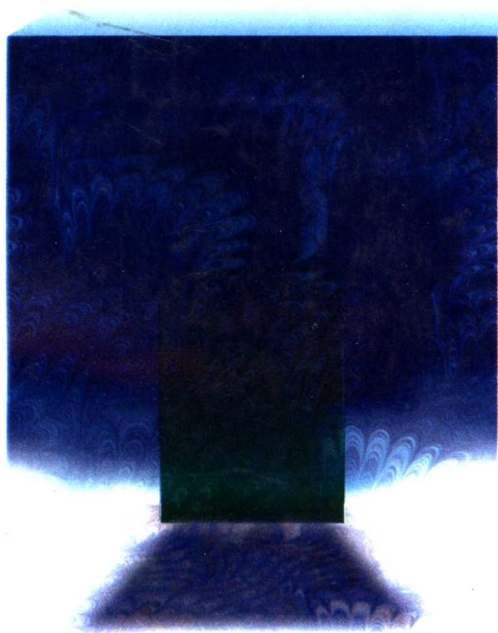


中级英语语法及词汇 错误辨析2000题

周文革 谢玉和
刘金明 尹懋谦 编著



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内 容 简 介

本书作者根据多年的教学经验,结合中学英语教学大纲,精选了2000道例题,把一些易于搞错而又难于辨析的英语语法及词汇的难点进行归纳总结。在编写解答部分时,旁证博引,用语精辟。

读者对象:大学生、高中生、英语教师及有志于英语学习者。

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前 言

语法和词汇是语言三要素中的两个要素。词汇是语言的建筑材料。英语词汇,尤其是 phrases(成语)与 idiomatic expressions(惯用表达法)极为丰富,千变万化,多姿多彩。而且其中不少用法纯粹是习惯性的,这给学习英语的中国人带来了很大的困难。要真正做到准确无误地运用词汇手段是极不易的。这既要靠日积月累的刻苦学习,又要有日常的应用技巧的培养,这样方能得心应手,运用自如。

英语与汉语分属不同的语系,其语法的差异是显而易见的。本书就某些易于混淆、难于区别的重点与难点进行归纳与剖析,其中包括:词的派生与合成,物质名词、抽象名词及某些名词的数与格,冠词的使用与省略,疑问代词、关系代词、连接代词及不定代词中的某些疑难问题,形容词的级及其在句中的位置与排列,动词的语气、语态及时态的不同用法,助动词、不定式及其复合结构,动名词中的某些特殊用法,某些分词短语的习惯用法,程度副词、关系副词、疑问副词的某些特殊用法与区别,介词与介词短语的应用,某些并列连词及从属连词的习惯用法,词序与倒装,反意疑问句中的特殊情况, it 的若干特殊用法,肯定句与否定句等等,不一而足。

《中级英语语法及词汇错误辨析 2000 题》一书的作者们在高等学校从事教学工作多年,深知其中的艰难。因此,将平日教学工作及学习中所积累的资料加以整理,分门别类地把一些易于搞错而又难于辨析的语法及词汇重点与难点归纳总

结。在编写解释部分时,作者博览群书,兼收并蓄,铢积寸累,旁征博引,庶几能收到举一反三、触类旁通的效果。本书对基本功的训练和运用能力的培养与提高均有裨益。

本书适合大学生、高中生、英语教师及有志于英语学习者使用。

编著者

1996年3月

特别鸣谢

本书稿在编写过程中,得到了在湖南湘潭师范学院任教的美籍教师 John Adams, Joyce Adams 夫妇,以及英籍教师 Nicole Davey 小姐慷慨的指导。他们从繁忙的教学中抽出时间,审阅了书稿,并提出了不少宝贵的意见。在此,我们谨致以最诚挚的谢意。

