



实用对外汉语教材系列

Practical Chinese Series



HAPPY BEIJING PRACTICAL CHINESE CONVERSATION

Easy
Practical
Interesting

实用日常汉语会话

编 著：陈红玉
Author: Chen Hongyu

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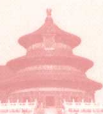
北京语言大学出版社
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快乐北京
Happy Beijing

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目录

CONTENTS

第二十一课

Lesson Twenty-one

我喜欢京剧 1

I like Peking Opera

兴趣、爱好

Interest and Hobbies

第二十二课

Lesson Twenty-two

我想预订一个房间 9

I'd Like to Reserve a Room

住宿

Accommodations

第二十三课

Lesson Twenty-three

这个多少钱 17

How Much is It?

讨价还价

Bargaining

第二十四课

Lesson Twenty-four

我买衣服 26

I'd Like to Buy Some Clothes

购物

Shopping



第二十五课

Lesson Twenty-five

去天坛公园 35

We're Going to the Temple of Heaven

打的

Taking a Taxi

第二十六课

Lesson Twenty-six

寄特快专递 43

Sending Mail by Express Mail Service

邮寄

Posting Mail

第二十七课

Lesson Twenty-seven

喂,是王美吗 51

Hello, Is That Wang Mei Speaking?

打电话

Making a Phone Call

第二十八课

Lesson Twenty-eight

请帮个忙好吗 60

Could You Do Me a Favor, please?

请求帮助

Asking for Help

第二十九课

Lesson Twenty-nine

今天天气真好 69

What a Lovely Day!

谈论天气

Talking about Weather

第三十课

Lesson Thirty

我们走吧 78

Let's Go

建议

Making a Suggestion

第三十一课

Lesson Thirty-one

明天早上见 86

See You Tomorrow Morning

约会

Making an Appointment

第三十二课

Lesson Thirty-two

西直门站到了吗 95

Are we arriving at Xizhimen Station?

坐车

Taking a Subway

第三十三课

Lesson Thirty-three

我们打算去上海 104

We are Going to Shanghai

计划、安排

Planning and Making Arrangements

第三十四课

Lesson Thirty-four

我感冒了 112

I've Caught a Cold

看病

Seeing a Doctor

第三十五课

Lesson Thirty-five

我请你们吃饭 121

I'd like to Invite You to Dinner

邀请

Making an Invitation

第三十六课

Lesson Thirty-six

按原样理吧 129

Trim It as It Is

理发

Getting a Haircut





第三十七课

Lesson Thirty-seven

A 队赢了 137

Team A Won!

看体育比赛

Watching a Sports Game

第三十八课

Lesson Thirty-eight

小心 145

Be Careful!

告诫、提醒、求救

Giving Advice, Calling Attention to Something
and Asking for Help

第三十九课

Lesson Thirty-nine

您订哪天的票 153

Which Day Do You Want Your Tickets for?

订票

Booking Tickets

第四十课

Lesson Forty

祝你们一路平安 161

Have a Safe Trip

送别、赠礼

Seeing Someone Off and Giving a Gift

附录一 汉语普通话语音简介 169

Appendix I Introduction to Mandarin Pronunciation

1. 声母 169

Initials

2. 韵母 170

Finals

3. 声调 172

Tones

4. 变调 173

Tone Changes

附录二 日常生活常用词语 174

Appendix II Commonly Used Chinese Vocabulary of Everyday Life

1. 常用指示代词	174
Common Demonstrative Pronouns	
2. 常用人称代词	174
Common Personal Pronouns	
3. 常用疑问词	174
Common Interrogative Words	
4. 常用数词	175
Common Numerals	
5. 常用量词	176
Common Measure Words	
6. 常用称谓词和指人的名词	178
Common Terms of Address and Nouns Related to People	
7. 常用方位词	179
Common Words of Directions	
8. 常用时间词	180
Common Words of Time	
9. 常用形容词	181
Common Adjectives	
10. 与工作和职业相关的名词	182
Nouns Related to Jobs and Occupations	
11. 常用身体名称	183
Common Terms Related to Parts of Body	
12. 常用地名	183
Common Geographical Names	
13. 常用日常用品名称	184
Common Terms Related to Daily Necessities	
14. 常用自然界词语	186
Common Terms Related to Nature	
15. 常用交通词语	187
Common Terms Related to Traffic and Transportation	



16. 常用处所名	188
Common Nouns of Places	
17. 常用体育词语	189
Common Terms Related to Sports	
18. 常用饮食词语	189
Common Terms Related to Beverage and Food	
19. 常用动物名称	192
Common Names of Animals	
20. 常用动词和动作	192
Common Verbs and Action	

