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大学英语常考词组、句型 详解手册

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前 言

随着我国现代化建设的不断深入和对外交流的日益频繁,为了满足广大读者对英语素质教育的渴求和不断提高应试能力的愿望,我们特编写这本《大学英语常考词组、句型详解手册》,奉献给广大读者。

本《手册》收录 957 个常用词及近 5000 个句型和更多的例解。句型是表达思想的基本框架,即使有词汇、短语,倘不能恰当地使用句型,也无法正确表达思想。学习、掌握并经常套用这些常用的句型,可以起到举一反三的作用,有助于读者提高实际运用英语的能力和应试水平。

本《手册》解大学英语 1—6 级 817 个最常用词组,提供约 4000 个释义例解及大量相关的补充词组。

本《手册》以词条为序,按字母顺序编排。每个词条包含单词释义及【句型】、【例解】、【词组】、【补充词组】等部分。有些词条释义部分含有〔*…〕,其中的内容为 1—4 级要求掌握的释义的补充。附录于某一词条(或词组)的同、反义词(组)或常考易混的疑难对词等置于 Cf. 之后,以便查考。以上内容都是大学英语最基本、最主要,也是大学英语四、六级考试及其他各级、各类考试中经常命题的内容。

3.9 本《手册》词条凡右上角打 * 者表示中学已经学过。因此,本《手册》对高中学生复习和深造也是大有益处的。本

《手册》前有“词条顺序表”，后有“附录：大学英语教学大纲通用词组一览表”，便于记忆和查找。

由于编者水平有限，加之时间仓促，疏漏之处在所难免，敬请广大读者和英语界同仁不吝赐教。

编 者

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略语表及句型符号说明

v. 动词

vi. 不及物动词

vt. 及物动词

n. 名词

a. 形容词

ad. 副词

num. 数词

pron. 代词

conj. 连词

~: 词目替代

/: 表示前后两个词均可搭配或使用

sb. 某人(= *somebody*)

sth. 某物或某事(= *something*)

V. 不带 *to* 的动词不定式

to V. 带 *to* 的动词不定式

wh-to V. 特殊疑问词 + *to V*

that-clause. *that* 引导的从句

wh-clause. 特殊疑问词引导的从句

~*ing*, *V-ing*: 动词的 *-ing* 形式

~*ed*, *V-ed*: 动词的过去式或过去分词(作为句型模式, 不规则动词的过去式和过去分词也统一用 ~*ed* 或 *V-ed* 表示)

词 条 顺 序 表

A

1 abandon	21 advise*	41 anything*
2 able*	22 afford*	42 apart
3 absent	23 afraid*	43 apologize/apologise
4 absorb	24 agree*	44 appeal
5 accept*	25 ahead*	45 appear*
6 access	26 aid	46 apply
7 accident*	27 aim*	47 appoint
8 accordance	28 air*	48 appreciate
9 account	29 alive*	49 approach
10 accuse	30 all*	50 approve
11 accustomed	31 allow*	51 argue
12 act*	32 alone*	52 arise
13 adapt	33 amount	53 arm*
14 add*	34 amuse	54 arouse
15 addition	35 angry*	55 arrange
16 address*	36 announce*	56 arrive*
17 admit	37 annoy	57 as*
18 advance*	38 another*	58 ashamed
19 advantage	39 answer*	59 aside
20 advice*	40 anxious*	60 ask*

61 assemble
62 assign *
63 assist *
64 associate *
65 assume
66 assure
67 astonish

68 attach
69 attain
70 attempt
71 attend *
72 attention *
73 attribute
74 average *v.*

75 average *n.*
76 avoid
77 awake * *v.*
78 awake * *a.*
79 award *
80 aware
81 away *

B

82 back *v.* *
83 back *n.* *
84 back *ad.* *
85 bad *
86 balance *vt.*
87 balance *n.*
88 base *vt.* *
89 base *n.* *
90 basis
91 bear *
92 beat *
93 because *
94 become *
95 beg *
96 begin *
97 behalf
98 behave

99 believe *
100 benefit *v.*
101 benefit *n.*
102 best *ad.* *
103 best *n.*
104 bet *v.*
105 bet *n.*
106 better *ad.* *
107 better *n.* *
108 bind
109 blame *
110 blind *
111 blow *
112 board *
113 boast
114 boil *
115 borrow *

116 both *
117 bother
118 bound
119 break *
120 breath *
121 breed
122 brief
123 bring *
124 brush *
125 build *
126 burn *
127 burst *
128 business *
129 busy *
130 but *
131 buy *
132 by *

