

### 初中英语全程教与学专项突破丛书

根据新《英语课程标准》编写 主编⊙钟豫

# 听力训练



本册主编○张翠莲

# English Listening Practice

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#### 初中英语全程教与学专项突破丛书

## 听力训练

主 编钟豫 本册主编 张翠莲

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### 修订再版前言

伴随着全国课程改革稳步推进的浪潮,一场新的学习革命已经悄然兴起。中学英语学科的教学理念、教学方式、教学内容都在顺应社会生活信息化和经济活动全球化的发展趋势而发生根本变化。传统的英语教学辅导用书,难以体现教育部颁发的《英语课程标准》(实验稿)中所提出的新要求,不能有效解决英语教学中"费时较多,收效较低"的问题。广大师生都在企盼着反映教科研成果新经验、真正实用高效、能够培养综合语言运用能力、迅速提高学生学习成绩的新型英语教辅用书的出版。

奉献在广大师生面前的这套新版《初中英语全程教与学专项突破》丛书是在总结第一次出版该丛书经验的基础上,经过充分听取各方面意见,反复论证,精心策划,重新组织具有多年丰富教科研经验、教育教学经验和命题经验的英语特、高级教师认真编写而成。该丛书共分"词汇训练"、"语法训练"、"听力训练"、"完型填空"、"阅读理解"和"书面表达"等六分册。丛书从学生的学习兴趣、生活经验和认知水平出发,密切关注学生的语言技能、语言知识、情感态度、学习策略和语言文化等方面的特点,提高学生的综合语言运用能力,形成自主学习的能力。

在英语学习的过程中,语言知识和语言技能是综合语言

运用能力的基础,文化意识是得体运用语言的前提,情感态度是影响学生学习和发展的重要因素,学习策略是提高学习效率、发展自主学习能力的保证。这五个方面共同促进综合语言运用能力的形成。本丛书力求融会这一教学理念,以全新的视角,通过分册单项突破的形式,向广大师生介绍这种省时高效的学习模式。各分册既相对独立,自成体系,又相辅相成,相得益彰,体现出各自的鲜明特点。

随着考试制度的不断改革和完善,英语测试中侧重考查学生创新意识、综合运用能力的题目逐年增多,考试中的变数也越来越大,但是,真正学会了学习,掌握了方法,成为了学习的主人,就能够从容应试。曾经使用过该丛书的师生已经有了切身的体会,并获得了一定的成功。这次,我们与时俱进,重新修订再版该丛书,并满怀信心地向广大师生大力推荐该丛书。让每一位师生都能尽快分享成功的喜悦,这正是我们再次隆重推出本丛书的最大心愿。

该套丛书的重新修订和出版,得益于各界朋友的热情帮助和大力支持,他们提出了许多好的建议和要求,付出了辛勤的劳动,在此深表谢意。衷心希望广大师生和有关专家在这套从书问世后,提出宝贵意见,以便第二次修订时改进。

本丛书编写组 2002 年 12 月于北京

#### 前 言

听力理解能力是人们语言交际能力的重要方面,是人们学习语言的重要途径。修订版初中《英语教学大纲》和《英语课程标准》都对学生的听力理解能力提出了更高的要求,其中明确规定初三年级学生应该"能够听懂接近正常语速,与学生生活贴近的语言材料,获取信息"。同时还提出,除教材以外初中阶段的"泛听总量不少于 40 小时"。因此,为了满足广大学生获得足够语言输入量的需要,我们编写了这本《初中英语听力训练》。

近年来,全国各地中考命题都加大了对学生听力能力的测试比重, 听力教学也受到了高度重视,同时社会发展又为我们增加听的输入提供了前所未有的良好环境和条件,但是目前真正接近学生认知能力、符合听力培养规律、语言地道的英语听力材料却很少。所以这也是我们编写这本《初中英语听力训练》的另一个主要目的。

本书和配套磁带是依据修订版《初中英语教学大纲》和《英语课程标准》对学生的听力要求编写的。编者对近几年全国各省、市中考英语学科听力部分的命题依据、特点、解题技巧等方面进行了全面深入地研究,并对今后中考英语听力命题的走势作了进一步的展望,对本书的编写工作倾注了大量的精力,使得本书具有权威性、前瞻性和导向性。

本书按照初三年级新教材的单元顺序为学生准备了 18 套单元听力检测,同时还为学生应考精心选编了 15 套中考听力模拟试题,供考前强化训练使用。这是一种强化听力训练。它可以培养学生运用所学知识接受信息,提高听的技能;又可以培养学生高度集中注意力,迅速做出反应的能力。另外本书和配套磁带对初中二年级的学生也极具参考价值,让他们提前了解中考听力测试的题型和要求,使之在平时的听力训练中做到有的放矢。

