

实用英語300句

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实用英语300句

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Practical English 300 for College Students

实用英语 300 句

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【内容简介】 本书是高等学校非英语专业公共英语口语辅助教材,以场景、话题和功能为主轴介绍了英语日常会话中常用的句型和句子。全书共 20 个单元,每个单元包含 Section A(常用句子和表达方式)、Section B(情景会话)、Section C(幽默故事一则)和 Section D(英语谚语)四部分,书后附有汉语参考译文,以方便读者使用。

本书可作为高等学校非英语专业公共英语口语辅助教材,还可供中等专业学校学生 和有一定英语基础的英语爱好者使用。

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剪言

本书是为高等学校非英语专业编写的辅助性英语口语 教材,同时也适用于中等专业学校的学生和有一定英语基础的英语爱好者。在编写体例上,以功能、情景和话题为主 线,介绍英语日常会话中常用的句型和例句。在教学中,把 句型、功能和情景有机地结合在一起,便于学生用中学、学 中用、学用结合、学以致用,从而达到理想的教学效果。

全书共20个单元,每单元包含四部分内容:

Section A Useful Sentences and Expressions(常用句子和表达方式):15 个左右与本单元话题或功能相关的日常会话中常用的句子或表达方式,选材的原则是典型、简练、地道和实用。

Section B Situational Dialogues(情景会话):两段与本单元话题相关的对话,场景真实、自然,话题和内容多与学生日常生活、学习相关,情节合理,真实感强,语言生动活泼,朗朗上口,便于模仿和学习。

Section C A Humorous Story(幽默故事):故事内容积极健康,语言诙谐幽默,集教育性、趣味性和可读性于一体,让人读着感到轻松、愉悦,乃至是一种享受。

Section D English Proverbs(英语谚语):作为每个单元的精彩点缀,三条英语谚语,赋有哲理,发人深思,耐人寻

2))) Practical English 300 for College Students

味,颇有教育意义。

全书配有 MP3 听力光盘 1 张,由外籍教师朗读,发音标准、地道,语速适中,适合模仿。

本书的编写得到了西安欧亚学院科研处的支持,外国语学院院长余宝珠教授给予了多方指导,提出了许多宝贵的意见和建议,并主审了全稿。在此,我们全体编者向他们一并表示诚挚的感谢。

编 者 2007年9月



Unit 1	Greetings(打招呼) ······	1
Unit 2	Introduction(介绍) ······	5
Unit 3	Expressing Gratitude(致谢) 1	0
Unit 4	Making Apologies(道歉) ······ 1	4
Unit 5	Saying Goodbye(告别) ····· 1	9
Unit 6	Making Compliments(赞扬) 2	4
Unit 7	Expressing Congratulations(祝贺) 2	9
Unit 8	Asking the Way(问路) 3	3
Unit 9	Weather(天气) 3	8
Unit 10	Time(时间) 4	3
Unit 11	Health(健康) 4	8
Unit 12	Study(学习)5	3
Unit 13	Sports(运动) 5	8
Unit 14	Music(音乐) 6	53
Unit 15	Hobbies and Interests(爱好)6	36
Unit 16	Food and Beverage(饮食) ······ 7	73

2)))Practica	1 English 300 for College Students	
	Unit 17	Watching TV(看电视)	78
	Unit 18	Surfing on the Internet(上网)	83
	Unit 19	Festivals and Holidays(节假日)	88
	Unit 20	Review and Examination(复习与考试)	93

参考译文 98

Greetings



Useful Sentences and Expressions

- 1. Hi!
- 2. Hello!
- 3. Good morning/afternoon/evening.
- 4. Good day!
- 5. Hi, I haven't seen you for ages.
- 6. We haven't seen each other for a long time.
- 7. How are you today?
- 8. How are you doing these days?
- 9. How have you been?
- 10. How are things with you?
- 11. How is everything with your work?
- 12. How are you getting on?
- 13. How are you getting on with your studies?
- 14. How is life in the city?
- 15. How is work?



1. Good morning/afternoon/evening. 降调表示打招呼,升调则为告别

用语。

2. How are you? How are you doing? How have you been? 三句话 都可用于询问对方的身体或生活等情况,但熟人之间多用 How are you doing? 语气亲切自然。How have you been? 多用于一段时间不曾见面之后打招呼。



Situational Dialogues

Dialogue 1

(A and B are in the same university, but study in different departments. A is hurrying to the language lab and meets B on the way.)

- A: Hi, how are you doing these days?
- B: Just fine, thanks. Why are you in such a hurry? What's up?
- A: Nothing special. And how are you getting on with your studies?
- **B**: Hum, just so-so. By the way, I'm lucky I've passed PRETCO Level A this time.
- A. Gee, I'm pleased to hear that. Congratulations! Say, I have to work much harder and try to make it next time.
- B: That's a good will. Good luck to you.
- A: Thanks. So long.
- B. So long.



- 1. What's up? 发生什么事了?
- 2. PRETCO Level A Practical English Test for Colleges Level A

英语应用能力 A 级考试

3. I have to work much harder and try to make it next time. 我得加把劲,争取下次成功。

Dialogue 2

(A and B are good friends. B is just back from the summer vacation. A stays at school during the vacation. They have not seen each other for weeks. Now they meet in their dorm.)

- A: Hello, glad you're back. We missed you very much during the vacation. How have you been?
- **B**: Not bad. Thank you. And how were things with you at school? Did you have a good time during the vacation?
- A: You bet! I took a training course in TOEIC and learned a lot. How about you?
- B: I helped my parents with their work, and went in for some social practice in my hometown as well.
- A: So we both enjoyed a wonderful vacation.
- B: Yea, we sure did.



