



双博士系列

2005年考研辅导教材

2005硕士研究生入学考试

透过真题记单词

30天英语词汇备考方略

◎科学分频 提炼核心词汇

◎触类旁通 扩展关联单词

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编写 双博士考研英语课题组

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双博士精品系列

2005 硕士研究生入学考试

透过真题记单词

36 天英语词汇备考方略

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前言

“要是再多给我两个月时间去复习,该多好啊!”

“单词,怎么就背不完,记不住呢?”

“真题好啊,实在应该多花点时间去精读,可惜……”

但凡考过研的人,每每在谈到考研英语时,往往会发出类似于以上的感叹。是的,随着考研竞争的日趋激烈,英语的关键地位越来越凸显出来,很多考生都因为英语不过关而与成功失之交臂。英语的提高,只能通过大量词汇的积累、长期的阅读和情境实践才能实现。但对广大考生而言,备考的时间是有限的,在短短几个月内要实现几门课程的协调发展,其难度可想而知。在这种情况下,科学的复习方法和合理的时间安排无疑是唯一的致胜法宝。

对于英语而言,单词是基础,掌握大纲所要求的词汇是十分必要的。“万丈高楼平地起”,要想构筑起自己的英语知识大厦,一个个单词正是必不可少的一砖一瓦。但传统的记单词方法枯燥无味、耗时劳神,从而导致很多同学背单词半途而废。

根据国内外著名英语教学专家的科学研究的,通过阅读记单词是最好的学习词汇方法。这是因为将一个个孤立的单词放入文章中,正如鱼入大海,“死词”变成了“活词”。同时,依据文章需要科学的安排单词,不但打破了传统按字母排列记单词的枯燥方式,而且化整为零,将数千单词分成几十组,减轻了读者的心理负担,这也正是多年以来众多畅销英语教材所采用的经典模式。然而,考生备考的时间非常宝贵,不可能把能见到的文章都精读、背诵,况且所读内容的难易程度并非都适合作为备考资料,怎么办?历年真题是考研命题组的专家们精心挑选的文章,是我们放矢之“的”。

正是基于以上理念,本着“急考生所急,想考生所想”的宗旨,双博士考研英语课题组精心打造了这本《透过真题记单词》,本书的特点如下:

- I. 和历年真题结合紧密,通过阅读真题在语境中记单词。
- II. 把基本词汇和核心词汇分列布局,突出核心词汇,这部分单词是考试中常出现的,同时也是理解文章的关键。
- III. 扩散式记忆法,由一个单词通过同义、反义、派生、相关扩散开来,像摘葡萄一样记住一串单词,以扩大词汇量。
- IV. 在每年的试题之后,给出试题答案解析及阅读和翻译的译文,帮助考生准确理解。

考生在使用本书过程中遇到问题可登录双博士在线 www.bbdd.cc/ 本站论坛/我爱双博士下面留言提问。在准备考研公共课和专业课过程中遇到的难题可登录双博士在线 www.bbdd.cc 咨询。

Directions▶▶▶●●●

使用说明

1. 全书共 14 个单元,每一单元和一年真题对应,以 04 - 91 年的顺序排列。

2. 每一单元按篇计算分为六个部分(04 - 02 年第六部分为归类词汇,93 - 91 年分为四个部分)。

3. 每一部分包括核心词汇、真题再现和锦上添花(智者箴言、开心驿站和美文赏析),每一年后附以解析与译文。

4. 核心词汇部分,先给出单词音标和释义,然后列其用法、同义、反义、派生、详解、辨析、相关及归类。根据不同的单词,选择其中重要的几点解释,其中详解是对同义词中属于核心词汇的单词加以解释。

