

中国西部环境问题 与可持续发展 国际学术研讨会论文集

Papers of International Symposium
on Environmental Protection and
Sustainable Development in West China

李佩成 王文科 裴先治 主编

Edited by LI Peicheng, WANG Wenke and PEI Xianzhi



中国环境科学出版社
China Environmental Science Press

X321.2-53
L220:1

本论文集得到王宽成教育基金会的资助

THE PAPERS WERE SUPPORTED BY K.C.WONG EDUCATION FOUNDATION,HONG KONG

中国西部环境问题与可持续发展 国际学术研讨会论文集

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中国环境科学出版社·北京
China Environmental Science Press·Beijing

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

中国西部环境问题与可持续发展国际学术研讨会论文集=
Papers of International Symposium on Environmental Protection
and Sustainable Development in West China / 李佩成, 王文科,
裴先治主编.

北京: 中国环境科学出版社, 2004.5

ISBN 7-80163-835-2

I. 中... II. ① 李... ② 王... ③ 裴... III. ①环境—可持
续发展—西北地区—国际学术会议—文集②环境—可持
续发展—西南地区—国际学术会议—文集

IV.X321.2-53

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2004) 第 028811 号

出版发行 中国环境科学出版社
(100062 北京崇文区广渠门内大街 16 号)
网 址 <http://www.cesp.cn>
电子信箱 zongbianshi@cesp.cn

印 刷 北京中科印刷有限公司
经 销 各地新华书店
版 次 2004 年 5 月第一版
印 次 2004 年 5 月第一次印刷
开 本 880×1230 1/16
印 张 64.5
字 数 1980 千字
定 价 248.00 元

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序

生态环境是人类赖以生存的基础，是经济与社会可持续发展的基本保证。20 世纪中期以来，环境问题逐渐成为全球共同关注的焦点之一。

中国西部地域辽阔，民族众多，是国家重要的自然资源富集区，对外开放的门户，也是经济发展的潜力所在。西部大开发战略的实施和改革开放的政策，为西部的发展提供了全新的机遇。然而，特殊的自然条件又造成这里生态环境本底脆弱；长期以来，特别是工业化进程的盲目采掘及“三废”污染已严重影响到人类的生存空间，制约着当地经济、社会的可持续发展。

环境问题的复杂性、广泛性、社会性，迫切需要环境科学的研究走向新的平台，加强多学科、跨部门的国内外协作。中国西部六省区科协和相关大学、科研院所于 2002 年做出决定，每年召开一次“中国西部环境问题与可持续发展国际学术研讨会”。2004 年的首次年会将在西安召开，并于会前出版了这本论文集。论文集收录了来自全国 15 个省（区、市）和 9 个国家研究者的近 200 篇论文，从生态环境保护与山川秀美工程、黄土高原与生态环境建设、水资源可持续开发利用、沙尘暴沙漠化与荒漠化研究与防治、旅游资源可持续开发利用、环境保护与可持续发展等 6 个方面对中国西部环境问题进行了多视角的分析和论述。

人是环境的产物，当然也是环境的组成部分，自其诞生之日起就参与了环境的变迁并深受变迁的影响。人以特有的好奇心与创造力，坚持不懈地观察、探索且试图适应乃至改变周围的环境，并因此而推动了自身的发展和进步。科学是推动人类进步的力量，是求真的学问，是探索的过程，是创新的精神，是实事求是的态度，来不得半点虚假和骄傲，是兼容并包、百家争鸣、百花齐放的事业。只有相互切磋、取长补短，才有可能探求到事物的本质。本论文集的出版正是做了这样一件有益的事。

认识环境、了解环境、适应环境、保护环境是全人类自古以来的宿愿。“路漫漫其修远兮，吾将上下而求索”可供一切有志于环境问题研究的学人互勉！是为序。



教授
中国工程院院士
中国科学技术协会副主席
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