



全国翻译专业资格(水平)考试

英语备考词汇 全攻略

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- ★ 涵盖“全国翻译专业资格(水平)考试英语三级翻译口笔译大纲”中包含的所有词汇
- ★ 提供详尽的释义及例句,是备考所需的重要参考书



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全国翻译专业资格考试「实务」考试

英语备考词汇

全攻略

本书以《全国翻译专业资格考试大纲》为依据，精选了历年考试中出现的高频词汇，并收录了近年来在各大英语考试中出现的重点词汇。全书共分两大部分，第一部分为词汇表，第二部分为词汇应用。词汇表按词性分类，收录了约10000个词汇，每个词汇都附有详细的释义和例句。词汇应用部分则提供了大量的词汇搭配和用法，帮助考生在实际考试中灵活运用。



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前言

全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试是由国家人事部统一规划、中国外文局负责实施与管理的，是国内最具权威的翻译专业资格（水平）认证，共分为四个等级，即资深翻译和一、二、三级口译、笔译考试。考试合格者由国家人事部颁发《中华人民共和国翻译专业资格（水平）证书》，在全国范围内有效。实行全国统一考试后，各地、各部门不再进行相应语种、相应级别的翻译专业技术职务的评审工作。

全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试2003年12月首先在北京、上海、广州等城市推出英语二、三级口、笔译考试，从2004年起逐步推向全国。

根据“全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试大纲”规定，英语口、笔译二、三级考试分别测试“口译综合能力”、“口译实务”、“笔译综合能力”和“笔译实务”。考试目的是测试应试者的口译或笔译实践能力是否分别达到准专业（三级）或专业（二级）口译或笔译译员水平。

《英语备考词汇全攻略（3级）》一书可供参加全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试英语三级口译、笔译者备考时使用，也可供一般口、笔译从业人员参考。

本书涵盖“全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试英语三级翻译口笔译大纲”中所包含的全部词汇，这些词汇是从事口、笔译的人员所必须掌握的基础词汇。本书是有志参加全国翻译专业资格（水平）考试并获得翻译专业资格认证的人员不可缺少的重要参考书之一。

本书由本人和郭鸿杰博士担任主编，负责全书规划、编撰和最后统稿审读。担任副主编的几位资深同事是上海外贸学院国际商务外语系的朱务诚、罗淑兰和冯敏，在词条和例句的收集、翻译、释义、文字处理和审读等方面做了不少工作。参加编写的还有上海交通大学、上海财经大学和上海外贸学院的中青年教师和英语语言文学专业的硕士研究生（按姓氏笔画为

序): 王敬斐、邬玲玲、李国华、李颖、严智千、肖婷、张婷、张蕾、姚丽娜、聂智、温莉、杨立钧, 在此一并致谢。

本书在编撰过程中参考了不少工具书和中外文资料, 在此表示感谢。倘有疏漏或讹误, 亟盼专家、同行和读者不吝指正。

上海交通大学外国语学院副院长

周国强

A a

a [eɪ]

art. (非特指的) 一(个); (同类事物中的) 任何一(个); 每一(个); 同一(个); [用于专有名词前] 类似…的一个: The mutton costs four dollars *a* pound. 羊肉的价格是一磅四美元。/ Birds of *a* feather flock together. 鸟以群分, 物以类聚。/ The place has all the beauties of *a* West Lake. 这地方景色优美宛如西湖。

ability [ə'bɪlətɪ]

n. 能力; 才干: a man of great musical *ability* 有卓越音乐才华的人 / She has demonstrated a remarkable *ability* to get things done. 在办事方面, 她显示了非凡的能力。

able [eɪbl]

adj. 能…的; 能够的; 有才能的; 才能出众的; 能干的: The counterplot was an *able* achievement. 这条对付别人计谋的妙计大获成功。/ We are not yet *able* to predict the results. 我们还不能预测结果如何。/ As long as they are physically *able*, they tend to live on their own. 只要体力能行, 他们总是自食其力。

aboard [ə'boɪd]

adv. & prep. 在(上)船(或飞机、火车、车)上: All *aboard*! 请上船(飞机、车)! / Welcome *aboard*! 欢迎各位乘坐本飞机(本轮船)。

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ]

vt. 废止; 废除; 取消: *abolish* abuses of power 彻底铲除滥用职权的现象

abortion [ə'bɔːʃən]

n. 流产; 早产; 失败: induced *abortion* 人工流产 / His attempt proved an *abortion*. 他的企图完全失败了。

abound [ə'baʊnd]

vi. (物产) 丰富; 盛产; 富有; 充满: Natural resources *abound* in our country. 我国自然资源丰富。/ China *abounds* in prawns. 中国盛产对虾。

absent [ˈæbsənt]

adj. 缺席的; 不在场的; 漫不经心的; 心不在焉的; 茫然的; 缺乏的: He is *absent* on business. 他因事缺席。/ He is *absent* from Hong Kong. 他不在香港。/ He looked at me in an *absent* way. 他茫然地望着我。

absorb [əb'sɔːb, -'zɔːb]

vt. 吸收(液体); 承受; 承担; 吸取(知识); 占有; 吸引; 使专心: The writer was *absorbed* in his writing that he forgot to flick the ashes from his cigar. 作家全神贯注地进行写作, 忘了弹去雪茄烟的烟灰。/ *absorb* the small states 兼并小国 / The company will *absorb* all the costs. 公司将负担一切费用。

abstract [ˈæbstrækt, æb'strækt]

n. 摘要; 抽象派艺术作品: make an *abstract* of a speech 将演说作一摘要 / There are two *abstracts* on the wall. 墙上挂着两幅抽象派画。

adj. 抽象的; 深奥的; 理论的: *abstract* painting and sculpture 抽象派的绘画和雕塑 / A flower is beautiful, but the beauty itself is *abstract*. 花是美丽的, 可美丽本身则是抽象的。

vt. 摘要; 提炼; 抽象化: *abstract* metal from ore 由矿砂提炼金属 / *abstract* a lengthy speech 将冗长的讲话摘其要点

abuse [ə'biːz]

n. 滥用; 虐待; 辱骂; 陋习; 弊端: reform social *abuses* 改革社会弊端 / verbal *abuse* 污言秽语 / *abuse* of power 滥用职权 / A stream of *abuse* came from his lips. 他说