5. 单词序号和文中单词的上标数字一一对应,若文中单词是核心词的派生形式,则给其派生词加上标数字示出。

6. 为了便于考生有计划地复习单词,本书按每天两部分安排,前 11 个单元,每单元三天;最后三单元单词较简单,数目也少,因此每天四部分,共计为三天。

7. 每一单元之后附有复习卡,便于考生将本单元难记单词或学习经验和心得记录下来。

8. 本书开头给出基础词汇,这部分词汇大都是同学们在中学时所学的,请大家自我检查对基础词汇的掌握情况,如果还有不熟悉的单词,务必要尽快掌握。

C

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基础词汇 Basic Words

a/an	ability	able	about	above	absent
accept	accident	ache	achieve	across	act
action	active	activity	actor	actress	actual
AD/A. D.	add	adjoin	address	admire	admit
adverb	advice	advise	aeroplane	affair	afraid
Africa	African	after	afternoon	afterwards	again
against	age	ago	agree	agreeable	agreement
agricultural	ahead	aid	aim	air	aircraft
airline	airmail	airplane	airport	alike	alive
all	allow	almost	alone	along	aloud
already	also	although	altitude	altogether	always
AM/a. m.	amend	among (st)	amuse	amusement	ancient
and	anger	angry	animal	announce	another
answer	ant	anxious	any	anybody	anyhow
anyone	anybody	anything	anyway	anywhere	apologize
appear	appearance	apple	appoint	appointment	approve
April	Arabian	architecture	area	argue	argument
army	around	arrange	arrest	arrival	arrive
arrow	art	articulate	artist	artistic	as
ascertain	ashamed	ash	ashore	Asia	Asian
aside	ask	asleep	assist	at	atom
August	aunt	Australia	Australian	author	autumn
avenue	aviation	avoid	away	await	awfully
baby	back	backward	bad	badly	bag
badge	ball	banana	band	bandage	banner
barely	basic	basket	basketball	bathe	bathroom
battle	BC/B. C.	be	beam	beard	beautiful



beauty	because	become	bed	bedroom	bee
beef	beer	before	beforehead	beg	begin
beginner	beginning	behave	behind	being	believe
bell	below	beneath	beside	besides	best
bet	better	between	beware	beyond	Bible
bicycle	big	bike	bird	birth	biscuit
bite	black	blackboard	blind	blood	bloom
blossom	blue	boat	body	bomb	bone
book	boot	born	borrow	both	bottle
box	boy	brain	bracket	brave	bread
break	breakfast	breathe	bribe	bridge	bright
bring	Britain	British	broadcast	broken	brother
brown	build	building	burn	bury	bus
busy	but	button	buy	by-product	
cage	cake	calculate	call	calm	camel
camera	camp	can	Canada	Canadian	cancer
candle	candy	canvas	cap	car	card
careful	carry	cartoon	cassette	cat	celebrate
center	central	century	certain	certainly	chair
chairman	chalk	change	charm	cheap	check
cheaue	chemical	chemist	chemistry	chess	chicken
chiefly	child	chimney	China	Chinese	chocolate
choice	choose	Christmas	cinema	city	civil
classmate	classroom	clay	clean	clear	clever
climate	climb	clock	clockwise	close	cloth
clothe	clothes	clothing	cloud	cloudy	club
coal	coast	coat	cock	coffee	cold
collect	college	color	comb	come	comfort
comfortable	command	communism	compete	complete	computer
comrade	concert	conclude	congratulation	congress	connect
consider	continue	control	conversation	cool	cordinate
corn	corner	correct	cost	cotton	cough
could	country	countryside	courage	court	cover
cow	crazy	cream	create	crime	criminal
crisis	crop	cross	crowd	cruel	cry
cucumber	culture	cupboard	cure	customer	cut



