

《英语同步作文》编写组 编写



鲁教版



英语

同步作文

(八年级 下册)

文心出版社

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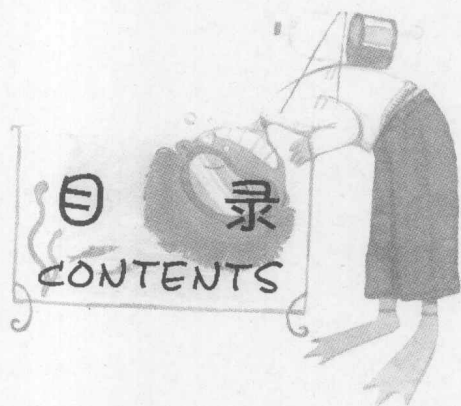
教育部制定的《英语课程标准》，对全日制义务教育普通高级中学阶段的写作教学提出了明确的要求：初中毕业时应达到五级的目标，普通高中毕业时应达到八级的目标，重点高中、外语学校高中毕业时应达到九级的目标。学生应通过大量的专项和综合性语言实践活动，形成综合语言运用能力，为现实生活中的语言交际打基础。在语言学习过程中，语言技能是构成语言交际能力的重要组成部分。语言技能包括听、说、读、写四个方面的技能以及这四种技能的综合运用能力。听和读是理解的技能，说和写是表达的技能；这四种技能在语言学习和交际中相辅相成、相互促进。因此，听、说、读、写既是学习的内容，又是学习的手段。写作是学生英语水平和综合能力的最好体现。目前，在英语教学的过程中，语言学习技能和能力是同等重要的，多数人只注重语言运用能力的要求，而缺乏学习技能的训练，尤其在写作方面，只注重写的结果，不注重写的过程，只要求写的能力的形成，而缺乏写的技能的训练。针对这一情况，我们编写了这套《英语同步作文》。这套书的编写，主要是为了培养中学生的英语思维能力，训练英语写作技能，提高英语写作水平。

这套书是以义务教育课程标准实验教科书山东教育出

出版社《英语》教材为依据,以单元为基础进行编写的。由基础知识、基础训练、欣赏与写作三个部分组成。

在编写的过程中,我们既注意到了写作基础知识的识记,又注意到了基础知识的运用;既注意到了单句写作训练,又注意到了篇章的写作训练;既注意到了写作技能的训练,又注意到了写作能力的培养。同时既收集英语国家的各种地道文章,又注意收集近几年中学生的一些优秀作文,内容涉及环境保护、鸟类放生、夏日游泳、黄昏独步、书信往来、春天植树、谈论天气、游览长城等。其中范文赏析后边附有编者画龙点睛式的点评,读后定会使读者受益匪浅。希望这套书能为广大学生及水平相当的英语爱好者提供有益的帮助。由于时间、水平有限,书中难免有不妥之处,望广大读者多提宝贵意见。

编者



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Unit 1

Have you ever been to an amusement park?

一、基础知识

1. 词汇

(1) 掌握下列重点词汇

amusement, neither, character, seen, theme, attraction, cruise, board, route, island, especially, exchange, attendant, discover, requirement, guide, film, wonderful, quarter, population, fear, brave, excellent, Indian, dark, fox, wake, natural, environment, temperature, whenever, spring, autumn, season, awake

(2) 掌握下列单词和词组

southeast, holiday, daytime, equator, type, have a good time, on board, end up, three quarters, Night Safari, wake up, all year round

2. 语法

(1) 掌握动词的过去分词

(2) 掌握现在完成时

(3) 句型

Have you ever been to an aquarium?



Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

I have never been to a water park.

Me neither.

She/He has never been to Disneyland.

How long have you been doing?

What kind of job do you want?

Have you ever studied with more than three friends?

二、基础训练

1. 连词成句

(1) know, you, have, ever, helped, someone, didn't, you

(2) wants, he, guide, to, grows, be, a, when, Tom, up

(3) been, how long, studying, have, English, you

(4) she, a, for, been, has, now, years, flight, attendant, two

(5) is, to, fun, another, it, learn, language

2. 补全对话或短文

(1) 根据上下文,从下面方框中选择合适的选项填在横线上

Bob: Excuse me. ① _____

Mr Green: Yes. And you are ...

Bob: I'm Bob. Your friend Mr Turner is having an important meet at the moment. He asked me to meet you here.