了一些粗话。

v. 滥用;虐待;辱骂: *abuse one's privilege* 滥用特权 / *abuse a friend* 辱骂朋友 / I'll not *abuse* your hospitality, your kindness. 我不会辜负你的热情招待和好意。

academy [ə'kædəmi]

n. 学会;学院;高等专科学校;研究院: the Royal Academy 皇家学会 / national academy of science 国家科学院 / an academy of music 音乐学院

accept [ək'sept]

vt. 接受;收下;承认;同意;承兑;认付: People *accept* him as a genius. 人们承认他是天才。 / Several governments *accept* that they will need to maintain a powerful collective defence. 好几个国家一致同意他们将需要保持一个强大的集体防御力量。

access ['ækses]

n. 通路;访问;入门: have (gain, get, obtain) *access* to 接近;会见;进入;使用 / The students at SJTU may have free *access* to the Internet. 上海交大的学生可以自由上网。

vt. 存取;接近: Accumulator and index register can be *accessed* by the programmer. 程序员可以对累加器和变址寄存器进行存取。

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentəl]

adj. 意外的;偶然的: *accidental homicide* 意外杀人 / *accidental force* 不可抗力 / We must never let any *accidental* success go to our heads. 我们永远也不能让一时的成绩冲昏头脑。

accommodation [əˌkɒmə'deɪʃən]

n. 住处;膳宿;适应性调节: top-quality hotel *accommodation* 第一流的宾馆房间 / an *accommodation* to tensions 对紧张局势的适应 / There travelling students found *accommodation* at moderate terms. 旅游的学生们感到那儿的膳宿费是公道的。

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni]

vt. 陪伴;伴同;伴随;伴奏;与...一同发生: The well-known singer was *accompanied*

at the electronic organ by his school teacher. 那位著名的歌唱家的小学老师用电子风琴为他伴奏。 / Lightning usually *accompanies* thunder. 雷声常常伴随着闪电而来。

according to [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tuː]

prep. 根据;按照;取决于;视...而定: act *according to* circumstances 随机应变 / from each *according to* his ability, to each *according to* his work 各尽所能,按劳分配

account [ə'kaʊnt]

n. 记述;描述;报道;帐目;(书面或口头)报告: an exciting *account* of the match 对这次比赛激动人心的报道 / All the *accounts* of the firm were certified as correct. 公司所有帐目经核查证明正确无误。 / He paid the money into his bank *account*. 他把钱存在他的银行账户上。

vi. 说明...的原因;(在数量、比例方面)占: Bad weather *accounted* for the long delay. 长期的延缓是因为坏天气。 / The region *accounts* for a large part of usable timber. 这地区的出产占可用木材总量的一大部分。

accuracy ['ækjʊrəsi]

n. 准确性;精确性: with *accuracy* 正确地 / firing *accuracy* 命中率 / *Accuracy* is most important in translation. 正确性在翻译中最为重要。

accurate ['ækjʊrət]

adj. 正确的;精确的;准确的: He is *accurate* at figures. 他做计算准确。 / He is *accurate* in what he says and does. 他言行一致。

accuse [ə'kjuːz]

vt. 控告;谴责;非难: Man often *accuses* nature for his own misfortunes. 人类常把自身的不幸归罪于上天。 / They *accused* him of taking bribes. 他们控告他受贿。

accustomed [ə'kʌstəmd]

adj. 通常的;惯常的;习惯于...的;适应了: I am *accustomed* to humble fare. 我习惯于粗茶淡饭。 / The child was *accustomed* to having her way. 这孩子任性惯了。

acquire [ə'kwɪə(r)]

vt. 获得; 学到: *acquire* 100 shares of stock 占有 100 份股票 / *acquire* proficiency in math 在数学上达到熟练水平 / Some people go back for their education to *acquire* another degree or diploma. 有些人回到学校去接受教育, 是想再取得一个学位或一张文凭。

acquisition [ˌækwi'zɪʃən]

n. 获得; 获得物: language *acquisition* 语言习得 / *acquisition* of assets 购置资产 / He is a valuable *acquisition* to the team. 他是这个球队不可多得的(新)队员。

acquit [ə'kwɪt]

vt. 宣告无罪; 赦免; 脱卸义务和责任; 还清(债务); 履行; 完成: *acquit* a person of a crime 宣告某人无罪 / The jury *acquitted* him of stealing. 陪审团宣布他被控的盗窃罪不成立。 / All the new comers have *acquitted* themselves of various duties splendidly. 所有新来的人都出色地完成了各项任务。

across [ə'krɒs, ə'krɒs]

adv. 横过; 交叉地; 在对面: Erna Hart is going to swim *across* the English Channel tomorrow. 欧娜·哈特准备明天游泳横渡英吉利海峡。

prep. 越过; 交叉; 在…的那边; 在…对面: He lives *across* the street. 他住在街对面。 / He laid two sticks *across* each other. 他把两根棍子交叉地放着。

action [ˈækʃən]

n. 行动; 动作; 姿势; 机能; 功能; 诉讼: *Actions* are more important than words. 做比说更重要。 / She had a fine *action*. 她姿态优美。 / the *action* of the heart 心脏的机能 / bring an *action* against sb. 控告某人

add [æd]

vt. 增加; 添加; 计算…总和; 补充说; 又说: He tasted his coffee and *added* some more sugar. 他尝了尝咖啡, 又加了一些糖。 / I should like to *add* that we are pleased with the test result. 我还要补充说一下, 我们对

