

初中英语

朗文

越写越精彩

- ★ 滚动性与复现性循序渐进
- ★ 综合性与多样性相辅相承
- ★ 知识性与生活性相映成趣
- ★ 实用性与交际性相得益彰

Junior



Composition



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初中英语越写越精彩

JUNIOR COMPOSITION

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[适合九年级(初三)使用]

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《初中英语越写越精彩》(1—3),旨在通过科学、系统的训练,帮助学生了解英语写作的特点、要求和方法,提高英语写作能力。

① 滚动性和复现性循序渐进。无论是结构还是内容都既抓基础知识落实又抓基本技能提高。

② 综合性和多样性相辅相承。读中有写,写中有读,读写训练同步,看图、叙事、说明和应用等各种写作方法和手段不拘一格。

③ 知识性和生活性相映成趣。生活点滴、校园趣事,轻松时尚中学会用英语表达个性。

④ 实用性和交际性相得益彰。遣词造句、交流沟通,自然自在中学会用英语交流思想。

英语写作能力的提高不是一蹴而就的,需要经过一个由简单到复杂的培养和发展过程。但只要在阅读中多积累正确的表达法,平时注重用英语简单交流,遵循英语国家的文化习俗和交际准则,学会正确和有效表达个人的观点和态度,假以时日,亦可水到渠成。

本书的姊妹篇还有《初中英语越读越有趣》(1—3),《初中英语越听越清楚》(1—3),相辅相承,共同辉煌。

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In a few years' time I hope to ...

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Robert might live on the Moon.



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Unit 1

The printer doesn't work.

Writing instructions



便条 英语便条一般包括四个部分：日期(日期要写在右上角)；称呼(正文左起顶格，如：Dear Tom)；正文；署名(正文右下角，如：yours, your student)

相关短语 think of 想起……；想到……

come off 从……离开(掉落，脱落)

print out 印出

fall off (从……)掉落

Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

1 把下列物品和它们的功能连在一起

1. It keeps ringing when there's nobody phoning me.

2. It's always playing the wrong song.

3. The paper keeps jamming.

a computer printer

b CD player

c mobile phone

2 根据 Laura 写给爸爸的便条，补全爸爸写给打印机公司的书信

Dear Dad,

There's a problem with the computer printer. The paper keeps jamming. Every time I put paper in the printer it jams. Phone me on the mobile, please. I'll be at Melanie's. Thanks.

Love, Laura

P.S. Dad, there's another problem. Please tell the firm this: The printer's always printing out badly. The print comes out too black. Thanks again, L.

提示栏:

P.S.是 postscript 的缩略形式，意思是(信或便条的)附笔，指又想到了什么。
keep + -ing 在这里等于 always doing 表示“继续做……”、“一直”，指动作发生了不只一次。

27 New Road

London

13 September 2002

Dear Sir or Madam,

There 1 _____ problems with our Big Boy XJX printer. First, the

2 _____. Every 3 _____

_____. Secondly, 4 _____

_____. The 5 _____.

3 依照上面的练习,完成下列句子

1 My mobile phone is always _____

2 Whenever my CD player _____

3 My computer keeps _____

4 My electronic personal organiser is always _____

5 My pocket calculator _____

Writing sentences

妙笔生花

1 先写出正确的句子,并把句子填入对话中的适当位置

a What's wrong with your phone?

c I/phone/mobile phone firm.

b But I never talk to anybody!

d I can't hear anyone!

What are you doing?

1 _____ I've
got a problem with my phone.

2

2 _____

As soon as I start talking I
can't hear the other person.



2 用括号中的单词为机器的故障写两个句子

1 Video game

(Can't see/game/on/TV) I can't see the game on the TV

(Mario/always/same room/castle)

2 Bike

(wheel/come off)

(saddle/fall off)

3 Personal stereo

(headphones/not work)

(play/slow)



Putting sentences together

融会贯通



说文解字

whenever 引导时间状语从句,表示“任何一个不具体的时间”,ever 可用于疑问词后构成 whatever, however。

as soon as 引导时间状语从句,表示从句动作一发生,主句动作随即发生,意思是“一……就”。

Examples

I start the car—it stops again.