听力材料和练习答案附在书后供参考。

由于我们水平有限,加上时间仓促,本书中难免有疏漏和错误之处,敬请广大师生指出,以便日臻完善。

编 者 2002年12月

## 目 次

第一	·部分:单	元	斤力	训练	••••	••••	• • • • • •		•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	•••••	(1)
	Unit 1	••••	• • • • •	• • • • • • •	•••••	••••			• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	•••••		(1)
	Unit 2	••••	• • • • •		••••	••••			• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	•••••	•••••	(4)
	Unit 3	••••		• • • • • •	••••	••••	• • • • • •			• • • • • •	•••••		(7)
	Unit 4		••••		•••••	••••			• • • • • •		•••••		(10)
	Unit 5		••••	• • • • • •	••••	••••			• • • • • • •		• • • • •		(13)
	Unit 6		••••	• • • • • •	••••	••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	•••••		(17)
	Unit 7		••••		•••••	••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •			•••••		(20)
	Unit 8	••••	••••		••••	••••		• • • • • •	• • • • • • •		•••••		(23)
	Unit 9		••••	• • • • • •	••••	••••	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	•••••	•••••	(26)
	Unit 10												(30)
	Unit 11											•••••	(33)
	Unit 12												(36)
	Unit 13												(39)
	Unit 14												(43)
	Unit 15												(46)
	Unit 16												(50)
	Unit 17												(53)
	Unit 18												(56)
第二	部分:中	考	听力	模拟	训练								(59)
	中考听	力栲	拟	训练(	(一)							•••••	(59)
	中考听	力棑	拟	训练(	(二)							••••••	(62)
	中考听	力榑	赵	训练(	(三)	••••	•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •		•••••	•••••	(66)
	中考听	力模	拟	训练(	(四)	••••	•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	•••••	(70)
	中考听	力模	拟	训练(	(五)	••••		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	(74)

中考听力模拟训练(六) ·		(77)
中考听力模拟训练(七) ·		(80)
中考听力模拟训练(八) ·		(83)
中考听力模拟训练(九) ·		(86)
中考听力模拟训练(十) ·		(89)
中考听力模拟训练(十一)	)	(92)
中考听力模拟训练(十二)	)	(96)
中考听力模拟训练(十三)	)	(99)
中考听力模拟训练(十四)	)	(102)
中考听力模拟训练(十五)	)	(106)
听力材料内容及参考答案		(109)

## 第一部分:单元听力训练



#### 1. 请听句子, 选出句子中所包含的信息

- ( )1. A. start B. star C. car D. card
- ( )2. A. helpful B. beautiful C. useful D. careful.
- ( )3. A. That watch is a little dear, but I want to buy it.
  - B. The watch is very dear, but I can buy it.
  - C. The watch is very dear, and I haven't enough money to buy it.
  - D. The watch is cheap, and I want to buy it.
- ( )4. A. He put down his book, and then left quickly.
  - B. He left us quickly without any words.
  - C. He left us as quickly as possible.
  - D. He left us quickly after he said these words.
- ( )5. A. Have you gone to a foreign country?
  - B. Have you ever spoken to a foreigner?
  - C. Are you a foreigner?
  - D. Did you once visit another country in the world?

#### Ⅱ.请听句子,选出该句的最佳答语

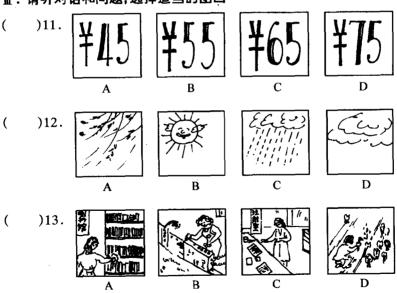
- ( )6. A. Yes, please.
- B. No, you can.
- C. Yes, you must.
- D. Yes, I may.

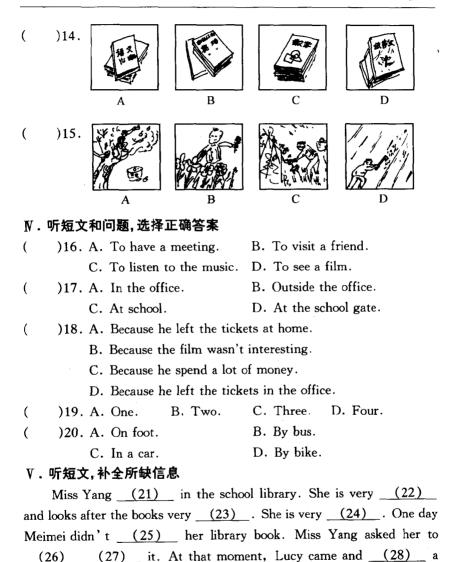
- ( )7. A. Happy Mother's Day!
  - B. Happy Birthday!
  - C. Good Luck!
  - D. How are you, mother?
- ( )8. A. Yes, I do. -
- B. No, never.
- C. certainly, I do.
- D. No, I didn't.

( )9. A. On foot.

- B. By bike.
- C. Twice a week.
- D. No, I don't go there.
- ( )10. A. That's what I should do.
  - B. Don't be so polite.
  - C. Certainly, I think.
  - D. That's all right.