Welcome to Beijing, Mr Green.

Mr Green: Thank you.

Bob: By the way, ② _____

Mr Green: No. This is my second time. I came here five years ago for the first time.

Bob: ③ _____

Mr Green: I like it very much. It's famous in the world. And the people here are very friendly. I think it has changed a lot. ④ _____

Bob: I'm glad you like the city. ⑤ _____

Mr Green: I think so. Thank you very much for meeting me.

Bob: It's my pleasure.

A. I'm sure you'll have a good time.

B. Are you Mr Green from France?

C. How do you like the city?

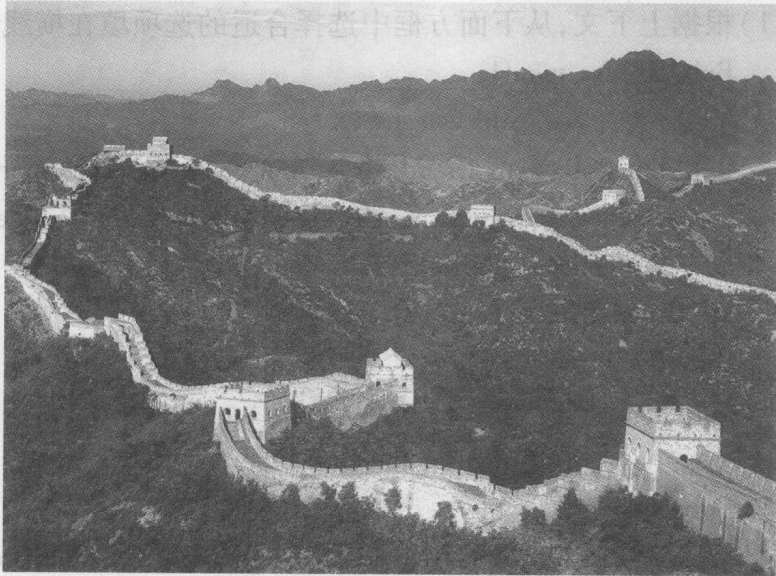
D. I'm glad to see you.

E. It's a nice place to visit.

F. Let me help you, please.

G. Is this your first time to visit Beijing?

(2) 看图完成短文



Have you ever been to the Great Wall?

Have you ever been to the Great Wall? OK, I have ever been
① _____.

That was a sunny day. My friends and I ② _____ a bus to the Great Wall. When we got to the ③ _____ of the Great Wall, we saw a lot of visitors. We began to ④ _____ the Great Wall. At this time, we saw the beautiful scene. The Great Wall is like a huge ⑤ _____.

The Great Wall was ⑥ _____ for its old wall in the world. It is not ⑦ _____ from the city Beijing, our ⑧ _____. It's said it is one of the eight wonders in the world. It is very very long. I'm proud of it. Though we were ⑨ _____, we all felt very ⑩ _____.

3. 英汉互译

(1) 将下列句子译成汉语

① Have you ever said something you didn't want to say?

② It's very hard for me to learn English well.

③ She has been to an amusement park in Guangzhou.

④ Why did you study English?

⑤ Maybe you fear that you won't be able to find anything to eat in a foreign country.

(2) 根据汉语意思, 完成英语句子

① 你去过说英语的国家吗?

Have you ever _____ ?

② 这是我得到这份工作的原因。

It was _____ I _____.

③ 成为一名教师的最好途径是努力学好功课。

_____ a teacher is
_____ at the lessons.

④ 我打算游遍全世界。

I'm going to _____.

⑤ 他弟弟已经上学 10 年了。



His brother _____ for ten years.

三、欣赏与写作

1. 范文赏析与点评

A

A Trip in Henan

My hometown, Henan, is a beautiful place. We have Shaolin Temple in Zhengzhou. It is famous for kungfu. And we also have Longmen Grotto in Luoyang. It is so great. And in another city, Kaifeng, there are many kinds of snacks. They are very delicious. There are a lot of beautiful mountains and rivers in Henan. The Yellow River runs through our province. Do you want to see the things above? Come here, I will show you around. Welcome!