C

133 call*	161 command <i>vt.</i>	189 consequence
134 capable	162 command <i>n.</i>	190 consider*
135 care <i>v.</i> *	163 comment <i>v.</i>	191 consist
136 care <i>n.</i> *	164 comment <i>n.</i>	192 consult
137 careful*	165 commit	193 contact <i>v.</i>
138 carry*	166 common*	194 contact <i>n.</i>
139 case	167 communicate	195 content <i>a.</i>
140 catch*	168 company	196 content <i>n.</i>
141 cause <i>vt.</i> *	169 compare*	197 continue*
142 cause <i>n.</i> *	170 compete	198 contrary <i>n.</i>
143 cease	171 complain	199 contrary <i>a.</i>
144 certain*	172 compose	200 contrast <i>v.</i>
145 chance <i>v.</i> *	173 concentrate	201 contrast <i>n.</i>
146 chance <i>n.</i> *	174 concern <i>vt.</i>	202 contribute
147 change*	175 concern <i>n.</i>	203 control <i>vt.</i> *
148 charge <i>v.</i>	176 conclude	204 control <i>n.</i> *
149 charge <i>n.</i>	177 condition*	205 convert
150 check*	178 conduct <i>vt.</i>	206 convince
151 cheer*	179 conduct <i>n.</i>	207 cope
152 choose*	180 confess	208 correspond
153 claim <i>vt.</i>	181 confine	209 cost <i>n.</i> *
154 claim <i>n.</i>	182 confirm	210 cost <i>v.</i> *
155 clear <i>v.</i> *	183 confuse	211 count*
156 clear <i>a.</i> *	184 congratulate	212 course*
157 clear <i>ad.</i> *	185 connect*	213 cover*
158 coat*	186 conscious	214 credit <i>vt.</i>
159 combine*	187 consent <i>vi.</i>	215 credit <i>n.</i>
160 come*	188 consent <i>n.</i>	216 cross*

217 crowd
218 cure *vt.* *

219 cure *n.* *
220 curious *

221 cut *

D

222 damage
223 danger *
224 dark *
225 date *n.* *
226 date *v.* *
227 day *
228 deal *vt.* *
229 deal *n.* *
230 debt
231 decide *
232 declare *
233 decorate
234 defend *
235 degree *
236 delight *v.* *
237 delight *n.* *
238 deliver *
239 demand *vt.* *
240 demand *n.* *
241 demonstrate
242 deny
243 depart

244 depend *
245 derive
246 describe *
247 deserve
248 design
249 desire *
250 despair
251 detail
252 determine
253 develop *
254 devote *
255 die *
256 differ
257 difference *
258 difficulty *
259 dig *
260 direct *
261 disagree
262 disappoint
263 discover *
264 discuss *
265 dislike *vt.*

266 dislike *n.*
267 dismiss
268 disorder
269 disposal
270 dispose
271 dispute *v.*
272 dispute *n.*
273 distinguish
274 distribute
275 divide *
276 do *
277 door *
278 double
279 doubt *n.* *
280 doubt *v.* *
281 draw *
282 dream *
283 dress *
284 drive *
285 drop *
286 due
287 duty *

E

288 each *	309 end <i>v.</i> *	329 evident
289 eager	310 endure	330 example *
290 ear *	311 engage	331 except *
291 earn	312 enjoy *	332 exception
292 earth *	313 enlarge	333 excess
293 ease <i>v.</i>	314 enough *	334 exchange
294 ease <i>n.</i>	315 ensure	335 excite *
295 easy *	316 enter *	336 exclude
296 eat *	317 entitle	337 excuse <i>vt.</i> *
297 effect *	318 envy <i>vt.</i>	338 excuse <i>n.</i> *
298 effort *	319 envy <i>n.</i>	339 exercise *
299 either *	320 equal *	340 exert
300 elaborate	321 equip	341 exhaust
301 elect *	322 escape	342 expect *
302 else *	323 essential	343 expert
303 emerge	324 establish	344 explain *
304 emphasis	325 estimate	345 expose
305 employ *	326 even *	346 express *
306 enable	327 event *	347 extend
307 encourage *	328 ever *	348 eye *
308 end <i>n.</i> *		

F

349 face <i>v.</i> *	352 fade	355 faithful
350 face <i>n.</i> *	353 fail *	356 fall *
351 fact *	354 faith *	357 familiar *

358 famous *	374 figure <i>n.</i>	390 forbid
359 fancy <i>vt.</i>	375 figure <i>vi.</i>	391 force <i>vt.</i> *
360 fancy <i>n.</i>	376 fill *	392 force <i>n.</i> *
361 far *	377 find *	393 forget *
362 fast *	378 finish *	394 forgive
363 fatal	379 fire <i>n.</i> *	395 form *
364 fault *	380 fire <i>v.</i> *	396 frank
365 favo(u)r <i>n.</i> *	381 first *	397 free <i>a.</i> *
366 favo(u)r <i>vt.</i> *	382 fit <i>v.</i> *	398 free <i>vt.</i> *
367 fear <i>v.</i> *	383 fit <i>a.</i> *	399 friend *
368 fear <i>n.</i> *	384 fix *	400 frighten *
369 feed *	385 fly *	401 front *
370 feel *	386 focus	402 full *
371 fetch *	387 follow *	403 fun *
372 few *	388 fond	404 future *
373 fight *	389 foot *	