附录三 北京旅游生活指南	194
Appendix III Guide to Tourism and Life in Beijing	

1. 北京著名旅游景点	194
Famous Scenic Spots in Beijing	
2. 北京著名商业区	197
Famous Business Districts in Beijing	
3. 北京特色餐饮场所	199
Special Dining Places in Beijing	
4. 北京著名文化场馆	201
Famous Cultural Venues in Beijing	
5. 北京的交通	202
Beijing's Transportation	
6. 北京的通讯	206
Beijing's Communication	
7. 北京常用电话号码	206
Commonly Used Telephone Numbers in Beijing	
8. 北京著名宾馆饭店	206
Famous Hotels in Beijing	
9. 北京常用旅游网站	213
Tourism Websites of Beijing	





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Dì-èrshíyī Kè Wǒ Xǐhuan Jīngjù
第二十一课 我喜欢京剧

Lesson Twenty-one I Like Peking Opera

Xīngqù, Àihào
兴趣、爱好

Interest and Hobbies





重点句子

Key Sentences

Wǒ xǐhuan jīngjù.

1. 我 喜欢 京剧。

I like Peking Opera.

Nǐ duì Zhōngguó gōngfu gǎn xìngqù ma?

2. 你 对 中国 功夫 感兴趣 吗?

Are you interested in Chinese *kungfu*?

Tā duì yùndòng gǎn xìngqù.

3. 他 对 运动 感兴趣。

He's interested in sports.

Nǐ yǒu shénme àihào?

4. 你 有 什么 爱好?

What are your hobbies?

Tā zuì ài wánr.

5. 他 最 爱 玩儿。

He likes to have fun the most.



情景会话

Situational Conversation

(在老舍茶馆品茶听戏)

(Drinking tea and watching Peking opera at Laoshe Teahouse)

Mǎkè: Wǒ xǐhuan jīngjù.

马克: 我 喜欢 京剧。

Mark: I like Peking opera.

Chén Yǔfēng: Kǎilì, nǐ yě xǐhuan jīngjù ma?

陈 雨风: 凯丽, 你也喜欢京剧吗?

Chen Yufeng: Kelly, do you like Peking opera, too?

Kǎilì: Hěn xǐhuan.

凯丽: 很喜欢。

Kelly: Yes, I like it very much.

Mǎkè: Jīngjù hěn yǒu yìsi, dàn wǒ tīng bu dǒng.

马克: 京剧很有意思, 但我听不懂。

Mark: It's very interesting, but I don't understand it.

Kǎilì: Wǒ yě shì, dàn wǒ huì chàng.

凯丽: 我也是, 但我会唱。(哼了几句)

Kelly: Me neither. But I know how to sing it. (Starting to sing)

zhòng rén: Búcuò!

众人: 不错!

All: Pretty good!

Chén Yǔfēng: Nǐ duì Zhōngguó gōngfu gǎn xìngqù ma?

陈 雨风: 你对中国功夫感兴趣吗?

Chen Yufeng: Are you interested in Chinese kungfu?

Mǎkè: Tài gǎn xìngqù le!

马克: 太感兴趣了!

Mark: Yes, I am very interested in it.

Kǎilì: Tā duì yùndòng gǎn xìngqù.

凯丽: 他对运动感兴趣。

Kelly: He's interested in sports.

Chén Yǔfēng: Mǎkè, nǐ xǐhuan shénme yùndòng?

陈 雨风: 马克, 你喜欢什么运动?

Chen Yufeng: Mark, which sports do you like?



实用日常汉语会话

Mǎkè: Wǒ xǐhuan dǎ lánqiú. Nǐ ne?

马克: 我喜欢打篮球。你呢?

Mark: I like playing basketball. How about you?

Chén Yǔfēng: Wǒ xǐhuan tī zúqiú.

陈雨风: 我喜欢踢足球。

Chen Yufeng: I like playing football.

Wáng Měi: Kǎilì, nǐ yǒu shénme àihào?

王美: 凯丽,你有什么爱好?

Wang Mei: Kelly, what are your hobbies?

Kǎilì: Yīnyuè. Nǐ ne?

凯丽: 音乐。你呢?

Kelly: Music. How about you?

Wáng Měi: Wǒ ài kàn shū, ài kàn diànshì, jiùshì bú ài yùndòng.

王美: 我爱看书、爱看电视,就是不爱运动。

Wang Mei: I like reading and watching TV, but I don't like sports.

Kǎilì: Wǒ yě bù xǐhuan yùndòng.

凯丽: 我也不喜欢运动。

Kelly: I don't like sports either.

Mǎkè: Tā xǐhuan shàng wǎng.

马克: 她喜欢上网。(说凯丽)

Mark: She likes to surf the Internet. (Talking about Kelly)

Kǎilì: Tā zuì ài wánr.