测试结果表示满意。

vi. 加; 加起来; 增添; 做加法: a bill that didn't *add* up 与预算不符的帐单 / This movie *adds* up to a lot of tears. 这部电影赚了不少眼泪。 / Fireworks *added* to the attraction of the festival night. 焰火使节日的夜晚更加生色。

adequate [ˈædɪkwət]

adj. 足够的; 充足的; 恰当的; 胜任的; 尚可的; 差强人意的: The supply is not *adequate* to the demand. 供不应求。 / I hope you will prove *adequate* to the job. 我希望你能证明胜任这工作。 / The skater's technique was only *adequate*. 滑冰者的技术只能说差强人意。

administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən]

n. 管理; 经营; 管理部门; 行政机关; 政府: banking *administration* 银行管理 / civil *administration* 民政; 民政机关 / academic *administration* (高等学校) 教务处; 学术行政 / The old *administration* system is under greater and greater challenge. 旧的行政管理体制正受到越来越大的挑战。

admire [əd'maɪə(r)]

v. 赞美; 钦佩; 羡慕: We all *admired* her for the way she saved the children from the fire. 她把孩子们从大火中救出来, 我们都钦佩不已。 / Everybody *admires* him for his fine sense of humor. 人人都欣赏他那绝妙的幽默感。

admit [əd'mɪt]

vt. 许可进入; 准许进入; 容纳; 容许; 承认; 供认: The cinema *admits* about 2000 people. 这座电影院大约可坐两千人。 / The rules and regulations *admit* of no other explanation. 这些规章制度不容许有其他解释。 / He *admitted* his crime. 他招认了罪行。

adopt [ə'dɒpt]

vt. 采用; 采纳; 收养: *adopt* a resolution unanimously 全体一致通过一项决议 / *adopt* a constitutional amendment 通过一项宪法修正案 / *adopt* a child 收为养子 / They *adopted* our methods. 他们采用了我

们的办法。/ The resolution was *adopted* by a vote of 180 in favour to 10 against it. 决议案以一百八十票对十票获得通过。

adroit [ə'drɔɪt]

adj. 熟练的; 灵巧的; 机灵的: an *adroit* tennis player 熟练的网球手 / He is *adroit* at making excuses. 他善于找藉口。

advance [əd'vɑ:ns, əd'væns]

vi. 前进; 向前移动; 取得进展: Her studies *advanced* steadily. 她的学业不断地进步。/ *advance* to a higher position 提升到较高的职位 / The Allied troops are *advancing* on the camp of the enemy. 盟军正在向敌军营地挺进。/ The work is not *advancing*. 工作没有进展。

vt. 提前; 使提前发生; 预先支付: *advance* a deadline by one week 把期限提前一星期 / *advance* rental payment 预付租金款

advantageous [əd'ventəʃəs]

adj. 有利的; 有益的; 便利的: an *advantageous* offer 有利的提议 / The trade agreements will be *advantageous* to both countries. 贸易协定将对签约两国都有利。

adventure [əd'ventʃə(r), əd-]

n. 冒险; 冒险的经历; 奇遇: All the children listened to his *adventures* with eager attention. 孩子们全神贯注地听他讲他的冒险经历。

adversity [əd'vɜ:səti]

n. 不幸; 灾祸; 逆境: Mr. Huang has been a good friend to me in *adversity* or in prosperity. 不管我处于逆境还是顺境, 黄先生一直是我的好友。/ A friend is known in *adversity*. 患难见真情。

advertise [əd'vetəɪz]

vi. 登广告; 做广告; 公告: We *advertised* through the press. 我们通过报纸宣传。/ Connoisseur is more expensive to *advertise* in than comparable journals. 在《鉴赏家》杂志上登广告比在同类刊物上花费更昂贵。

vt. 登广告; 做广告; 登公告: *advertise* a child as lost in the newspaper 在报上刊登走失小孩的启事 / *advertise* one's goods for

sale extensively and heavily 为推销产品到处大做广告

advice [əd'vaɪs]

n. 忠告; 建议; [商] 通知: a piece (bit or few words) of *advice* 一句忠言 / a remittance *advice* 汇款通知 / After all our *advice*, he insists on going. 尽管我们劝阻他, 他依然坚持要去。

advise [əd'vaɪz]

vt. 建议; 提意见; 劝告; 忠告; 通知; 告知: Be *advised*! 接受意见吧! / We are to *advise* you that the matter is under consideration. 此事已在讨论中, 特此通知。

aesthetic [i:s'θetɪk]

adj. 美学的; 审美的; 艺术的: the *aesthetic* faculties 审美能力 / The play was an *aesthetic* success. 这部戏剧在艺术上是成功的。

aesthetics [i:s'θetɪks]

n. 美学; 美术理论; 审美学

affair [ə'feə(r)]

