

《21世纪大学英语》教学与学习辅导丛书（核心版）

21^{世纪} 大学英语

读写教程同步诊断性测试手册
(下册)

范 谊 主编

復旦大學
出版社

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前 言

英语学习是一个渐进的过程,学习的进步是靠这个过程中每个单元学习的不断叠加逐渐取得的。因此,了解自己每个单元的不足之处,及时地采取补救措施,是学好每个单元、掌握每个单元主要内容的重要学习环节,也是学好英语的基础。英语学习效果存在着巨大的个体差异,其原因也在这里。刚开始学习英语时,学生英语水平都一样,但他们的学习水平却不同。一些人努力掌握每个单元的所有内容,一些人仅满足于基本掌握,还有一些人明知自己的学习中有许多缺漏却听之任之。结果,一个学期下来,他们的学习效果就泾渭分明了。因此,现代教育理论非常强调对学生进行学习过程中的形成性测试,学完一个单元就及时检测,让师生了解教和学中存在的问题,给予及时补救。

遗憾的是我国英语教学界对形成性测试的态度长期停留在经验主义的基础上,一般采用朗读、听写、问答、背诵等简单形式。这些形式的好处是操作方便,缺点是检测范围窄,对存在的问题不易定量判断,补救措施往往点到为止,针对性差,得不到落实。因此,结合具体的教材开发诊断性测试,是提高我国英语教学效率的重要举措。

《21 世纪大学英语》系列教材系“九五”期间国家级重点教材。该教材一出版,就得到大学英语界的交口称赞。为了帮助师生使用好这套教材,我们组织了一批具有丰富教学经验和较强科研能力的教师编写了《〈21 世纪大学英语·读写教程〉同步诊断性测试手册(上、下册)》,以检测学生在一个单元学完后对所学内容的掌握情况,为师生调整教学策略,及时增加补救措施提供依据。

本书为下册,紧扣《21 世纪大学英语·读写教程》(第三册、第四册),将每个单元的三篇课文作为一个教学整体来考查学生的掌握情况,而不是教什么,考什么,也不是对某种语法项目(如冠词)掌握程度进行诊断。同时,我们也希望该检测能充分发挥测试的导向作用,引导学生调整学习方法,使他们能够把握学习重点,从而达到强化学生自主学习的目的。

该手册每单元由三个部分组成,共 35 题,25 分,以便记录和换算平时成绩。其中:

Part One 测试学生对课文内容的理解程度。鉴于 Text A 是课文教学的重点,且教材针对 Text A 的练习已较充分,因此,这部分以 Text B 和 Text C 为考查重点。考查内容包括对文章的理解、文体的辨识、观点的把握、文化的认知等。在题型设计上,既有多项选择,也有 T/F 判断、简答题等。在篇幅安排上,将 Text B 和 Text C 分开编写,各 5 题,共 10 分,便于任课教师操作。

Part Two 测试学生对 Text A 和 Text B 中的词汇与结构的掌握情况。编写时,侧重点在 Text A 上(占 60%)。选择测试点时,以四级词汇为主,适当考查六级词汇和课文后 Phrases and Expressions 中的词组;在题型设计上,既有多项选择式完型填空,也有划线替代式多项选择题、首字母提示替代型等。配置干扰项时,在确保较大干扰力度的前提下,尽量使用本单元中出现的单词或词组,其次使用前面单元出现的单词或词组,再次使用教材后 Word List 中列举的单词,以确保该测试为诊断性测试,而不是水平测试。在版面安排上,将 Text A 和 Text B 的测试内容分开编写,即 Section A 测试的是 Text A 中的词汇与结构,Section B 测试的是 Text B 中的词汇。

这部分共 20 题,10 分。

Part Three 为翻译。翻译要求学生把取自于 Text C 中的划线部分译成汉语或英语。这部分共 5 题,5 分。

使用该测试手册时,教师可以让学生在 20 分钟内完成全套题,检测学生对一个单元所有内容的掌握情况,也可以只检测一个单元中的某一部分。比如,要检测学生对 Text A 中词汇与结构的掌握情况,就用 Part Two 中的 Section A;要检测学生对 Text B 的掌握情况时,就使用 Part One 中的 Section A 和 Part Two 中的 Section B;要检测学生对 Text C 的掌握情况时,就使用 Part One 中的 Section B 和 Part Three。因此,教师有很大的灵活性。

该测试手册由宁波大学范谊教授主持编写。第三册具体编写分工为:陈晓菊(Units One, Two, Eight),李天贤(Units Three, Four, Nine, Ten),王安(Units Five, Six, Seven);第四册具体编写分工为:杨廷君(Units One, Two, Three, Four),林渭芳(Units Five, Six, Seven),施敏(Units Eight, Nine, Ten)。

由于编写时间仓促,本手册不足之处,请有识之士和广大英语教师批评指正,以促使我们不断完善。

编著者
宁波大学杏琴园
2002 年 5 月

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第 三 册

Unit One

The students are supposed to finish this test
within 20 minutes without referring back to the textbook.