Whenever I start the car it stops again. = **As soon as** I start the car it stops again.

1 用 Whenever 和 As soon as 重写句子

1 I press "Save" – the computer loses the file.

2 I move the mouse – the computer loses the words on the screen.

3 I switch on the TV – the picture goes black and white.

4 I change channels on the TV – I lose the sound.

2 给你的爸爸、妈妈或朋友写一张便条,描述机器的两个故障。可以参考第二页的例子**3** 根据下面的提示给机器生产公司写一封信,描述机器的两个故障

* Write your address and the date in the correct place on the letter.

* Write the correct greeting (Dear ...) on the note and the letter.

* Explain two things that are wrong with the machine.

* Finish the note and the letter correctly.

The wonderful world of animals

Unit 2

Writing instructions



动物身体 claw, paw, horn, tail, wing, feather, wool, fur, shell, web
相关短语 get into 进入…… good to eat/drink 有益健康的; 适宜

Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

1 把下面的单词写在对应的图片下面

1 tail

2 claws

3 beak

4 wing

5 paws

6 fur



a _____ b _____ c _____ d _____ e _____ f _____

2 根据短文和图片内容, 补全句子

The mantis prawn
 Animals that kill other animals for their food are called predators. The mantis prawn is the fastest 1 _____ in the world.
 2 _____ milliseconds (that's 1/200th of a second) after its claws get into a
 3 _____, the fish is dead. The one in the picture is 25 centimetres long but they can be 4 _____ centimetres long. some people eat them!



The mantis 5 _____: The
 6 _____ killer 7 _____
 world. Would you 8 _____ one
 for dinner? This one is 25 centimetres
 9 _____ but they can be 40
 centimetres long. It has got
 10 _____ that can kill a fish
 in five milliseconds.

- 3 从下面单词中选出合适的单词完成句子,并猜测是哪一种动物

spider, cat, prawn, bear, lamb, parrot, shark, snake, frog

- 1 This brightly coloured bird is one of the ones that can talk.

It has got a sharp _____.

- 2 This animal is now the most popular pet in Britain.

It has got sharp little _____.

- 3 This little, white animal is very good to eat!

It has got a small _____.

Writing sentences

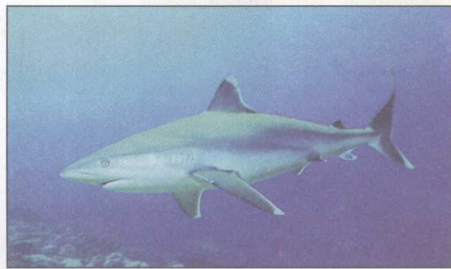
妙笔生花

- 1 阅读下面关于四种大型食肉动物的短文,其中有8个句子是错误的,将它们改正过来



The world's largest spider

The largest spider ¹of the world is the goliath tarantula. It is 25 centimetres from one leg to the other and it weighs 57 grams. It is called "the bird-eating spider" but nobody knows why. It ²eats usually frogs. It kills the frogs with the hairs on its legs.



As long as a bus— but more dangerous!

It can grow as ³long a bus. It can swim at 24 kilometres per hour. And it can bite you in half with one bite. The shark in Steven Spielberg's film Jaws was a great white. But the largest shark is the whale shark. It can be twelve metres long. But sharks ⁴doesn't usually eat people.



They need our help!

The brown bear is the second biggest bear in the world. The polar bear is ⁵more big. But the brown bear is nearly two metres tall and weighs more than 468 kilos. It can kill with one of its huge ⁶tails. But there are not many brown bears left in the world and they need our help.



A very long snake

One kind of snake, the rock python, ⁷can't be ten metres long. It kills by winding its body round and round the other animal until the other animal can't breathe. In some countries people ⁸eats rock python. They say the eggs are very good!

2 根据例句和下面的要求完成句子

Work in pairs. Write five sentences describing five different animals, without saying what the animals are. Can your partner guess which five animals you are describing?