n. 事务; 事件; 私事; 恋爱事件; (尤指关系不长久的) 风流韵事: *affairs* of state 国务 / the state of *affairs* 形势; 事态 / wind up one's *affairs* 料理事务; 了结事务 / have an *affair* with... 与... 发生暧昧关系 / The novel originally came from a true love *affair*. 这本小说源自一个真实的爱情故事。

affection [ə'fekʃən]

n. 友爱; 感情; 影响; 疾病: an unbalanced state of *affections* 感情起伏不定 / rheumatic *affection* 风湿病 / She sent flowers as a token of her *affection*. 她送花以表示她的爱意。/ The grandparents smothered the child with *affection*. 祖父母们溺爱这孩子。

affirm [ə'fɜ:m]

v. 断言; 确认; 肯定: *affirm* one's faith in democracy 申明自己的民主信仰 / *affirm* one's innocence 坚称自己无罪 / He was *affirmed* as a candidate. 他被确认为候选人。

afraid [ə'freɪd]

adj. 害怕的; 担心的: I am *afraid* I've bro-

ken your pen. 我是怕把你的笔弄坏了。

again [ə'gen, -'geɪn]

adv. 又; 再次; 此外; 再一次: We anticipate hearing from you *again*. 我们期待再接到你们的来信。

age [eɪdʒ]

n. 年龄; 老年; 时代: She died in 1936 at the *age* of 84. 她死于 1936 年, 时年 84 岁。/ *Age* clouded his memory. 他年事已高, 记忆不清。/ The period in which man learnt to make tools of iron is called the Iron *Age*. 人类学会制造铁器的时期称为铁器时代。/ I haven't seen her for *ages*. 我有很长时间没有看见她了。

agenda [ə'dʒendə]

n. 议程: place / put sth. on the *agenda* 把某事提到日程上来 / provisional *agenda* 临时议程 / Discussion of the water shortage will preempt the other topics on this week's *agenda*. 这星期的日程表上关于用水短缺的讨论将优先于其它议题。

aggrieve [ə'grɪv]

vt. [常用被动语态] 使烦恼; 使悲伤; 侵害; 使受委屈: He was *aggrieved* at the insult from his friend. 他受到朋友的侮辱而感到苦恼。

agriculture [ˈægrɪkʌltʃə(r)]

n. 农业; 农艺; 农学: It is always one of our principal policies to develop *agriculture* in a big way. 大力发展农业一直是我们的主要方针之一。/ But when industry became more important than *agriculture* in American life, families became smaller. 但是, 在美国人的生活中当工业比农业更为重要时, 家庭开始变小了。

aid [eɪd]

n. 帮助; 援助; 帮助者; 有帮助的事物: An English-Chinese Dictionary is an important *aid* in learning the English. 一本英汉词典是学习英语的重要工具。/ a hearing *aid* 助听器

vt. 资助; 援助; 帮助: I *aided* him in his enterprise. 我帮助他做这一事业。

akin [ə'kɪn]

adj. 同族的; 类似的: Training pet animals is somewhat *akin* to training children. 驯养爱畜与教育孩子有些相似。/ Your cousins are closely *akin* to you. 你的堂表兄弟姐妹与你近亲。

album [ˈælbəm]

n. 相片簿; 邮票簿; 文选; 唱片集; 来宾签名簿; 粘贴簿; 照片 (摄影) 选; 纪念册: a 2-record *album* 两张一套的唱片 / The singer is rehearsing her new *album*. 那歌唱家正在练唱, 准备灌制新的唱片集。

alien ['eɪljən]

adj. (常与 to 连用) 与...相反的; 与...不同的; 外国的; 外国人的; 来自其他星球的: It is *alien* to the school discipline. 这是违反学校纪律的。/ Their ideas are quite *alien* to our own. 他们的想法跟我们的截然不同。/ *alien* corporation 外国公司

alimention [ˌælɪmənt'eɪʃən]

n. 营养法; 饮食法; 营养; 扶养; 赡养

all [ɔl]

adj. 全部的; 所有的; 整个的: All the windows are open. 所有的窗子都开着。/ Don't eat *all* that bread! 别把那块面包都吃了!

adv. 完全; 更加; 越发: The road is *all* covered with snow. 道路全都被大雪覆盖。/ He was dressed *all* in black. 他穿了一身黑。/ With help we will finish *all* the sooner. 如能得到帮助, 我们会很快完成工作。

pron. 全部: All of us are sick. 我们全都病了。/ All that I have is yours. 我所有的一切都是你的。

allow [ə'laʊ]

v. 允许; 准许; 酌留; 预计; 考虑到; 承认; 容许: Smoking is not *allowed* here. 此处不准吸烟。/ *allow* 10% for inflation 允许 10% 的通货膨胀 / In calculating profit, retailers must *allow* for breakage and spoilage. 计算利润时, 零售商们必须考虑到破碎和损坏情况。/ *allow* of no excuse 不容辩解

allude [ə'ljʊd]

vi. 暗指; 影射; 间接提到: He didn't mention your name but I was sure he was *alluding* to you. 他没提你的名字, 但是我确信他暗指的是你。

allusion [ə'ljʊʒən]

n. 暗示; 暗指; 提及; 隐喻; 典故: Without naming names, the candidate criticized the national leaders by *allusion*. 没有指名道姓, 候选人间接批评了国家领导人。/ an *allusion* to classical mythology in a poem 诗中的经典神话典故

aloof [ə'lʊf]

adj. 远离的; 孤零零的; 疏远的; 冷淡的: an *aloof* church 一座孤零零的教堂 / His manner was *aloof*. 他的态度冷淡。