dad	daily	damage	dance	danger	dangerous
dark	darling	daughter	dawn	day	daylight
daytime	dead	deaf	deafen	dear	death
debate	December	decent	decide	decision	deck
declare	deep	deepen	deeply	deer	defeat
defend	defense	degree	demand	department	depend
dependence	dependent	depth	desire	desk	despair
destroy	devil	diagram	dialog	dial	dialect
diary	dictionary	diet	differ	difference	different
difficult	difficulty	dig	diligent	dinner	diploma
diplomatic	direction	directly	director	dirt	dirty
disagree	disappear	disappoint	disaster	disc	discover
discovery	discuss	disease	dish	dislike	dismiss
distance	distant	district	disturb	dive	divide
do	doctor	dog	dollar	donkey	door
doorway	dormitory	dot	double	doubtful	down
downstairs	downtown	downward	dozen	drag	dragon
drama	dream	dress	drink	drip	drive
driver	drop	drum	drunk	dry	duck
dull	during	dusk	dust	dying	
each	eager	eagle	ear	early	earn
earth	earthquake	easily	east	eastern	eastward
easy	eat	echo	eclipse	edge	edit
educate	education	egg	eight	eighteen	eightth
eighty	either	elder	eldest	elect	elephant
eleven	eleventh	else	elsewhere	emperor	empire
empty	enable	encourage	end	endanger	ending
enemy	energy	England	English	enjoy	enough
enter	entire	envelope	equal	equator	error
especially	essay	etc.	Europe	European	even
evening	evenly	ever	every	everybody	everyday
everyone	everything	everywhere	exact	exactly	examination



examine	example	excellent	excite	excitement	exciting
excuse	exercise	exhibit	exhibition	exist	expect
expensive	experience	experiment	expert	explain	export
expression	extra	extreme	eye	eyesight	

face	factory	fail	failure	fair	fairly
fall	false	familiar	family	famous	fan
far	farewell	fax	fear	fearful	feast
February	feed	feedback	feel	feeling	fell
fellow	fellowship	female	feminine	festival	fever
few	fifteen	fifth	fifty	fight	finally
film	find	finding	fine	finger	finish
fire	first	fish	fist	fit	five
fix	fixed	fixture	flag	flame	flavor
flood	floor	flow	flower	flu	fluent
fly	fog	fold	follow	following	fond
food	fool	foolish	foot	football	footstep
for	forbid	force	foreigner	forest	forever
forget	forgive	form	forth	fortnight	forty
forward	fossil	found	four	fourteen	fox
France	free	freedom	French	fresh	Friday
friend	friendly	friendship	fro	frog	from
front	frozen	fruit	full	fun	fund
funeral	funny	furniture	further	future	

gain	game	garage	garden	gas	gate
gather	general	gentle	gentleman	gently	get
giant	gift	girl	give	glad	glass
global	glory	glow	go	goat	god
gold	golden	golf	good	goodbye	goodnight
goods	grade	gradual	graduate	grain	grammar
grammatical	grand	grandmother	grasp	grass	gray
great	Greek	green	greenhouse	greet	greeting
ground	group	grow	grown - up	growth	guard



guess joy guest journey guide joke guilt guilty gun job judge

H

habit	hair	haircut	half	hall	hammer
hand	handful	handle	handsome	handwriting	happen
happiness	happy	hard	hardly	harden	hardly
hardship	hardware	harm	harmful	hat	hate
have	he	head	headache	health	healthy
hear	hearing	heart	heat	heating	heaven
heavily	heavy	hedge	height	hello	help
helpful	hen	her	here	hero	hers
herself	hesitate	hi/hey	hide	high	highly
hill	hillside	him	himself	hire	his
history	hit	hold	hole	holiday	home
homely	homework	honest	honesty	honey	honor
hope	hopeful	horse	hospital	host	hot
hotel	hour	house	housewife	how	however
hug	huge	human	humorous	hundred	hunger
hungry	hunt	hurry	hurt	husband	