Part One Comprehension of Text B and Text C

Section A

Directions: Answer each of the following questions briefly according to Text B.

1. How did the author get his first car?

Answer: _____

2. What, according to the author, does a young man's first car mean significantly?

Answer: _____

3. Why did the author insist that the mechanic fix the car with used parts?

Answer: _____

4. What probably made the author's car so special?

Answer: _____

5. What trick did the author's friends play on him with his car? How did he react to it?

Answer: _____

Section B

Directions: Mark each of the following statements True or False according to Text C.

6. _____ Ideally, romance will be in a constant state, just like a steady diet.
7. _____ In true love, the purpose of romance is to express real affection and enrich an ongoing relationship.
8. _____ Couples with similar beliefs are more likely to be united than those with differing backgrounds, and differences can not be overcome even if there's a solid foundation of shared goals and interests.
9. _____ In true love, the desire to please each other can sometimes flow from one partner only.
10. _____ It takes years to cultivate true love through the routine of daily life.

Part Two Vocabulary and Structure

Section A

Directions: Replace the underlined part of each of the following sentences with a suitable word from Text A. The first two letters of the word are given as a clue.

11. In many countries over the world, military service is required by law.
Substitute: co _____
12. Sarah gradually realized that her parents had been right and stopped dating that guy.
Substitute: pe _____
13. Many people believed that such a mistake would perhaps lead to disastrous results.
Substitute: co _____
14. These young graduates are conceiving a grand plan and sometimes shut themselves in for days in their apartment.
Substitute: sc _____
15. The diamond was a good buy; it is worth much more than when I bought it three years ago.
Substitute: in _____
16. The salesman has belief in his abilities to sell to difficult customers.
Substitute: co _____
17. From time to time, Debbie would catch me staring at her, and she would flash a smile that radiated intelligence.
Substitute: Oc _____
18. A common false idea among students is that university education would ensure them of better jobs.
Substitute: mi _____
19. My lecture on "Leaves of Grass" aroused the students' enthusiasm for poems.
Substitute: pa _____
20. The weather is enjoyable, very bright but not too warm.
Substitute: gl _____
21. Say, Dad, why can't I change from the college to the school of engineering and take mechanical engineering?
Substitute: tr _____
22. He didn't want to visit her but conscience forced him to.
Substitute: co _____

Section B

Directions: Choose the best one to complete each of the following sentences.

23. The Titanic sank through a _____ with an enormous iceberg.

- A. conflict B. collapse C. connection D. collision
24. I can hardly believe Jenny, once a naive girl, now has grown greatly _____.
A. concerned B. sophisticated C. critical D. indifferent
25. They were _____ as broadcast talks on the overseas service of the B.B.C.
A. delivered B. towed C. folded D. stockpiled
26. He was given six months' imprisonment without the _____ of a fine.
A. void B. declaration C. automation D. option
27. Before long, his excellent work _____ in his institution.
A. spread out B. stood out C. came out D. broke out
28. The hotel business _____ in Shanghai when APEC was held in 2001.
A. picked up B. picked off C. picked on D. picked out
29. A stock exchange is a _____ that brings investors and companies together to provide capital to businesses.
A. mechanism B. mechanic C. mechanics D. machinery
30. I'd only had a glass of wine all evening so I was completely _____.
A. sober B. protective C. innocent D. conscious

Part Three Translation

Directions: Translate the underlined parts of each of the following sentences into Chinese.

31. This doesn't mean that we should automatically be suspicious of romantic behavior.
32. ...or keep our own romantic feelings under lock and key.
33. To succeed in love, you and your partner must be able to rely on each other for comfort and support without expecting all your needs to be met within the relationship. . .
34. In addition to the personal benefits you get from these outside sources, they provide ideas, energy, and information that keep the relationship open and developing.
35. Romance will be woven through a loving relationship, and reviving it now and then is an excellent way to express your affection and commitment.

Translations:

31. _____
32. _____
33. _____
34. _____
35. _____

Unit Two

The students are supposed to finish this test
within 20 minutes without referring back to the textbook.

Part One Comprehension of Text B and Text C

Section A

Directions: Answer each of the following questions briefly according to Text B.

1. Why do women hide their desire to be taken care of both emotionally and financially?
Answer: _____
2. Why was the author thrilled when asked out to dinner by one of the heirs to the Rochfeller fortune?
Answer: _____
3. What did that man begin talking about shortly after they sat down at the expensive French restaurant?
Answer: _____
4. What, to the author's horror, did the man do after the author offered to pay for the entire meal?
Answer: _____
5. Do you think the author is an absolute women's Lib advocate(倡导者)? Give at least one example to support your idea.
Answer: _____

Section B

Directions: Mark each of the following statements True or False according to Text C.