【点评】

短文中,作者向我们介绍了他的家乡河南的一些名胜古迹,言语之间表现出对家乡的热爱之情,让人禁不住也很想到河南看一看。

抄写并背诵你认为值得学习的句子。

B

Plans of New Year

The new year is coming. I made a plan for my new year yesterday morning. First, I will study English hard this year because I couldn't get a good mark in the final exam. Then I will read a lot of books as I am not very good at writing composition. And I also want to do more sports. I want to learn basketball and baseball. I think they are interesting. At last, I will help my parents with the housework.

I hope I can do them all in the new year.

【点评】

在这篇短文中，作者对自己新的一年里的学习和生活作了一个规划，行文中用上了 first, then, and, at last 等连接词，使短文显得很有条理。

用两三句话概括出范文的主题思想。

2. 重点句型与写作

(1) 熟记本单元的重要句子

I have been to Beijing.

She/He has been to the aquarium.

I've never been to Disneyland.



How long have you been studying English?

I want to understand English language movies.

He went to the space museum last year.

They are going to take the subway.

I need to ask you some questions.

What kind of job do you want?

(2)用这些句型按要求写一篇短文

运用所学的英语知识介绍你的一次旅游经历。

要求:语法正确,句子流畅,故事完整。

3. 短文写作

每个人都有自己的家乡,你的家乡是什么样的呢?有什么好玩、好看、好吃的东西吗?请用80个左右的单词描绘一下自己的家乡。



Unit 2

How do you study for a test?

一、基础知识

1. 词汇

(1) 掌握下列重点词汇

flashcard, aloud, pronunciation, skill, voice, specific, memorize, grammar, differently, frustrate, quickly, add, excited, spoken, slowly, comma, challenge, solution, complete, sentence, secret, learner, term, impress, fast, soft, deal, unless, regard, duty, easily, influence, friendship, lose, face, soldier

(2) 掌握下列单词和词组

frustrating, pronounce, solution, essay, unfair, solve, disagreement, development, adult, unimportant, psychologist, not at all, make mistakes, later on, it doesn't matter, be afraid to, laugh at, take notes, look up, make up, deal with, be angry with, go by, try one's best, break off

2. 语法

(1) 现在完成时

(2) 动词过去分词的构成



(3) how 引导的特殊疑问句

(4) 句型

How do you study for a test?

I study by working with a group.

Have you ever studied with a group?

Yes, I have. I've learned a lot that way.

Do you learn English by reading aloud?

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

I don't have a partner to practice English with.

Maybe you should join an English language club.

二、基础训练

1. 连词成句

(1) vocabulary, by, making, lists, study, I

(2) ever, you, do, conversations, friends, with, practice

(3) it's, to, understand, too, hard, voices, the

(4) thought, I, me, laugh at, might, classmates, my

(5) to, decided, I, take, grammar, lots of, notes

2. 补全对话或短文

(1) 根据上下文在横线上填上一个合适的词,使对话通顺、完整

Lin Tao: Hi, Lingling. What are you going to do for our
vacation?

Lingling: ① _____ much. ② _____ about you?

Lin Tao: I want ③ _____ be a volunteer in Beijing Olympic
Games in 2008. I want to make ④ _____ to it.

Lingling: That's good. ⑤ _____ do I, but my English is very
poor.

Lin Tao: It doesn't matter. I can help you ⑥ _____ your
English.

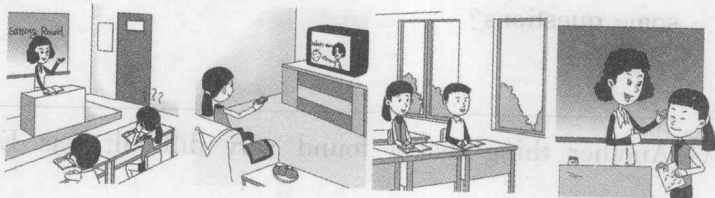
Lingling: That's very ⑦ _____ of you. ⑧ _____ we meet this
afternoon?

Lin Tao: I'm afraid ⑨ _____ . I'll call you, OK?

Lingling: ⑩ _____ .

(2) 看图填空

根据图画和短文内容,在短文空白处填上一个适当的词,使短文意思完整,内容正确。



Last year my English class was ① _____. First of all, it wasn't
easy for me to understand the teacher when she ② _____. To begin
with, she spoke too quickly, and I couldn't ③ _____ every word.
Later on, I realized that it doesn't matter if you don't understand
every word. I was also afraid to ④ _____ in class, because I