凯丽: 他最爱玩儿。(说马克)

Kelly: He likes to have fun the most. (Talking about Mark)



常用词语

New Words

1

喜欢

xǐhuan

like

2	京剧	jīngjù	Peking opera
3	但	dàn	but
4	对	duì	in
5	感兴趣	gǎn xìngqù	be interested in
6	运动	yùndòng	sports
7	打	dǎ	play
8	篮球	lánqiú	basketball
9	爱好	àihào	hobby; like
10	音乐	yīnyuè	music
11	书	shū	book
12	爱	ài	like; love
13	上网	shàng wǎng	surf the Internet



常用表达

Useful Expressions

1 说明爱好 Telling about one's hobbies

Wǒ xǐhuan jīngjù.

我 喜欢 京剧。

I like Peking opera.

“喜欢……”表示喜好的最常用的表达方式。

“Xihuan ...” is the most commonly used expression to describe what one likes.

Tā duì yùndòng gǎn xìngqù.

他 对 运动 感 兴趣。

He's interested in sports.



“对……感兴趣”表示在某方面有兴趣的常用格式。

“Dui ... ganxingqu” is used to express one's interest.

Tā zuì ài wánr.

他最爱玩儿。

He loves to have fun the most.

“最”表示最高程度。“最”+“爱”/“喜欢”等词，表示最高程度的喜好。

“Zui” indicates the highest degree. “... zui + ai/xihuan ...” is used to express one's likes in the highest degree.

2 询问爱好 Inquiring about one's likes

Nǐ duì Zhōngguó gōngfū gǎn xìngqù ma?

你对中国功夫感兴趣吗?

Are you interested in Chinese kungfu?

“对……感兴趣吗?”是询问兴趣、爱好的常用句型。肯定回答为“感兴趣”,否定回答为“不感兴趣。”

“Dui ... ganxingqu ma?” is used to ask one's interest. Its affirmative reply is “ganxingqu”; its negative reply is “bu ganxingqu”.

Nǐ yǒu shénme àihào?

你有什么爱好?

What do you like?

“……有什么爱好?”是询问爱好的常用语。

“... you shenme aihao?” is used to ask about one's hobbies.



实践一下

Let's Practice

1

..... xǐhuan

..... 喜欢

... like ...



Wǒ xǐhuan Běijīng.

▶ 我 喜欢 北京。

I like Beijing.

Wǒ xǐhuan chī Zhōngguó cài.

▶ 我 喜欢 吃 中国菜。

I like to eat Chinese food.

2

..... duì gǎn xìngqù ma?

..... 对 感 兴趣 吗?

... be interested in ...?



Nǐ duì jīngjù gǎn xìngqù ma?

▶ 你 对 京剧 感 兴趣 吗?

Are you interested in Peking opera?

Hěn gǎn xìngqù.

—— 很 感 兴趣。

Yes, very much!

Nǐ duì yīnyuè gǎn xìngqù ma?

▶ 你 对 音乐 感 兴趣 吗?

Are you interested in sports?

Bù gǎn xìngqù.

—— 不 感 兴趣。

No, I am not.

3

..... duì gǎn xìngqù.

..... 对 感 兴趣。

... be interested in ...



Wǒ duì Hànyǔ gǎn xìngqù.

▶ 我 对 汉语 感 兴趣。

I am interested in Chinese.

Wǒ duì Běijīng gǎn xìngqù.

▶ 我 对 北京 感 兴趣。

We're interested in Beijing.

4

..... yǒu shénme àihào?

..... 有 什 么 爱好?

What do ... like?



Tā yǒu shénme àihào?

▶ 他有什么爱好?

What hobbies does he have?

Tā àihào yùndòng.

——他爱好运动。

He likes sports.

Mǎkè yǒu shénme àihào?

▶ 马克有什么爱好?

What does Mark like?

Mǎkè xǐhuan dǎ lánqiú.

——马克喜欢打篮球。

Mark likes playing basketball.

5

..... zuì

..... 最

... like best/most



Wǒ zuì xǐhuan chī Zhōngguó cài.

▶ 我最喜欢吃中国菜。

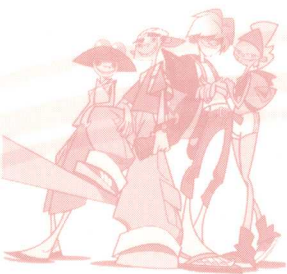
I like Chinese food the best.

Tāmen zuì xiǎng qù Chángchéng.

▶ 他们最想去长城。

They want to go to the Great Wall the most.





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Dì-èrshí'èr Kè Wǒ Xiǎng Yùdìng Yí Gè Fángjiān
第二十二课 我想预订一个房间

Lesson Twenty-two I'd Like to Reserve a Room

Zhùsù

住宿

Accommodations