I	ice	ice-cream	icy	idea	ideal
idiom	idle	if	ill	illness	imagination
imaginative	imagine	importance	important	impossible	impression
improper	improve	improvement	in	inch	include
income	increase	increasingly	include	indeed	independent
India	Indian	indoor	indoors	industrial	industry
influence	information	injure	injury	ink	inland
inner	input	insert	inside	insist	inspect
instance	instant	instead	interest	interesting	international
interpreter	into	introduce	introduction	invention	invite
inward	island	it	itself	Italian	

jacket jail January jaw jazz jewel



job	jog	join	joke	journey	joy
judge	judgment	July	jump	June	

K

keep	key	kick	kid	kill	kind
kindness	king	kingdom	kiss	kitchen	knee
kneel	knife	knit	know	knowledge	

lake	lamp	land	language	large	largely
late	later	Latin	laugh	laughter	law
lawyer	lazy	lead	leadership	leading	leaf
learn	learned	learning	least	leather	lecture
left	leg	less	lesson	letter	liberate
liberty	library	life	lifetime	lighter	lightly
lightning	like	likely	likeness	limit	limited
line	lion	lip	liquid	list	listen
litter	live	living	living-room	loan	locate
lock	lonely	long	look	loose	loosely
lord	lose	lot	love	lovely	lover
low	luck	lucky	luggage	lunch	lung

M

machine	mad	madam	magazine	main	mainland
mainly	make	maltreat	man	manage	management
manager	mankind	manner	many	map	marble
march	market	marriage	married	marry	Mars
master	match	material	mathematical	mathematics	may
maybe	me	meal	meaning	meantime	meanwhile
measurable	measure	meat	medical	medicine	meet
meeting	member	membership	memory	mend	mention
message	metal	method	middle	might	mile
military	milk	milky	million	mine	ministry
minute	miserable	miss	missing	mist	mistake
mister	misunderstand	model	modern	modernization	modest



modesty	Monday	money	monkey	month	monthly
mood	moon	moral	moreover	morning	most
mostly	mother	mountain	mouse	mouth	move
movement	movie	MR.	Mrs.	Ms.	much
mud	murder	murmur	muscle	museum	music
musical	musician	must	my	myself	

N

name	nap	narrow	nation	naught	near
nearby	nearly	necessary	neck	necklace	need
needle	Negro	neighbor	neighborhood	neither	nest
network	never	new	news	newspaper	next
nice	night	nine	ninety	ninth	no
noble	nobody	noise	noisy	none	nonetheless
nonsense	noon	nor	north	northeast	northern
northward	northwest	nose	not	note	notebook
nothing	noun	novel	November	now	nowadays
nowhere	numb	number	nurse	nut	

O

oar	obey	ocean	o'clock	October	of
off	offer	office	officer	official	often
oh	oil	okay	old	on	one
oneself	once	only	onto	onward	open
opening	opinion	or	orange	order	orderly
ordinary	origin	original	other	otherwise	ought
ounce	our	ours	ourselves	out	outcome
outdoor	outdoors	outer	outermost	outside	outstanding
outward	over	overcoat	overhead	overseas	owe
own	owner	ox			

P

pace	page	painful	paint	painter	painting
pair	palace	palm	panda	paper	paragraph
pardon	parent	park	part	partly	party



pass	passenger	past	paste	pat	pause
paw	pay	payment	peace	peaceful	peanut
peasant	pen	pencil	penny	people	per
percent	perhaps	period	permit	personal	pest
pet	petrol	phone	photo	photograph	phrase
physical	physically	physicist	physics	piano	pickpocket
pictorial	picture	piece	pig	pilot	pin
pioneer	pity	place	plain	plan	plane
plastic	play	player	playground	pleasant	please
pleasure	plus	PM/p. m.	pocket	poem	poet
poetry	point	poison	poisonous	police	policeman
policy	polite	political	politician	politics	poll
pollute	pollution	poor	population	port	possible
possibly	post	postcard	postman	pound	pour
poverty	pray	powerful	pray	prefer	prep.
prepare	preparation	president	presently	pretend	pretext
pretty	prevent	prey	price	priceless	pride
prince	princess	print	prior	prison	prisoner
privacy	private	prize	probability	probable	problem
produce	product	production	professor	profit	progress
promise	pronoun	pronunciation	protect	protest	proud
prove	public	publish	pull	pulse	punish
punishment	pupil	pure	purify	purity	purpose
purple	purse	pursue	put		