编著者

1996年3月于文庙

题 前 说 明

本书所选 20 套英语练习,是让学生找错改错。各套题没有指出错误的侧重点,旨在避免学生易犯的“有目的”地找错的定势。学生在做完每套练习后,通过看答案,容易找出自己知识点中的漏洞。并可以通过后面的练习,检验自己是否已掌握要点,查漏补缺,达到全面、正确地掌握中级英语语法及词汇的目的。

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第一部分 习 题

EXERCISE 1

1. Mr Brown has died for two years.
2. He has been taught at this school for 30 years.
3. I had hoped him to answer my letter.
4. We have come to this school for more than 4 months.
5. We knew each other since 1985.
6. John was absent last week, he must be ill.
7. If you will make rapid progress in your studies, you must combine good methods with hard work.
8. If your brother won't pass the exam, he won't be enrolled.
9. Both my brother and I were very glad to hear that our father has started home 3 days ago.
10. It rained for two days now. There'll be a flood soon.
11. Why is there fewer traffic on the streets in February than in May?
12. The fire has caused many damages to the factory.
13. Three dozens of sheets of paper will be enough.
14. The design leaves a big room for improvement.
15. They carried most of their equipments on their backs.
16. Let me have some looks at your new books.
17. Here are a new pair of scissors.
18. Tom doesn't look his age. I think he's somewhere in his

forty.

19. He has a great many money.
20. There wasn't little rain last year.
21. The apples have eaten a half.
22. After liberation, everything has changed.
23. By reading newspaper and watching TV, your English will improve rapidly.
24. We are glad that the work has well done.
25. Very likely, he will be succeeded in the exam.
26. Great changes have been taken place in the village, and a lot of new houses have been built.
27. —Have you moved to the new house?
—Not yet. The rooms are painted.
28. A scientist, together with some assistants, were sent to help the work.
29. The headmaster spoke loudly so as to hear clearly in the meeting hall.
30. The children are being taken good care by the nurse.
31. The boy dived into the water just now is my brother.
32. We must find a ladder climbing the tree.
33. Have you finished the composition handed in tomorrow?
34. The record repaired now is mine.
35. Shutting the window violently, a piece of glass was broken.
36. The meat has to be washed before cooked.
37. She felt to speak English difficult.
38. He was suggested to undertake the task.

39. The boy, have been rescued, was sent to the hospital.
40. Without ask for permission, you can't be absent yourself from school.
41. They shouted for joy as if they hear some good news.
42. The president of the university ordered that the flag to be hoisted.
43. The old man had to walk all the way home, but a truck driver gave him a lift.
44. I wish I wasn't busy yesterday, I could have helped you with the problem.
45. We proposed him to leave at noon.
46. Look at the pieces of glass that were once a fine mirror!
You may have been more careful.
47. —Did you go to see the play yesterday?
—No, I didn't feel well, but I would have gone if I would.
48. Unless he is my friend, I should not expect his help.
49. If I had been more careful I haven't made so many mistakes in the mid-term exam.
50. I should not laugh if I thought that he was serious.
51. Early on the morning and late in night, you can see him practicing penmanship before the desk.
52. There are many things we can see about that the English language has undergone great changes through advances in technology.
53. My brother has been here from 1974.
54. But for you helped me, I couldn't have made such

progress.

55. She looked herself from the mirror.
56. My first impression to China was very deep.
57. He is easy to get along.
58. It is about time the boy learns to read.
59. You are right, I agree to you.
60. China has emerged stronger than ever, with more solid foundation for flood, drought and famine.
61. I'd like to read your that book.
62. The dog of yours bit me in the leg.
63. I have no such a book.
64. Nobody of them agreed to the plan.
65. As for this problem, we didn't discuss.
66. As the coat was too expensive, I didn't buy.
67. A bandit robbed his money on his way home.
68. You don't know yourself what doing.
69. He seemed as if he was angry.
70. He has read many English novels. Most of which are simplified ones.
71. I don't like the people who gossip behind other people's backs.
72. Just as fish can't live without the water, so man can't live without the air.
73. A man can conquer nature.
74. One can always rely on a honest man.
75. His father is a honourable teacher.
76. I saw an one-eyed man sitting there.