G

405 gather *	413 go *	421 grow *
406 gaze	414 good <i>a.</i> *	422 guarantee
407 general *	415 good <i>n.</i> *	423 guard <i>v.</i> *
408 get *	416 graduate	424 guard <i>n.</i> *
409 give *	417 grant	425 guess <i>v.</i> *
410 glad *	418 grateful	426 guess <i>n.</i> *
411 glance <i>vi.</i>	419 greedy	427 guide *
412 glance <i>n.</i>	420 ground *	428 guilty

H

429 habit *	442 have *	455 home <i>n.</i> *
430 half *	443 head <i>v.</i> *	456 home <i>ad.</i> *
431 hand <i>vt.</i> *	444 head <i>n.</i> *	457 honest *
432 hand <i>n.</i> *	445 hear *	458 hono(u)r <i>n.</i> *
433 hang <i>v.</i> *	446 heart *	459 hono(u)r <i>vt.</i> *
434 hang <i>vt.</i> *	447 height *	460 hope *
435 happen *	448 help *	461 hostile
436 happy *	449 hesitate	462 house <i>v.</i> *
437 hard *	450 hide *	463 house <i>n.</i> *
438 harmony	451 hint	464 how *
439 haste	452 hit *	465 hurry <i>v.</i> *
440 hate *	453 hold <i>vt.</i> *	466 hurry <i>n.</i> *
441 hatred	454 hold <i>n.</i> *	467 hurt *

I

468 idea *	479 improve *	490 inherit
469 identical	480 incline	491 innocent
470 identify	481 include *	492 inquire/enquire
471 idle	482 increase *	493 insist *
472 if *	483 independent	494 inspire
473 ignorant *	484 indicate	495 instance
474 imagine *	485 infer	496 instead *
475 impatient	486 inferior	497 instinct
476 imply	487 influence <i>vt.</i>	498 instruct
477 impose	488 influence <i>n.</i>	499 insult <i>vt.</i>
478 impress	489 inform	500 insult <i>n.</i>

501 insure
502 intend
503 intention
504 interest *vt.* *

505 interest *n.* *
506 interfere
507 interpret
508 introduce *

509 invite *
510 involve
511 isolate
512 itself *

J

513 jealous
514 join *

515 joke
516 judge *

517 jump *
518 justify

K

519 keen
520 keep *
521 key *

522 kick *
523 kind *

524 knock *
525 know *

L

526 lack
527 large *
528 last *a.* *
529 last *ad.* *
530 last *v.* *
531 laugh *
532 lay *
533 lead *
534 lean
535 learn *
536 least *

537 leave *
538 lend *
539 length *
540 less *
541 let *
542 liable
543 lie *
544 light *
545 like *
546 likely *a.*
547 likely *ad.*

548 limit *vt.*
549 limit *n.*
550 line *v.* *
551 line *n.* *
552 link
553 listen *
554 little *
555 live *
556 load
557 locate
558 lock *

559 long *a.* *
560 long *vi.* *
561 look *
562 lose *

563 loss
564 lot *
565 love *v.* *
566 love *n.* *

567 loyal
568 luck *
569 lucky

M

570 mad *
571 maintain
572 major
573 make *
574 manage *
575 many *
576 mark *
577 marry *
578 match *
579 matter *vi.* *
580 matter *n.* *

581 mean *v.* *
582 mean *a.* *
583 means
584 measure *v.* *
585 measure *n.* *
586 meet *
587 memory *
588 mercy
589 mind *n.* *
590 mind *v.* *

591 miss *
592 mistake *
593 mix *
594 moment *
595 more *
596 most *
597 mount
598 move *
599 much *
600 multiply

N

601 name *
602 natural *
603 nature *
604 necessary *
605 need *
606 neglect

607 neither *
608 nervous
609 nice *
610 nod *
611 note *

612 nothing *
613 notice *v.* *
614 notice *n.* *
615 now *
616 number *

O

617 object *	627 once	636 order <i>n.</i> *
618 oblige	628 oneself *	637 organize/organise
619 observe	629 only	638 other *
620 obtain	630 open <i>v.</i> *	639 out *
621 occasion	631 open <i>a.</i> *	640 outline
622 occur	632 operate	641 over *
623 off *	633 operation *	642 owe
624 offend	634 oppose	643 owing to
625 offer *	635 order <i>v.</i> *	644 own *
626 omit		

