

大学校园 实用英语口语

PRATICAL
ORAL
ENGLISH
IN
UNIVERSITY

连征勇 王维倩/主 编
王 毅/副主编



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前 言

如今,更好地学习和掌握英语,尤其是英语口语,已成为每一个大学生的基本要求。因此,在大学生已经学习英语十余年的基础之上,本书遵循语言学习的自然规律,力图充分调动学生使用英语的积极性,进一步培养其英语交际能力,使学生在宽松、愉快的学习气氛中学习,从而提高他们英语学习的兴趣和效率,达到在不同的环境下灵活使用英语的目的。

本书不仅利用多种方式对学生所在地的人文景观,所在学校的情况和学生的学习、生活、娱乐等进行了全方位的概述,而且给教师教学和学生自学提供了将所学专业的基本知识与英语学习融会贯通的机会;不仅能改进教师教学的手段,而且还可以增进学生的学习兴趣 and 信心,提高其英语使用的能力。

本书分为江苏和常州、大学概况、大学学习、大学生生活和娱乐、面试问答五个部分。各部分先英文后中文,附加词汇提供了各个专业的基本专业术语,学生可根据具体情况选用,并代入简述和对话进行替换,简述和对话适用于不同专业、不同层次的学生。本教材既适用于英语课堂教学,也适用于课外自学。

本书由连征勇、王维倩、王毅策划,选题,定题,连征勇拟定写作提纲,然后分工撰写。Section 1 由连征勇、俞芬芬编写;Section 2 由王维倩、王毅编写;Section 3 由吴云兴、杨东杰编

写;Section 4 由黄启发、龚智敏编写;Section 5 由连征勇、俞芬芬编写;最后由连征勇、王毅统稿、修改。本书由于编写时间紧,且篇幅有限,编写过程中难免挂一漏万,书中瑕疵实属难免,祈望广大读者批评指正。

在本书的编写过程中,常州市外事办公室、旅游局和江苏技术师范学院的有关人士给予了大力的支持和帮助,并为促成本书在各方面提供了方便;江苏技术师范学院外国语学院의 潘学红、孙乐乐也为本书的编写提供了帮助,我们深表谢意。

编者

2007 年 11 月

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Section

1

On Jiangsu and Changzhou

关于江苏和常州

Topic 1

A Brief Introduction to Jiangsu**江苏简介**

Jiangsu Province, adjacent to Shanghai, one of China's largest cities, is situated in the center of the east coastal area of China. Covering an area of 102 600 km² and accounting for 1.06% of China's territory, Jiangsu possesses smooth terrain, extensive plains and interconnecting watercourses. Just like two shining pearls, Taihu Lake and Hongze Lake, two of the five largest freshwater lakes in China, are inlaid in the land of Jiangsu Province. As the most densely populated province in China, Jiangsu has a population of 74.75 million.

With 13 cities directly under the provincial jurisdiction, Jiangsu governs 106 counties, county-level cities and districts in total. Jiangsu, boasting a long history, has been blessed with pleasant climate, fertile land and abundant resources where merchants and travelers have passed by flourishingly since the ancient times. At the beginning of the 19th century, among the world's cities with a population of over 500 000, six were in China while Jiangsu owned three cities, namely, Nanjing, Suzhou and Yangzhou. Jiangsu is one of the cradles of ancient Chinese

civilization. Seven of its cities are involved in the list of China's 99 historical and cultural cities, i. e., Nanjing, Suzhou, Yangzhou, Xuzhou, Zhenjiang, Huai'an and Changshu. Jiangsu, well-known for its beautiful scenery and graceful environment, is one of China's seven tourist provinces. Altogether 13 cities in Jiangsu have been named as "China's Excellent Tourist City", and one-third of China's environmental protection model cities are located in Jiangsu.

江苏省,与中国最大城市之一的上海相邻,位于中国东部沿海地区的中心。土地面积102 600平方公里,占全国土地面积的1.06%。江苏地势平缓,以平原为主,水路四通八达。太湖和洪泽湖,是中国五大淡水湖中的两个,如同嵌入江苏省的两颗明珠。作为中国人口最稠密的省份,江苏省有7 475万人口。

江苏有13个省属市,辖有106个县、市、区。江苏历史悠久、气候宜人、土地肥沃、资源丰富,自古便是商家云集之地。在19世纪初,世界上城市人口超过500 000的有6个,其中就有3个在江苏,它们是南京、苏州和扬州。江苏是中国古代文明的摇篮之一,南京、苏州、扬州、徐州、镇江、淮安和常熟等7个城市被列入中国99个历史和文化名城。江苏因其景致优美而闻名,是中国七大旅游省份之一。省属13个城市均为“中国优秀旅游城市”。中国环保模范城市中的三分之一在江苏。

Topic 2

A Brief Introduction to Changzhou

常州简介

Changzhou is situated in the Yangtze River Delta, between north latitude $31^{\circ}09'$ to $32^{\circ}04'$ and east longitude $119^{\circ}08'$ to $120^{\circ}12'$, halfway between Shanghai and Nanjing, and borders Suzhou and Wuxi, reputed as one of the richest land in the South of the Yangtze River.

