\_?  
A) cloth                     B) clothes



- C) clothing                      D) dress
17. Walter Reed \_\_\_\_\_ a way to eliminate yellow fever.  
A) created                      B) discovered  
C) invented                      D) devised
18. The need for cash forced the shop manager to sell the entire \_\_\_\_\_ at half price.  
A) cargo                      B) load  
C) stock                      D) freight
19. The cold wind outside makes him \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) shiver                      B) tremble  
C) shake                      D) vibrate
20. The railroad \_\_\_\_\_ was caused by a cow standing on the rails.  
A) incident                      B) accident  
C) event                      D) affair
21. — What kind of \_\_\_\_\_ do you prefer?  
— I prefer \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) pork ... meat                      B) body ... flesh  
C) flesh ... pork                      D) meat ... pork
22. Most of the new workers \_\_\_\_\_ the skill in just two weeks.  
A) attained                      B) obtained  
C) acquired                      D) achieved
23. The \_\_\_\_\_ of last week's examination is not announced yet.  
A) result                      B) effects  
C) conclusion                      D) consequence
24. The ancient city has \_\_\_\_\_ tremendous changes in the past century.  
A) watched                      B) looked at  
C) witnessed                      D) gazed at
25. The company's employment policy makes it clear that men and women have \_\_\_\_\_ opportunities.

- A) equivalent                      B) identical  
C) balanced                         D) equal
26. Please run and \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor. This man is bleeding to death.  
A) fetch                              B) carry  
C) bring                               D) take
27. The U. N. resolution had a clear \_\_\_\_\_, that is, to drive the Iraqi army out of Kuwait.  
A) purpose                           B) goal  
C) object                             D) objective
28. In spite of all the washing, I simply can't get rid of the ink \_\_\_\_\_ on my white shirt.  
A) spot                                B) stain  
C) block                               D) mark
29. Mr. and Mrs. Anderson stayed at a very expensive \_\_\_\_\_ while they were in Beijing.  
A) restaurant                       B) bar  
C) inn                                  D) hotel
30. Life is going on at a quicker pace. There is not only \_\_\_\_\_ coffee, but also \_\_\_\_\_ noodles(面条).  
A) rapid ... rapid                   B) prompt ... prompt  
C) instant ... instant               D) immediate ... immediate
31. Since you are always moving, do you mind giving me your permanent \_\_\_\_\_?  
A) residence                          B) address  
C) site                                 D) location
32. He is my wife's cousin, so we are distantly \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) linked                              B) connected  
C) united                               D) related
33. The terrible news \_\_\_\_\_ her heart.  
A) thrust                               B) penetrated



1. The first performance on the \_\_\_\_\_ is the famous lion dance.  
A) list                                  B) menu  
C) manual                              D) program
2. Their report is published in the latest \_\_\_\_\_ of Science.  
A) volume                                B) copy  
C) book                                  D) issue
3. The electric lamp was \_\_\_\_\_ by Edison.  
A) created                                B) discovered  
C) invented                              D) devised
4. The arrow missed the target and fell to the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) earth                                  B) soil  
C) land                                  D) ground
5. The pioneers finally arrived at the \_\_\_\_\_ of the desert.  
A) edge                                  B) border  
C) circumference                        D) boundary
6. Be careful. This chemical gives off a poisonous \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) smoke                                 B) vapor  
C) fog                                    D) steam
7. As compared with wheat flour, corn flour is rather \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) crude                                  B) rough  
C) harsh                                  D) coarse
8. One can tell the success of reform in agriculture by taking a look at the market, which thrives with a great variety of farm \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) products                                B) yield  
C) output                                  D) produce
9. Nowadays, such electric \_\_\_\_\_ as electric cookers, electric

heaters, electric ovens are getting into ordinary homes.