#### Ⅲ. 请听对话和问题,选择适当的图画





book to Miss Yang. It was Meimei's library book. Meimei was very (29). Miss Yang told Meimei to be (30) careful from then on.

# Unit 2

#### 1. 请听句子, 选出句子中所包含的信息

- ( ) 1. A. My parents went shopping.
  - B. My mother went to work on foot.
  - C. My mother went to see my father.
  - D. My father works in a shop.
- ( ) 2. A. The family was poor, but they tried their best to let the boy study.
  - B. The boy didn't go to school because he didn't want to.
  - C. The boy was rich enough to go to school.
  - D. The boy didn't go to school because his family hadn't enough money.
- ( )3. A. Mr. Smith was interested in his work very much.
  - B. Mr. Smith changed a new job because he hated his life at that time.
  - C. Mr. Smith felt the life was good, so he got a job there.
  - D. Mr. Smith didn't have a new job at all.
- ( )4. A. How is Jim?
  - B. How old is Jim?
  - C. What's the matter with Jim?
  - D. What's Jim doing?
- ( )5. A. I like one of the two books.
  - B. I like neither of the books.
  - C. I don't like this book.
  - D. The two books are very interesting.

(

#### Ⅱ.请听句子,选出该句的最佳答语 B. I'd like to. )6. A. Either of them is OK. C. I'd like to go now. D. I'm afraid not. )7. A. The same to you. ( B. That's all right. C. Thank you. D. Let's go home. ( )8. A. It's like a windy. B. It's June 8th. C. It's Friday. D. It's cold. )9. A. That's all right. B. No problem. ( C. Never mind. D. What are you going to do? B. Much better, Thanks. ( )10. A. She is more than 19. C. She is as old as Iim. D. She has gone to school. Ⅲ. 请听对话和问题, 选择正确答案 )11. A. Basketball. B. Volleyball. ( C. Football. D. Ping-pong. )12. A. In the long jump. B. In the high jump. ( D. In the football match. C. In the 100-metre race. )13. A. The weather. B. The date. ( C. The radio. D. The time. B. After 5 o'clock. )14. A. At 5 o'clock. ( D. Before 5 o'clock. C. At 4 o'clock. B. He's cleaning the car. ( )15. A. He's driving the car. C. He's mending the car. D. He's going to road. Ⅳ. 听短文和问题,选择正确答案 )16. A. Near the river. B. In a village. ( D. Near a road. C. In a car. B. A hole. ( )17. A. A car. D. Vegetables. C. A tractor.

)18. A. Because his farm was a small one.

B. Because he didn't know how to grow vegetables.

- C. Because he thought the hole could make more money for him.
- D. Because he wanted to help the drivers.
- ( )19. A. With his tractor.
- B. With his horse.
- C. With his car.
- D. With his hands.
- ( )20. A. He filled the hole with water.
  - B. He went to bed.
  - C. He pulled the cars out.
  - D. He watched the cars.

#### Ⅴ. 听短文, 补全所缺信息

On May 17, 2001, Li Lida, a 12-year-old schoolboy crossed the channel (21) HainanIsland and the mainland. He set (22) at 6:02 in the morning. He (23) into the South China Sea from a (24) in Wuwen, Guangdong. Three men swam together with him. Li was swimming (25) fast before 10:30. Then he slowed (26) as thewind became stronger and the waves higher. During the (27) he ate some food and had (28) drinks. By 2 p. m. he could see a high (29) in Haikou. He went on swimming for another two hours before he finished his (30).

# Unit 3

#### 丁. 请听句子, 选出句子中所包含的信息

- ( )1. A. Pour.
- B. Four.
- C. Floor.
- D. Door.

- )2. A. Speak.
- B. Repeat.
- C. Spit.
- D. Spoke.

- ( )3. A. Sally likes maths best.
  - B. Sally likes English best.
  - C. Sally likes swimming best.
  - D. Sally doesn't like maths.
- ( )4. A. I heard of my friend yesterday.
  - B. I met my friend yesterday.
  - C. I visited my friend yesterday.
  - D. I got a letter from my friend yesterday.
- ( )5. A. Henry likes skating very much.
  - B. Henry doesn't like swimming.
  - C. Swimming is Henry's favourite sport.
  - D. Henry likes both swimming and skating.

#### Ⅱ.请听句子,选出该句的最佳答语

- ( )6. A. I get some letters.
- B. I met some of my friends.
- C. I lost my books.
- D. I missed the bus.
- ( )7. A. Yes, please.
- B. Not today, thanks.
- C. Here you are.
- D. You are welcome.
- ( )8. A. Yes, please.
- B. I think so.
- C. Have a good time.
- D. What a pity!
- ( )9. A. Yes, that's right. Where did you see it?
  - B. Of course, with pleasure.
  - C. What a pity! I'm afraid that you've lost it.

- D. Can't you see I'm using it?
- ( )10. A. I'm very well, thank you.
  - B. How kind. You are lucky.
  - C. I don't think so.
  - D. It's very nice of you. Thanks a lot.

#### Ⅲ.请听对话和问题,选择适当的图画