At present, Changzhou is administratively divided into two country-level cities, Jintan and Liyang, and five districts, Wujin, Xinbei, Tianning, Zhonglou and Qishuyan. The whole city covers a total area of $4\,375\text{ km}^2$, and owns a population of 3.5467 million, including urban area of $1,864\text{ km}^2$ and 2.2248 million populations. In the year of 2006, the GDP of the whole city reached RMB 15.6 billion, and per capital GDP reached USD 5 000 in terms of registered population.

Changzhou, also called Dragon City, enjoys a history of over 2 500 years. The city, known for its history and talented people, has become the base of modern manufacturing and services in China, and at the same time, a fertile land and excellent port for investment and development.

常州，地处长江三角洲腹地，位于北纬 $31^{\circ}09' \sim 32^{\circ}04'$ ，东经 $119^{\circ}08' \sim 120^{\circ}12'$ ，居上海、南京之间，与苏州、无锡接壤，属中国最富庶的江南鱼米之乡。

常州现辖金坛、溧阳两个县级市和武进、新北、天宁、钟楼、戚墅堰五个行政区。全市总面积 4 375 平方公里，户籍人口 354.67 万；其中市区面积 1 864 平方公里，人口 222.48 万。2006 年全市 GDP 达到 1 560 亿元人民币，按户籍人口计算人均 GDP 超过 5 000 美元。

常州别称龙城，迄今为止已有 2 500 多年的历史。这座人文荟萃、名家辈出的古城，如今已成为中国制造业基地和现代服务业基地，同时也成为投资兴业者发展的沃土和良港。

Other Name: Dragon City 别称: 龙城

City Tree: Southern Magnolia 市树: 广玉兰

City Flower: Chinese Rose 市花: 月季花

Topic 3

Changzhou Science and Education Town

常州科教城

Changzhou Science and Education Town is a cradle for senior and specialized professionals and high-quality applied talents, and a pioneering zone for Changzhou's innovation, business start-off, new products development and concentration of

scientific and technological resources. The Town insists on the road of integrating science and education, sharing resources, internal and external opening-up and intensive development, with a view to building up a model and senior vocational training center with domestic and international excellence, an education center of high-level talents, and an R&D center for high-tech industry and technological innovation of Changzhou. The project was planned in 2002 and the construction was started in 2003, with a total land area of 3.6 million m^2 , and a finished area of over 1.9 million m^2 . In this beautiful town with complete supporting facilities, the education center has enrolled students from over 26 provinces and cities in China with over 70 000 in-school students, and part of the scientific innovation part has started operation and strongly pushed the integration between science and education, and the commercialization of scientific research.

常州科教城是培养高级专门人才和高素质应用型人才的摇篮,是常州市自主创新创业、新产品开发和科技资源集聚的先导区。科教城坚持走科教联动、资源共享、内外开放、集约发展之路,建设国内一流、国际先进的国家级示范性高等职业教育园区、高层次人才的教育培养区和常州高科技产业发展、科技自主创新的高科技园区。工程 2002 年规划,2003 年初动工。目前科教城占地 360 多万平方米,完成建筑 190

余万平方米,已建成环境优美、各项设施基本配套、面向全国 26 个省市招生、7 万多名学生进区学习的教育园区和部分经科教联动、产学研结合的科技创新园区。

Topic 4

Tianning Temple

天宁寺

Built in Zhenguan-Yonghui (627—655) Period of the Tang Dynasty, Tianning Temple awarded 4A rank scenic spot is reputed to be No. 1 Buddhist monastery in the southeast of China. Tianning pagoda built at the ultimate back of the temple's main building adopts the octagonal tower style of the Tang and Song Dynasty with 13 stories and 153.79 meters in height.

全国重点寺院、国家 4A 级景点天宁禅寺,始建于唐代贞观、永徽年间(627—655),距今已有 1300 多年历史,素有“东南第一丛林”之誉。寺内建成的天宁宝塔是我国最高最大的佛塔。塔身采用唐宋阁楼式建筑风格,呈八角形布局,共 13 层,高 153.79 米。

Topic 5

Yancheng**淹城**

Yancheng is the oldest and best-reserved ground town remains of Autumn and Spring Period in China. This ancient town, with three circles of walls and rivers, is unique in the world and is a precious culture and tourism resource. Recently, it has applied for being candidates on World Cultural Heritage List.

Yancheng Wild Animal Park, located in Yancheng forest area, has brought in rare animals of over 200 species and has been opened to the public. It is one of the few wild animal parks in Jiangsu province.

淹城是中国现存最古老、最完整的春秋时期地面城池遗址，其“三城三河”的形制全世界独一无二，是极为宝贵的文化和旅游资源，目前已正式申报世界文化遗产。

在淹城森林绿化区建有淹城野生动物园，引进并展出 200 多个种类、近万头来自世界各地的珍稀野生动物，是江苏省内为数不多的野生动物园之一。