6. _____ The author is an American girl studying at Berkeley and knows well about today's American casual dating.
7. _____ More women are having more fun by inviting men out while men feel insulted and nervous.
8. _____ Casual dating encourages people to form healthy friendships before they get involved in serious relationships.
9. _____ It is certain that men and women should invariably go Dutch when dating each other.
10. _____ The author finally takes the initiative and sets a date with the man she is interested in.

Part Two Vocabulary and Structure

Section A

Directions: Choose the best one to complete each of the following sentences.

11. For centuries the nobility led lives of _____.
A. protection B. constraint C. privilege D. equality
12. As is known to all, air, food and water are _____ to human beings.
A. unquestionable B. indispensable C. inevitable D. undeniable
13. Mothers know by _____ that an ounce of praise to children is much more than a pound of scold.
A. instinct B. instruction C. immunity D. consideration
14. It _____ me knowing that I'll probably still be doing exactly the same job in ten years' time.
A. offended B. revenged C. insulted D. depressed
15. Our company's _____ is to make good products while keeping prices lower than the competitor.
A. combat B. strategy C. standard D. courtesy
16. Those living things best able to adapt to changes in the world are those most likely to _____.
A. sustain B. succeed C. surpass D. survive
17. He resigned as president of the company rather than _____.
A. waited for others to force him into doing so
B. to be forced to do so
C. to stay until others demand his resignation
D. to wait for others to force him to do so
18. _____, many patients will die of the disease before they reach middle-age.
A. When not treated B. Not been treated
C. Having been without treatment D. If left untreated
19. _____, we decided to leave at once, as we didn't want to risk missing the last bus.
A. Being pretty late B. It being pretty late
C. As it being pretty late D. It was pretty late
20. _____ the opportunity, everyone of us will be a success.
A. Giving B. Given C. Give D. To give
21. It is extremely _____ that they should be rescued from the mountain before dark.
A. urgent B. remarkable C. reasonable D. essential
22. He believes that travel can be an excellent _____ to one's education.
A. complement B. comprehension C. compliment D. conspiracy

Section B

Directions: Choose the best one to complete each of the following sentences.

23. The conductor ended the symphony(交响乐)with a great _____ of her baton(指挥棒).
A. flourish B. prospect C. fancy D. attraction
24. That young man received a very large _____ when his uncle died, but ruined it all by reckless speculation.
A. treasure B. capital C. fortune D. profit
25. Some feminists don't want doors _____ and bills _____ for them.
A. to open...to pay B. opening...paid
C. opened...paid D. to open...paying
26. He _____ that we would give money, so he put our names on the donator's list.
A. assumed B. assured C. reassured D. associated
27. The gardener told us that those fruits would be ripe in _____ summer.
A. later B. latter C. late D. latest
28. It suddenly _____ to him that he had not locked the door before leaving home.
A. reminded B. recalled C. happened D. occurred
29. After his car was stolen, he filed a(n) _____ for compensation against an insurance company.
A. urge B. claim C. accusation D. defense
30. The soldiers were cold, tired and hungry; _____, they continued to march.
A. furthermore B. besides C. nonetheless D. moreover

Part Three Translation

Directions: Translate the underlined parts of each of the following sentences into Chinese.

31. Berkeley women have brightened their social lives by taking the initiative with men.
32. So why am I digging my nails into my hand trying to muster up courage to ask you out?
33. Dates are no big deal—that is modern American-style casual dating, and it's easy, and it works.
34. Students have fewer anxiety attacks when they ask somebody to play tennis than when they plan a formal dinner date.
35. I just have to relax, be myself and ask you out in a relaxed, unthreatening manner. If my friends are right, you'll be flattered.

Translations:

31. _____
32. _____

33. _____

34. _____

35. _____

Unit Three

The students are supposed to finish this test
within 20 minutes without referring back to the textbook.

Part One Understanding of Text B and Text C

Section A

Directions: Mark each of the following statements True or False according to Text B.

1. _____ The author insists that creative observation of our surroundings would make us in possession of the sense of wonder again.
2. _____ During the period when people moved no faster than their feet, the artistic or creative spirit seemed to have been controlled.
3. _____ In order to live at the fast speed of modern life, we must scan the surface of things, picking out the most striking aspects and disregarding secondary features.
4. _____ In artists' eye there is either good or bad, thus, flowers are good while weeds are bad in the garden.
5. _____ If we don't keep preconceived ideas in our mind, then even the humblest things will be full of complexity design.

Section B

Directions: Choose the best one to complete each of the following statements or to answer each of the given questions according to Text C.

6. The author considers that working as an aid in a hospital can help a person _____.
 - A. earn enough money to pursue his/her study
 - B. decide what kind of medicine one wants to study
 - C. decide whether to take medicine or take other subjects
 - D. get to know many patients to facilitate his/her work
7. After reading the text, one may think the author is apparently a _____.
 - A. scientific researcher
 - B. welder
 - C. medical equipment maker
 - D. surgeon
8. According to the author, one way to find out what you want to do in life is to _____.
 - A. get advice from job advisors
 - B. study the wanted ads