Example It has four paws, a long tail and sharp claws. (Answer: cat)



Putting sentences together

融会贯通

说文解字

one(一个) 可以指人,也可以指物,在句中作主语。这里的 **the one** 用来代替前面出现过的单数名词,以避免重复。
ones 同 **one**,代替复数名词,以避免重复。

Example

All spiders have eight legs. **The one** in the picture is the world's largest. That bear is brown. **The ones** we saw at the zoo were black.

① 用 the one 或 the ones 填空

- 1 There are many different sharks. _____ in *Jaws* was a great white shark.
- 2 Bears need our help. _____ that need our help most are brown bears and polar bears.
- 3 Bears run faster than people think. _____ in the picture can run at 56 kilometres per hour.
- 4 All predators kill for food. _____ that kills fastest is the mantis prawn.
- 5 All snakes are predators. _____ that kill by winding their body round the other animal are called *constrictors*.

② 根据下面的提示细致地描述一只动物,并且把它画出来

Here are some things to think about:

- * Is it a killer?
- * What does it eat?
- * How long is it?
- * How many paws has it got?
- * What are its teeth like?
- * Has it got a tail?
- * Has it got wings?
- * Can you eat it?
- * Can it eat you?
- * Does it need our help?

At the tourist office

Writing instructions



旅游 tour, journey, travel, trip, drive, picnic, sightseeing, flight, drift

相关短语 be interested in 对……感兴趣(关心)

look for 寻找; 寻求

look at 仔细看

want to 想要; 想做



Completing sentences

拾遗补缺

- 1 写两份名单, 一份列举我国的名胜古迹, 另一份列举世界任何一个国家的
- 2 从下面 6 个短语中选出 3 个填入对话中

a What is there

c What would you like

e Does that sound

b Is that

d Where would you like

f What can we do

Mr Harrison and his daughter Melanie and son Peter are at the tourist office.

MR HARRISON: Unfortunately, we have only two days here.

1 _____ in that time?

TOURIST OFFICER: What sort of things are you interested in?

MR HARRISON: Well, I'm interested in the history of this country but I have my teenaged son and daughter here.

(He turns to Melanie and Peter.)

2 _____ to do in our two days here?

MELANIE: Not museums.

PETER: Not art galleries.

MR HARRISON: They think there's nothing for them to do here.
That's not true, is it?

TOURIST OFFICER: I hope not! We have a very good market here.
You can buy all sorts of interesting things.

3 _____ like fun?

PETER: Yes! I'm looking for some trainers.
Can you get trainers at the market?

TOURIST OFFICER: I think so. And we also have a go-kart track here. (to Melanie and Peter)
Do you like driving?

PETER: NO.

MELANIE: Oh yes!



3 依照上面的练习,完成下列句子

- 1 Peter is not interested in _____ but he likes _____.
- 2 Melanie is not interested in _____ but she likes _____.
- 3 If I were a tourist in my country I would _____.

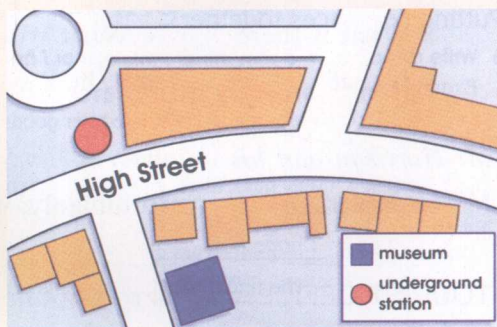


Writing sentences

妙笔生花

1 读下面一则对话,写出旅行社经理说的内容,并练习对话

A dialogue in a tourist office



MAN: This map of your city is no good.

TOURIST OFFICER: 1 _____?

MAN: This is what's wrong with it: I went to High Street and there's no museum there. Look at the map. You see that symbol? That's the museum symbol, isn't it?

TOURIST OFFICER: 2 _____.

MAN: The underground symbol? You mean for underground train stations? Oh yes. I see now. It's a red circle. So what's the symbol for museums, then?