aloud [ə'laʊd]

adv. 高声地; 大声地: Read this passage *aloud*. 朗读这篇文章。

already [əɪ'lredi]

adv. 已经: The children were *already* asleep when we got home. 我们到家时, 孩子们已经睡着了。

alter ['ɔ:lte(r)]

v. 改变; 变更; 变换: These clothes are too large; they must be *altered*. 这些衣服太大, 得修改。/ The design of the electric circuits of the digit-controlled lathe must be *altered* to meet the new requirement. 这台数控机床的电路设计必须改动, 以适应新的要求。

alternative [ɔ:l'tə:nətiv]

n. 二中择一; 可供选择的办法; 替换物: program *alternatives* 方案抉择 / There was no other *alternative* but to fight till the victory. 除了战斗直到胜利, 别无选择。

adj. 选择性的; 二中择一的: The way was blocked, so we went by an *alternative* road. 这条路被挡住了, 因此我们走了另一条路。

altitude ['æltɪtju:d]

n. (海拔) 高度; 高处; 地平纬度: At high *altitudes* of Tibet it is difficult to breathe. 在西藏海拔很高的地方呼吸很困难。/ The

plane flew at an *altitude* of 20000 meters. 飞机在两万公尺的高空飞行。

amateur ['æmətə(r), 'æmə'tɜ:(r)]

n. 业余爱好者; 外行: While being flown by a champion *amateur* cyclist in 1963, the plane crashed on an airfield. 1963年, 一个业余自行车赛冠军驾驶这架飞机时, 该飞机在机场上坠毁了。

adj. 业余的; 非职业的; 外行的; 不熟练: an *amateur* art ensemble 业余文工团

amazing [ə'meɪzɪŋ]

adj. 令人惊异的: in *amazing* colors 五彩缤纷 / It is *amazing* that so many people come to these meetings. 有那么多人来参加这些会议真是令人惊奇。

ambiguous [æm'bigjuəs]

adj. 有多种意思的; 意思含糊的; 不确定的; 不清楚的: an *ambiguous* reply 含糊其词的答复 / Frustrated by *ambiguous* instructions, the parents were never able to assemble the new toy. 这对父母由于含糊不清的说明非常沮丧, 因为他们根本不可能把新玩具组装好。

ambition [æm'bɪʃən]

n. 志向; 雄心; 抱负; 野心; 奢望: burn with an *ambition* 野心勃勃 / If he's lazy, he'll never fulfil his *ambition* to achieve anything. 如果不努力, 他将永远也不会实现有所成就的抱负。/ One of his *ambitions* is to become the President of the Motor General. 他的抱负之一是当通用汽车公司的总裁。/ That political statesman is full of *ambition*. 那个政治家野心很大。

ambulance ['æmbjuləns]

n. 战时流动医院; 救护车

amiable ['eɪmjəbl]

adj. 亲切的; 和蔼可亲的: an *amiable* gathering 一次友好的聚会 / The foreign guests are always *amiable* to the host when they visit his house. 外宾来到主人家拜访时总是友好的。

amiss [ə'mɪs]

adj. 出差错的; 不顺当的: Is there anything

amiss with the computer? 电脑有什么毛病吗?

adv. 错误地;有缺陷地;不恰当地;有故障;有问题: *speak amiss* 说得不恰当 / Everything goes *amiss* with him, he has certainly bad luck. 他事事不如意,运气真不好。

ammunition [ˌæmjʊˈnɪʃən]

n. 军火;弹药: The enemy had expended all their *ammunition*. 敌人的弹药已经消耗殆尽。

amount [əˈmaʊnt]

n. 数量: large *amounts* of money 大量的金钱 / In an invoice the *amount* of money should be written both in words and in figures. 发票上的钱数要用文字和数码写出来。

vi. 总计;等于: The purchases *amounted* to 50 dollars. 买东西总共花了 50 美元。 / In fact, your ambiguous words *amount* to a refusal. 实际上,你说的那些模棱两可的话等于是拒绝。

an [强 æn, 弱 ən, n]

indef. art. 用在以元音素开始的词前代替不定冠词 a

analysis [əˈnæləsɪs]

n. 分析;分解: The *analysis* of the samples on the murder spot showed some valuable clues to the police. 对谋杀现场标本的分析为警察提供了一些有价值的线索。 / in the final *analysis* 总之;归根结底

anarchism [ˈænəkɪzəm]

n. 无政府主义

ancestor [ˈænsəstə(r)]

n. 祖先;祖宗: My *ancestors* came from Italian. 我的祖先是意大利人。 / Historical linguists posit a common *ancestor* from which both Romance and Germanic languages descend. 历史语言学家认为罗曼语系和德语语系由同一种语言演变而来。

ancient [ˈeɪnfənt]

adj. 远古的;旧的: The only access to that *ancient* castle is along a muddy track. 到那座古老城堡的唯一通道是一条泥泞小路。 / This palace is an example of early

ancient Chinese architecture. 这座宫殿建筑代表着中国古代早期的建筑式样。

anger [ˈæŋɡə(r)]

n. 愤怒;怒气: In a blaze of *anger* he shouted at them. 他勃然大怒,对他们大吼。 / His eyes flash with *anger*. 他眼中冒出怒火。

vt. 激怒,使发怒: I was *angered* by his refusal to come to the party. 他拒绝来参加晚会,我很生气。

angry [ˈæŋɡri]