77. The word "honest" begins with a "h" and ends with an "t".
78. What a fine weather we are having now.
79. I remember having left the book in certain place.
80. It is such unusual work of art that everyone wants to have a look at it.
81. Scott lives with a only child.
82. Alice has not written a only word yet.
83. Alone he can find out who broke the jar, I think.
84. There are as thick trees in our garden as this one.
85. I caught as many fish as he did.
86. She felt very shameful at the question.
87. What ashamed things you have done!
88. He was the only alive man after the accident.
89. He is strongest boy in the class.
90. The heavy load made him couldn't walk steadily.
91. I passed not that examination.
92. Anybody cannot do it.
93. Your home is not far from here, isn't it?
94. —Your teacher is not angry, is he?
—No, he is.
95. They are not your teachers, are they?
—Yes, they are not.
96. A teacher with three students are now in the classroom.
97. Three weeks are too short a time to finish the job.
98. I have no idea what does the word means.
99. You aren't going there, aren't you?

100. George as well as Mary are coming.

EXERCISE 2

1. If it won't rain this Sunday, I'll wash my blanket.
2. I'll go with you as soon as I shall finish the telephone call.
3. Why is the radio on? Someone may forget to turn it off.
4. He told no one he had attended the concert three days ago.
5. It is time we start.
6. It is the third time you arrived late this week.
7. The officer ordered that his men would not set the boy free.
8. Last week he promised that he will come today, but he hasn't arrived yet.
9. It is necessary that you will be present at the meeting.
10. It existed a certain doubt among the students as to the necessity of the work.
11. His "Selected Stories" has been written in the 1950's.
12. The watch needs to wind.
13. We disgusted at what we saw and heard.
14. This pen is written well.
15. This washing machine is sold well.
16. All the apparatus had prepared before the experiment began.
17. "Do you have any clothes to wash today?" the maid asked.
18. On entering the room, to his amazement, a body was lay-

- ing on the floor.
19. Why do you object to him coming here?
 20. He has been looking forward to meet you.
 21. Would you mind to wait for him for a minute?
 22. The teacher had us to write a composition once a week.
 23. He was used to get up early.
 24. I am considering not to stay here.
 25. Oh, listen, can you hear someone called for help?
 26. This morning I heard her to sing in the classroom.
 27. He is busy to do his homework.
 28. Early in the morning and late at night my mother is always busy do housework.
 29. The classroom was noisy, our teacher asked us to stop to speak.
 30. Are you going to attend the meeting being held tomorrow?
 31. If we did not receive a letter of thanks, we would have known nothing about what he had done.
 32. This platform would collapse if all of you had stood on it.
 33. I suggested that the students each made a plan for the summer vacation.
 34. I suggest to ask her advice.
 35. I suggest for him to ask her advice.
 36. His suggestion is that the regulations are revised.
 37. He ordered that the work is started at once.
 38. His order was that the work was started at once.

39. I wish I am as strong as you.
40. He demands that she leaves the place at once.
41. China suffered from imperialist oppression a long time and waged struggle for it.
42. Perhaps you have seen the lions in the TV or on the film.
43. When he went to my room, I was reading a novel.
44. This is the person whom you spoke this morning.
45. This is the library which we borrow books.
46. He fell down because a headache.
47. She stepped in the car and drove it away.
48. It was in the sake of his health that he gave up smoking.
49. I don't think the weather is fit to the growth of crops.
50. She looked at the whole-hearted service to the people like the greatest happiness in her life.
51. Correct ideas come from social practice and from them alone.
52. I have lost my umbrella. I think I must buy it again.
53. The recorder that you repaired it yesterday is out of order again.
54. The food is good to children.
55. The class spirit of this class is as good as any other class.
56. I go to school everyday.
57. The teacher has crossed out the exercises which it is difficult for the students to translate.
58. My father is very kind and whom we all love deeply.