quality	quarrel	quarterly	queen	queue	question
quick	quiet	quite	quiz		

race	racial	racket	railroad	railway	rain
rainbow	rapid	rare	rat	reach	read
reader	reading	ready	real	reality	realize
really	receive	recent	recite	recognition	recognize
recorder	recover	red	reduce	reform	refresh
region	regret	regular	relationship	relative	relativity

0.9.



south	southeast	southern	southward	southwest	Soviet
sow	speak	speaker	special	speech	speed
spell	spelling	spend	spirit	spiritual	spit
splendid	spokesman	sport	sportsman	spread	spy
stair	staircase	standard	star	stare	start
state	statement	stay	steady	steal	steam
steamer	steel	step	stereo	still	stitch
stocking	stomach	stone	stony	stool	stoop
stop	store	storm	story	straight	strange
stranger	street	strength	strengthen	strict	stride
strong	struggle	student	study	stuff	stupid
style	suburb	subway	success	successful	such
sue	sugar	suggest	suggestion	summer	sun
Sunday	sunrise	sunset	sunshine	supermarket	supper
support	suppose	sure	surface	surprise	surprising
surround	swear	sweet	swim	sword	symbol
system					
tail✓	tailor✓	take	tale	talk	tall
tan	target✓	task	taste	tax	taxi
tea	teach	teacher	teaching	team	tear
teenager	telegram	telegraph	telephone	television	tempo
ten	tennis	tense	tent	terrible	test
text	textbook	than	that	the	theft/
theater	their	theirs	them	themselves	then
theory	there	therefore	these	they	thick
thief	thin	thing	third	thirdly	thirsty
thirteen	thirty	this	those	thousand	three
through	Thursday	thus	tick	tiger	till
time	timely	timetable	tiny	tired	to
tobacco	today	toe	together	tomb	tomorrow
ton	tonight	too	tool	topic	toss✓
total	touch	tough	tour	tourism	tourist
towards	town	toy	tractor	train	training
traitor	translate	translation	travel	treasure	treaty
tree	tremble	trolley/trolly	tropical	trouble	troublesome
trousers	truck	true	try	tuck	Tuesday



tug✓	tunnel	turning	twelfth	twelve	twentieth
twice	two	type	typewriter	typist	

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ugly	umbrella	unable	uncertain	uncertainty	uncle
uncover	under	undergraduate	understand	understanding	unhappy
unite	university	unjust	unkind	unknown	unless
unlikely	unlikely	unlimited	unlock	unsatisfactory	until
unusual	unwilling	upon	upstairs	upward	us
usage✓	use	used	useful	usual	usually

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vacation	valley✓	valuable	various	vase✓	vegetable
verb	verge✓	very	vicinity	victory	victorious
viewpoint	village	violin	visible	visit	visitor
vivid	vocabulary	volleyball	voluntary✓	voyage✓	

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waist	wait	waiter	waitress	wake	waken
walk	wall	wallet	want	war	warfare
warm	wan	warning	wash	waste	wasteful
watch	watchful	water	waterproof	wax	way
we	weak	wealth	wealthy	weapon	wear
weary	weather	wedding	Wednesday	weed	week
weekday	weekend	weekly	weep	weigh	weight
welcome	weld	well	well-known	west	western
westward	what	whatever	which	whichever	while
whisper	whistle	white	who	whoever	whole
wholesome	wholly	whom	whose	why	wide
width	widow	wife	wild	will	willing
win	wind	winding	window	wine	wing
winter	wireless	wisdom	wise	wish	with
within	without	wolf	woman	wonderful	wood
wool	woolen	word	worker	world	worldwide
worry	worse	worst	would	wound	wrap