adj. 愤怒的;生气的: Mother was so *angry* that her face was drained of blood when she knew his son had committed the crime. 母亲得知自己的儿子犯了罪,气得脸上失去了血色。

animal [ˈænɪməl]

n. 动物;畜牲(一样的人);哺乳动物: The lion is a wild *animal*. 狮子是一种野生动物。 / *Animal* conservationists disapprove of experimenting on *animals*. 动物保护主义者不赞成用动物做实验。

animosity [ˌæniˈmɒsɪti]

n. 仇恨;敌意;憎恶: have *animosity* against [towards] 仇视;敌视 / There exists *animosity* between them. 他们之间有仇恨。

announce [əˈnaʊns]

vt. 通告;发表;宣布;宣告: It has been *announced* that Mr. A and Miss B will be married next week. 已正式宣布 A 先生与 B 小姐将于下星期结婚。

anonymous [əˈnɒnɪməs]

adj. 匿名的;无名的: an *anonymous* gift 不留赠送者姓名的礼物 / The president is said to receive an *anonymous* letter yesterday. 听说总裁昨天收到了匿名信。

anticipate [ˌænˈtɪsɪpeɪt]

vt. 预期;期待;抢先;预支;提前使用: We *anticipate* great pleasure from our visit to London. 我们期待伦敦之行过得非常愉快。 / We *anticipated* our competitors by getting our products onto the market first. 我们赶在竞争对手之前,先把产品推向市

场。/ *anticipate* one's income 预支收入

antipathy [æn'tɪpəθi]

n. 憎恶; 反感: Some people have an *antipathy* to cats. 有的人讨厌猫。

anxiety [æŋ'zaɪəti]

n. 忧虑; 焦急; 渴望; 热望: Her mother's *anxiety* was apparent to everyone. 大家都清楚地看到她母亲十分焦急。/ *anxiety* for knowledge 求知的渴望

any ['eni]

adj. 任何的; 任何一种的; 所有的: Take *any* book you want. 任挑一本你要的书。/ Are there *any* messages for me? 有带给我消息吗? / *Any* child would love that. 每个孩子都会喜欢它的。/ Give me *any* food you don't want. 把你不喜欢的食物都给我。
pron. 无论哪一个; 任何: I can't give you *any*. 我什么也不能给你。/ Are *any* of them yours? 有你们的一些吗?

adv. 略微; 一点: Is she *any* better? 她好些了吗?

anyhow ['enihaʊ]

adv. 随便; 无论如何; 不管怎样: put one's clothes on *anyhow* 随便穿上衣服 / It may rain, but *anyhow* I shall go out. 天可能要下雨, 但无论如何我要出门。

apology [ə'pɒlədʒi]

n. 道歉; 辩解; 辩护: The consequence of those measures will be the best *apology* for my conduct. 这些措施的结果将是我行为的最好解释。/ This report is an *apology* for capital punishment. 这个报告为死刑辩护。

apparent [ə'pærənt]

adj. 明显的; 显而易见的; 明白的; 表面上的: The effects of the drought are *apparent* to anyone who sees the parched fields. 任何一个看到田地龟裂的人, 都明显地意识到干旱造成的后果。/ For all his *apparent* wealth; Pat had no money to pay the rent. 尽管帕特貌似富有, 但他没有钱付租金。

appear [ə'piə(r)]

vi. 出现; 似乎; 公开露面; 出版; 发表; 出庭: The sun *appeared* on the horizon. 太阳在地平线上出现。/ He *appears* to want to leave. 他看来要走。/ My new book will be *appearing* in the shops next month. 我的新书下月就可在书店出售。/ The defendant failed to *appear* before the court. 被告未出庭。

appease [ə'pi:z]

vt. 平息; 安抚; 缓和; 使满足: *appease* sb.'s anger 平息某人的怒气 / *appease* sb.'s curiosity 满足某人的好奇心 / Water *appeases* thirst. 水能解渴。

append [ə'pend]

vt. 附加; 添加; 增补: notes *appended* to a chapter 章末的附注 / *append* a tag on a suitcase 加标签于衣箱上 / *append* a seal to a contract 在合同上盖章 / I *append* a list of those institutions where you may get necessary information. 我附上一张你可以获得必要信息的机构的名单。

appetite ['æpitait]

n. 食欲; 胃口; 欲望; 爱好: lose one's *appetite* 食欲不振 / an *appetite* for learning 学习的强烈愿望 / The company has no *appetite* for any new project nowadays. 现时公司没有兴趣去接受任何新工程。

application [æplɪ'keɪʃən]

n. 应用; 申请; 实用性; 申请书; 勤勉; 专心: Geometry has practical *application* in aviation and navigation. 几何学在航空和航海中有其实用性。/ an *application* for a job 求职书 / He worked with great *application*. 他工作非常勤奋。

appoint [ə'point]

vt. 约定; 指定(时间、地点); 任命; 装备; 规定: The time *appointed* for the meeting was ten o'clock. 约定的开会时间是十点。/ He was *appointed* mayor of the city. 他被任命为市长。/ His house is well *appointed*. 他的房子设备齐全。/ The law was *appointed* by the parliament. 这项法律是由国会规定的。

appraise [ə'preiz]

vt. 评价;估价;鉴定;评定: *appraise* historical characters correctly 正确评价历史人物 / Property is *appraised* for taxation. 估产定税。

apprehend [æpri'hend]

vt. 理解;领会;害怕;忧虑;逮捕: *apprehend* eternal truth 思考永恒的真理 / *apprehend* a hard winter 担心会有一个严寒的冬天 / *apprehend* danger in every sound 风声鹤唳,草木皆兵 / *apprehend* the murderer 逮捕凶手