P

645 pace	659 persist	673 possess
646 pain *	660 persuade	674 possession
647 paint	661 pick *	675 practice *
648 pardon <i>vt.</i> *	662 piece *	676 practise/practice *
649 pardon <i>n.</i> *	663 pity <i>v.</i> *	677 pray
650 part *	664 pity <i>n.</i> *	678 prefer
651 participate	665 place <i>v.</i> *	679 prepare *
652 particular <i>a.</i>	666 place <i>n.</i> *	680 present <i>a.</i> *
653 particular <i>n.</i>	667 plan *	681 present <i>n.</i> *
654 pass *	668 play *	682 present <i>vt.</i> *
655 pay *	669 please *	683 preserve
656 perceive	670 point <i>vi.</i> *	684 press *
657 perform	671 point <i>n.</i> *	685 pretend *
658 permit *	672 popular	686 prevail

687 prevent *	696 prompt	705 prove *
688 prior	697 pronounce *	706 provide *
689 proceed	698 proper *	707 public *
690 profit <i>v.</i>	699 proportion	708 pull *
691 profit <i>n.</i>	700 propose	709 purpose
692 prohibit	701 protect *	710 pursue
693 promise <i>v.</i> *	702 protest <i>v.</i>	711 put *
694 promise <i>n.</i> *	703 protest <i>n.</i>	712 puzzle
695 promote	704 proud *	

Q

713 qualify	715 question <i>vt.</i> *	717 quick *
714 quantity	716 question <i>n.</i> *	718 quit

R

719 raise *	732 receive *	745 relation *
720 range	733 recognize/recognise *	746 relieve
721 rank	734 recommend	747 rely
722 rate <i>v.</i>	735 recover	748 remain *
723 rate <i>n.</i>	736 reduce	749 remark
724 rather *	737 refer	750 remember *
725 reach *	738 refuse *	751 remind
726 read *	739 regard <i>vi.</i>	752 render
727 ready *	740 regard <i>n.</i>	753 reply *
728 realize/realise *	741 regardless	754 report *
729 reason <i>v.</i> *	742 regret <i>v.</i> *	755 represent
730 reason <i>n.</i> *	743 regret <i>n.</i> *	756 request
731 recall	744 relate	757 require *

758 reserve
759 resign
760 resist
761 resolve
762 respect *
763 restore
764 restrain
765 restrict

766 result *vi.* *
767 result *n.* *
768 return *v.* *
769 return *n.* *
770 reveal
771 rid
772 right *
773 ring *

774 rise *
775 risk
776 road *
777 rob
778 rule *v.* *
779 rule *n.* *
780 run *

S

781 sake
782 sale
783 same *
784 satisfy *
785 save *
786 say *
787 scale
788 scrape
789 search *
790 secure *vt.*
791 secure *a.*
792 see *
793 seek *
794 seem *
795 seize *
796 send *
797 sense *vt.* *
798 sense *n.* *
799 sensitive
800 sentence *

801 separate *
802 series
803 serve *
804 set *
805 settle *
806 share *
807 shoot *
808 short *
809 shout *
810 show *
811 sick *
812 side *
813 sight *
814 sit *
815 slip
816 slow *v.* *
817 slow *a.* *
818 smell *
819 smile *
820 so *

821 soon *
822 sorry *
823 sound *
824 spare *
825 speak *
826 speed *
827 spend *
828 spill
829 spite
830 spot
831 spread *
832 spring *
833 squeeze
834 stand *
835 start *
836 stay *
837 steal *
838 step *v.* *
839 step *n.* *
840 stick *

841 stimulate	852 succeed *	862 supply *
842 stop *	853 successful	863 suppose *
843 strange *	854 such *	864 sure *
844 stretch	855 sudden *	865 surprise *
845 strict	856 suffer *	866 surrender
846 strike *	857 suggest *	867 survive
847 strip	858 suit *	868 suspect
848 struggle *	859 suitable	869 swear
849 subject *	860 sum	870 sweep *
850 submit	861 superior	871 switch
851 substitute		

T

872 take *	885 that *	898 transform
873 talk *	886 thing *	899 translate *
874 taste *	887 think *	900 transmit
875 teach *	888 thought *	901 treat *
876 tear <i>v.</i> *	889 threaten	902 tremble
877 tear <i>n.</i> *	890 through *	903 trick *
878 telephone *	891 throw *	904 trouble *
879 tell *	892 time *	905 true *
880 temper	893 too *	906 trust *
881 tempt	894 touch <i>v.</i> *	907 try *
882 tend	895 touch <i>n.</i> *	908 tune
883 thank <i>vt.</i> *	896 train *	909 turn *
884 thank <i>n.</i> *	897 transfer	