- A) instruments                      B) appliances  
C) equipment                        D) machines
10. The chairman \_\_\_\_\_ that this year's prize winner is a Dr. White.  
A) announced                      B) declared  
C) stated                              D) pronounced
11. The natives believe that this cave is occupied by \_\_\_\_\_ spirits, and nobody dare enter it.  
A) poor                                B) bad  
C) ill                                    D) evil
12. The policeman caught the thief in the very \_\_\_\_\_ of stealing.  
A) act                                  B) action  
C) deed                                D) performance
13. Ordinary cement contracts when it dries, but this type \_\_\_\_\_, making it particularly good for filling holes.  
A) expands                            B) enlarges  
C) extends                            D) magnifies
14. After years of \_\_\_\_\_ bee dance, he discovered that the dances have certain patterns.  
A) looking at                        B) seeing  
C) observing                         D) viewing
15. In total darkness, man would walk in a \_\_\_\_\_ when he thinks he is walking straight ahead.  
A) circumference                    B) round  
C) circle                                D) cycle
16. If your knowledge can be in some way \_\_\_\_\_ with my experience, we are sure to succeed.  
A) joined                              B) combined  
C) united                               D) connected

17. When boiling milk, you have to watch it closely, or it will spill all over the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) oven                                      B) torch  
C) furnace                                  D) stove
- 18. Although we have taken many safety measures, we must \_\_\_\_\_ against accidents.  
A) defend                                    B) guard  
C) shield                                    D) protect
19. The writer's choice of words is simply a matter of \_\_\_\_\_ style.  
A) personal                                  B) personnel  
C) private                                   D) individual
20. The whole \_\_\_\_\_ used to live together, and Grandmother managed the entire \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) family ... household                  B) household ... residence  
C) home ... house                          D) house ... family
21. Tomorrow we are to accompany a group of British businessmen on a \_\_\_\_\_ around the city.  
A) journey                                   B) trip  
C) tour                                        D) travel
22. Here is \_\_\_\_\_ of our product. You can take it home and try it.  
A) an example                                B) a sample  
C) a model                                    D) a specimen
23. Missiles are now more \_\_\_\_\_ than ever. It can hit a target within 20 meters.  
A) exact                                       B) accurate  
C) definite                                    D) correct
24. Having lived in India for more than 20 years, Dick was \_\_\_\_\_ to Buddhism(佛教).  
A) converted                                  B) changed  
C) turned                                      D) transformed



- C) pacing                      D) marching
34. The border \_\_\_\_\_ caught worldwide attention.  
A) instance                      B) incident  
C) occurrence                      D) accident
35. The currents of air \_\_\_\_\_ pressure on the sails so that the ship can move.  
A) exercise                      B) apply  
C) exert                      D) execute
36. The hijacker (劫机者), demanding \$ 4 million in cash, released the passengers but held the \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) staff                      B) team  
C) gang                      D) crew
37. Space scientists believe that the black hole is \_\_\_\_\_, and would draw everything, even light, toward its center.  
A) hollow                      B) vacant  
C) blank                      D) empty
38. That problem is beyond the \_\_\_\_\_ of this article, so I'll not discuss it here.  
A) scale                      B) extent  
C) scope                      D) range
39. The police matched the finger prints and found they were \_\_\_\_\_, so the man was arrested.  
A) equivalent                      B) identical  
C) similar                      D) equal
40. Mr. Johnson is the \_\_\_\_\_ president of the company. He is in charge of international sales.  
A) under                      B) associate  
C) vice                      D) secondary



### Exercise 3

1. He speaks with a strong southern \_\_\_\_\_, making it difficult for northerners to understand him.  
A) tone  
B) accent  
C) language  
D) dialect
2. The U. S. A. consists of fifty \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) nations  
B) countries  
C) states  
D) communities
3. More than six thousand \_\_\_\_\_ ventures were established last year in the coastal areas.  
A) combined  
B) united  
C) joint  
D) joined
4. Susan went to the beauty shop and \_\_\_\_\_ her hair red.  
A) painted  
B) dyed  
C) stained  
D) colored
5. The rear tire was \_\_\_\_\_ by a nail and went flat.  
A) pierced  
B) punched  
C) thrust  
D) penetrated
6. — Can I see Mr. Anderson?  
— Not at this moment. He's having a \_\_\_\_\_ talk with Mr. Thomas.  
A) personal  
B) personnel  
C) private  
D) individual
7. Your design is not technically \_\_\_\_\_. For instance, how can we make such tiny motors?  
A) possible  
B) imaginable  
C) feasible  
D) probable