approach [ə'prəʊtʃ]

n. 临近;途径;通路;方法;步骤;接近;打交道: The *approach* of winter brings cold weather. 冬天将至,天气要转冷了。 / All *approaches* were blocked. 所有道路都堵塞了。 / make *approaches* to strangers 和陌生人打交道 / present a new *approach* 提出一个新的方法
v. 接近;靠近;开始考虑;着手处理: It is not allowed to *approach* the forbidden area. 这里是禁区不许接近。 / He *approached* the idea with caution. 他开始认真地考虑那个主意。

approve [ə'pru:v]

v. 批准;认可;通过;(常与 of 连用)赞成: My parents don't *approve* of my smoking cigarettes. 我的父母不准许我吸烟。 / The resolution was *approved* 82 to 16 with 18 abstentions. 决议以八十二票对十六票通过,十八票弃权。 / Congress *approved* the budget. 国会批准了国家预算。

April [eɪprəl]

n. 四月(略作 Apr.)

arbitrate [ˈɑ:bɪtreɪt]

vt. 仲裁;做出公断: *arbitrate* a dispute 仲裁一项争执 / Management and labor agreed to *arbitrate* their remaining differences. 资方与劳工同意仲裁调停他们尚存的分歧。

architecture [ˈɑ:kitektʃə(r)]

n. 建筑学;建筑术;建筑风格: rural *archi-*

itecture 乡村建筑 / This palace is an example of early ancient Chinese *architecture*. 这座宫殿建筑代表着中国古代早期的建筑式样。

argument [ˈɑ:gjumənt]

n. 理由;论据;说服;争论;争吵: This *argument*, however, does not hold water. 但是,这种论点是站不住脚的。 / We must settle this by *argument* not by fighting. 我们应用说服而不是用打架来解决问题。 / The *argument* among the two parties was blown up by the press. 双方的争论被新闻界夸大了。

arithmetic [ə'riθmətik]

n. 算术;算法: The little boy can already do simple problems in *arithmetic*. 那男孩已能做简单的算术题。

armistice [ˈɑ:mɪstɪs]

n. 停战;休战;停战协定: The *armistice* went into effect at seven o'clock. 停战协定7点钟开始生效。 / At long last an *armistice* is declared by the belligerents. 交战双方终于宣布停战。

array [ə'reɪ]

n. 部署;排列;打扮: a battle *array* 战斗队形;列阵 / a window *array* 橱窗陈列品 / in holiday *array* 穿着节日盛装

arrival [ə'reɪvəl]

n. 到来;到达;到达者: The new *arrival* is a boy. 新生儿是个男孩。 / His *arrival* at this conclusion was the result of much thought. 他得出这一结论是深思熟虑的结果。

arrogance [ˈærəɡəns]

n. 傲慢;骄傲自大: an irritating *arrogance* 令人生气的傲慢 / You must realize that it is *arrogance* that has cramped your progress. 你应该认识到是骄傲阻碍了你的进步。

arrow [ˈærəʊ]

n. 箭;矢;箭头号;箭状物: shoot an *arrow* 射箭 / *arrow*-headed characters 楔形文字 / Time flies like an *arrow*. 光阴似箭。

article [ˈɑ:tɪkəl]

n. 文章; 论文; 项目; 条款; 物品; 商品; 冠词: *leading article* 社论 / *Articles of Confederation* 联邦条例(美国第一部宪法) / *an important article of food* 一种主要食品 / *articles of daily use* 日用品

artificial [ˌɑ:tɪˈfɪʃəl]

adj. 人造的; 人工的; 做作的: *artificial flowers* 假花 / *This brand of tinned beans contains no artificial coloring.* 这种品牌的罐装青豆不含人造色素。 / *artificial manners* 矫揉造作的态度

as [强 æz, 弱 əz, z]

adv. 同样; 相同: *The child sang as sweetly as a nightingale.* 这孩子歌唱得同夜莺般婉转动听。

prep. 当作; 作为; 像; 如同: *acting as a mediator* 充当调解人 / *On this issue they thought as one.* 在这个问题上, 他们意见一致。

conj. 同时; 当…时; 随着; 如同…那样; 以…方式: *I slipped on the ice as I ran home.* 我跑回家时在冰上滑了一跤。 / *Leave it as it is.* 保持原状, 不要动它。

pron. 正如; 照; 就…而言: *as you know* 正如你知道的 / *He's quite good, as boys go.* 就男孩儿而言, 他相当不错了。

ascertain [ˌæseəˈteɪn]

vt. 发现; 查明; 确定: *We must ascertain the usual customs of the local people and arrange accordingly.* 我们必须了解当地人们的风俗习惯, 做出相应安排。 / *I ascertained that he was dead.* 我断定他已经死亡。

ask [ɑ:sk; æsk]

vi. 询问; 要求: *ask for the tickets* 找票(想得到票) / *ask for it* 自讨苦吃; 自找麻烦
vt. 问; 要求; 需要; 邀请: *He asked £5 for the book.* 这本书他索价5英镑。 / *ask sb. to a party* 请某人赴会

aspiration [ˌæspəˈreɪʃən]

n. 热望; 渴望; 立志: *I have no aspiration for (after) fame.* 我不图成名。 / *He has aspirations to greatness.* 他有建立丰功伟