- 1. You bet! (口语)当然了!
- 2. go in for 参加,从事
- 3. TOEIC 托业考试
 Test of English for International Communication 的缩略语



A Humorous Story

What a Polite Police Officer!

Driving my car one afternoon, I rolled slowly through a stop sign in my neighborhood, thinking no one was watching. As soon as I turned the corner, the siren sounded and I was pulled over by a police officer, who immediately recognized me as his former English teacher at the local high school. "Mrs. Brown," he said politely, "those stop signs are periods, not commas!"



- 1. stop sign 停车标志
- 2. siren n. 警笛声



English Proverbs

- 1. Well begun is half done.
- 2. All roads lead to Rome.
- 3. Do in Rome as the Romans do.

Introduction



Useful Sentences and Expressions

- 1. Allow me to introduce myself.
- 2. Let me introduce myself to you all.
- 3. I would like to introduce you to Mr. Smith.
- 4. I would like to present Mr. Smith to you.
- 5. May I introduce you to meet Mary?
- 6. I'm glad to present Miss Zhang to everyone here.
- 7. I'm pleased to meet you.
- 8. I'm pleased to meet you too.
- 9. Nice to see you. How do you do?
- 10. How do you do? Nice to see you too.
- 11. This is Mr. Wu.
- 12. That is Professor Li.
- 13. Do you know Doctor Wu?
- 14. I suppose you know Doctor Wu, don't you?
- 15. Have you ever met Professor Zhang?
- 16. You've met Professor Zhang, haven't you?



- 1. How do you do? 初次见面时的寒暄用语,答语相同: How do you do?
- 2. This..../That is..../Do you know...?/Have you ever met ...? 等表达方式多用于非正式场合。
- 3. I would like to introduce /I would like to present 等句型多用于正式场合。



Situational Dialogues

Dialogue 1

(Philip and Mary are talking with each other in the hall when Jack steps in. Then Philip introduces Mary to Jack.)

- P: That's Jack coming in. He is one of my good friends. I'd like to introduce you to him.
- M: With pleasure, and I'd very much like to meet him.
- P: (to Jack) Hi, Jack. This is Mary, my classmate, and we come from the same town.
- J: Nice to meet you, Mary. How do you do?
- M: How do you do? Nice to meet you too. Philip often mentions you to me.
- J: Does he? I wish he didn't say anything bad of me.
- M: Of course not. He always says you are good.
- J: I suppose so. He is really enough of a buddy!
- P: Sure, I am. I always hit it off with everyone.

- J: Sorry, that was only for fun, you know?
- P: Yes, I do see.



- 1. I'd very much like to meet him. 比较规范的说法是 I'd like to meet him very much.
- 2. He is really enough of a buddy! 他真够哥儿们的! buddy n. (口语)好朋友,哥儿们
- 3. I always hit it off with everyone. 我一直和每个人都能合得来。 hit it off with (口语)与……合得来

Dialogue 2

(Tom and Holly are eating in the restaurant, where Tom sees one of his friends Bill outside the door. He wants to introduce Holly to Bill.)

- T: That is my friend Bill outside. May I introduce you to him?
- H: Of course, I'm pleased to meet him. Your friend is my friend.
- T: Then let us call him in and invite him to dine with us.
- H: Good idea!
- T: (to Bill) Hello, Bill, come and join us. This is my roommate Holly. (Bill comes in and shakes hands with Holly.)
- B: Glad to meet you, Holly.
- H: Glad to meet you too. Eh, you look a little familiar. We've seen each other somewhere before, haven't we?
- B: Yes, I too suppose so. Let me see. Ah, yes, I remember
- H: Yes, yes, me too. There, in the evening class! You come to the music class in the evenings?
- B: Yes, you went there once or twice to pick up your girlfriend and

we nodded a greeting to each other.

- H: Yes, we did, but we didn't talk to each other.
- T: Oh, what a coincidence! No wonder you two feel like old friends.



8

- 1. You come to the music class in the evenings. 你经常晚上来上音乐课。
 - 比较:You come to the music class in the evening. 你晚上来上音乐课。
- 2. We nodded a greeting to each other. 我们点头打过招呼的。
- 3. What a coincidence! No wonder you two feel like old friends. 太 巧了! 难怪你们两人一见如故。



A Humorous Story

How Much for a Season Pass?

On the first day of college, the dean addressed the freshmen, pointing out some of the rules: "The female dormitory will be out-of-bounds for all the male students, and the male dormitory to the female students. Anybody caught breaking this rule will be fined \$ 20 the first time." He continued: "Anybody caught breaking this rule the second time will be fined \$ 60. Being caught a third time will incur a heavy fine of \$ 180. Are there any questions?"

At this point, a male student in the crowd inquired: "How much for a season pass?"



1. be out of bounds for/to... 对……来说是禁区。 例如:

This kind of place is out of bounds to school children. 这种地方小学生不能来。

Cybercafés are out of bounds to any persons under age. 网吧禁止未成年人进人。

- 2. Anybody caught breaking this rule.... 整个句子补全后为: Anybody who is caught breaking this rule will be fined \$ 20 the first time.
- 3. incur v. 招致,带来,引起
- 4. How much for a season pass? 季度票要多少钱?



English Proverbs

- 1. A friend in need is a friend indeed.
- 2. A stitch in time saves nine.
- 3. Birds of a feather flock together.