绩的大志。

aspire [əˈspaɪə(r)]

vi. 热望; 立志: *aspire after wealth* 渴望发财 / *aspire to great knowledge* 追求渊博的知识 / *They were not suffered to aspire to so exalt a position as that of streetcar conductor.* 他们都别想升到电车管理员这么高的职位。

assemble [əˈsembəl]

vt. 集合; 聚集; 召集; 装配: *assemble the jury* 召集陪审团 / *assemble a machine* 装配机器 / *assemble data* 汇集数据

vi. 集合; 聚集: *assemble in the school hall* 在学校礼堂集合 / *All the people assembled at Mary's house.* 所有的人都聚集在玛丽的屋子里。

assert [əˈsɜ:t]

vt. 宣称; 断言; 主张: *He asserted his innocence.* 他坚称自己无罪。 / *assert sth. to be true* 断言某事是真实的 / *assert one's rights* 维护自己的权利

assessment [əˈsesmənt]

n. 评估; 评估的款额(税额); 评价: *loss assessment* 损失评估 / *staff assessment* 工作人员薪资税 / *What is your assessment of the situation?* 你对时局的看法如何?

assist [əˈsɪst]

v. 帮助; 协助: *The clerk assisted the judge by looking up related precedents.* 这位书记协助那位法官查阅有关判例。 / *Her breathing was assisted by a respirator.* 她要靠呼吸器帮助呼吸。 / *We all assisted in mending the roof.* 我们都帮助修理屋顶。

associate [əˈsəʊʃieɪt]

vt. 使联系在一起; 使联合: *We associate China with the Great Wall.* 我们想起中国, 就联想到长城。

vi. 交往; 结交: *Don't associate with dishonest boys.* 不要和不诚实的孩子结交。

n. 合作人; 同事: *an associate in a crime* 同案犯

adj. 副的; 同伙的: *associate judge* 陪审法官 / *associate professor* [美]副教授

asylum [ə'saɪləm]

n. 庇护; 收容所; 救济院; 精神病院: Miss Diana gave away all her castoffs to the little girls in the orphan *asylum*. 戴安娜小姐把她所有穿旧不用的衣服都送给了孤儿院的小女孩。

attack [ə'tæk]

n. 进攻; 攻击; 抨击; 批评; 疾病发作; 侵袭: He made a big *attack* on the scheme. 他猛烈抨击这项计划。/ The famous master swimmer had an *attack* of cramp and had to give up the contest. 那个著名的游泳健将突然抽筋, 不得不退出比赛。

vt. 攻击; 抨击; 进攻: The commandos *attacked* the outpost at dawn. 突击队员于拂晓时袭击了前哨基地。/ The governor was *attacked* by the press for failing to keep a campaign promise. 市长因未遵守竞选时的诺言而遭到报界的抨击。

attempt [ə'tempt]

vt. 尝试; 企图; 努力: We *attempted* the difficult maneuver without assistance. 我们尝试在没有外援的情况下完成复杂的特技动作。/ *attempt* to carry out a plan 试图执行一项计划

attitude [ˈætrɪtʃud; -tʊd]

n. 姿势; 态度; 看法; 意见: He stood there in a threatening *attitude*. 他以咄咄逼人的神态站在那里。/ His *attitude* to (or toward) me was that of a comrade. 他对我的态度是同志的态度。

attraction [ə'trækʃən]

n. 吸引; 吸引力; 吸引人的事物: The idea of working for state-owned enterprises has little *attraction* to young people nowadays. 现时去国营企业就职的想法对年青人没有多大吸引力。/ The tides are caused by the *attraction* of the moon for the earth. 潮汐是由月亮对地球的引力引起的。

atypical [ˌetɪˈtɪpɪkəl]

adj. 非典型的; 不正常的; 变态的: an *atypical* sample 非典型样品 / a flower *atypical* of the species 异型花

audience [ˈɔ:diəns]

n. 听众; 观众; 接见; 拜见: The *audience* is / are always very excited by a wonderful goal. 一个精彩的进球总会使观众们非常激动。/ The French ambassador was received in *audience* by the Queen. 女王接见法国大使。

audit [ˈɔ:dtɪ]

n. & vt. 审计; 查账; 检查: administration *audit* 行政[管理]审计 / annual *audit* 年度查帐[审计] / Independent accountants *audit* the company annually. 独立会计师每年审计公司账目。/ The IRS *audits* questionable income tax returns. 美国国税局审计可疑的所得税报告。

autobiography [ˌɔ:təbaɪˈɒɡrəfi]

n. 自传; 自传文学: Leo Ioacoco's *Autobiography* was acknowledged to be number one on the best-seller list of 1985. 李·雅利科的自传被公认为是 1985 年第一本畅销书。

available [ə'veɪləbl]

adj. 可用到的; 可利用的; 有用的; 有空的; 接受探访的: kept a fire extinguisher *available* at all times 任何时候都要放置即时可用的灭火器 / Attention, please. These tickets are *available* on (the) day of issue only. 请注意, 这种车票仅在发售当天有效。/ The lawyer is not *available* now. 律师现在没空。

avarice [ˈævərɪs]

n. 贪财; 贪婪; 贪心: Avarice knows no bounds. 贪得无厌。/ He fell a victim to his own *avarice*. 他因贪婪而自食其果。

avenge [ə'vendʒ]

vt. 为... 报复; 报仇: She *avenged* her mother's death upon the murderer. 她惩处了凶手, 为母亲报了仇。

avenue [ˈævənju:]

n. 林荫道; 大街; 方法; 途径; 路: Madison Avenue 麦迪逊大道 / *avenue* to success 成功之道 / They explored every *avenue* but it was all to no avail. 他们试过各种办法, 但