

高中英语听力 专项训练教程

**Intensive Listening Skills
Training Course**

编著◎李永宁



 华东师范大学出版社

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Part A Short Conversations

要点:自从高考增加了听力部分的考查,理解语言功能(language functions)的考核就被放在听力测试中。这些语言功能融会贯通在考查话题、会话人的身份或关系、会话地点、言外之意、一些英语习惯表达方式的理解以及对数字的快速反应能力中。由于对话部分的试题只听一遍,熟悉上述情景与考核重点是至关重要的。本节对常用的功能和考查重点进行单项训练,以便让学生熟悉上述情景,并理解、掌握常用功能的用法。

i. Suggestion

要点:建议题要求考生掌握“建议”这一功能的各种表达方式,这一信息通过以下固定的表达方式或反问来获取:

- I suggest ...
- You'd better/ You ought to ...
- Let's ...
- Maybe (Perhaps) we (you) should ...
- But you could ...
- But I think ...
- Shall we ... ?
- How about ... ?
- Why not ... ?
- What do you think of ... ?
- What if ... ?
- If I were you/ If I were in your shoes, I would ...
- Have you tried to ... ?

Exercises:

Directions: In this part, you will hear short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers on your paper and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard.

1. A. They should go to the hospital.
B. Jane should visit the man.

- C. The woman should try not to break her leg.
D. They should go on a trip with Jane.
2. A. Since the weather is nice, she wants to go boating.
B. She thinks the park is too far away.
C. She suggests they go to the park.
D. She's not a very fast walker.
3. A. They should take both cars.
B. The woman should try not to be afraid.
C. The woman should buy a bigger car.
D. They should go together in his car.
4. A. Stand still.
B. Get some exercises.
C. Sit down.
D. Change his residence.
5. A. She has done it correctly.
B. She hopes the man will do the calculation as soon as possible.
C. Tomorrow will be too late to submit the figure.
D. They can finish the calculation tomorrow.
6. A. Take a taxi.
B. Stay at another hotel.
C. Ask the driver for directions.
D. Walk to the hotel.
7. A. Coming back for a later show.
B. Waiting in a queue.
C. Coming back in five minutes.
D. Not going to the movie today.
8. A. The man should go out tonight.
B. The man should stay home and relax.
C. The man should go out on Monday instead.
D. The man should work on the report tonight.
9. A. She should visit her cousin.

- B. Her cousin doesn't visit very often.
 - C. Her cousin is feeling a lot better today.
 - D. Her cousin must be at home today.
10. A. She would like to have lunch on the beach.
B. She would like to go shell hunting after lunch.
C. She wants to know if there are any shells left over.
D. She suggests the man have shellfish for lunch.
11. A. Take a lot of money.
B. Go to a different restaurant.
C. Ask someone else to go with her.
D. Wear different clothes.
12. A. Buying the bigger container.
B. Putting the milk in the cart.
C. Taking a carton that is smaller.
D. Getting the milk tomorrow instead.
13. A. Learn more about caring for cats before bringing one home.
B. Choose a good name for the kitten.
C. Give the cat away since he can't keep it.
D. Keep the kitten in his dorm room.
14. A. She'll return the man's favor.
B. She'll return the book on her way to work.
C. She can't return the book for the man.
D. She works at the school library.
15. A. He'd also like to get a printer.
B. He needs a printer more than the woman does.
C. The woman should buy a high quality printer.
D. The woman should invest in a printing company.
16. A. Try it on.
B. Paint a picture of it.
C. Throw it away.
D. Hammer a nail with it.

17. A. Hang some pictures.
B. Rearrange the furniture.
C. Buy some fine furniture.
D. Use a different wall paint.
18. A. The man is not telling the truth.
B. The man should go to the library.
C. The man should try the online catalogue.
D. The woman will find the book for him.
19. A. Finish the game.
B. Play harder next time.
C. Reconsider his decision.
D. Stop complaining.
20. A. Keep the wallet until someone comes looking for it.
B. Try to find out who the wallet belongs to.
C. Leave the wallet where she found it.
D. Get the attention of the person who dropped the wallet.

13. A. In Room 306.
C. In Room 206.
- B. Next door to Room 306.
D. In Room 406.
14. A. \$10. B. \$12.5. C. \$15. D. \$25.
15. A. \$45. B. \$25. C. \$40. D. \$50.
16. A. 93. B. 77. C. 70. D. 60.
17. A. 4:30pm. B. 4:00pm. C. 5:30pm. D. 12:00am.
18. A. Two. B. Four. C. Five. D. Seven.
19. A. 35 dollars.
C. About 40 dollars.
- B. 225 dollars.
D. 255 - 260 dollars.
20. A. John has his hair cut less often than Peter does.
B. John has his hair cut twice as often as Peter does.
C. John had his hair cut two weeks ago.
D. Peter didn't have his hair cut this month.

iii. Location

要点:根据对话内容判断对话发生的地点或对话中所提事件发生的地点是听力测试中常见的也是比较重要的一个考点。地点题一般有以下几种:(1)根据信息词设题;(2)借助对话中提到的多个地点设题。

Exercises:

Directions: In this part, you will hear short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers on your paper and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard.

1. A. In a hospital.
C. In a bank.
2. A. In a restaurant.
C. In a supermarket.
3. A. In a bakery.
C. In a bank.
4. A. In a restaurant.
C. At a train station.
5. A. In a bookstore.
C. In a furniture store.
6. A. At a track meet.
C. In a sports shop.
7. A. In the woman's house.
C. In the laboratory.
8. A. At a supermarket.
C. In a library.
9. A. In a photo shop.
C. At a zoo.
- B. In a restaurant.
D. At a bus station.
- B. In a bank.
D. In a service station.
- B. In a restaurant.
D. On a farm.
- B. In a bookstore.
D. In a school.
- B. In the woman's home.
D. In a library.
- B. In a school gym.
D. In a bookstore.
- B. In the man's house.
D. In the library.
- B. At a bar.
D. In a dormitory.
- B. In a pet shop.
D. At a parking lot.

10. A. In a park.
C. In a pet shop.
11. A. In a kitchen.
C. In a shop.
12. A. At a boarding school.
C. At an airport.
13. A. In a store.
C. At a bus station.
14. A. In a police car.
C. In a theater.
15. A. In a restaurant.
C. On a farm.
16. A. In a doctor's office.
C. In a dance studio.
17. A. At the car wash.
C. At a car dealership.
18. A. In a bank.
C. In a test center.
19. A. In a doctor's office.
C. In a travel agency.
20. A. In a laboratory.
C. In a doctor's office.
21. A. In a clothes store.
C. At a laundry.
22. A. In Tibet.
C. In Xi'an.
- B. In a museum.
D. In a zoo.
- B. At a picnic.
D. In a garden.
- B. Outside the gate of a train station.
D. At a city information center.
- B. In a restaurant.
D. In a theater.
- B. At an airport.
D. At a modern exhibition.
- B. At a bakery.
D. In a supermarket.
- B. In a shoe store.
D. At a fruit stand.
- B. At the lost-found office.
D. At a lock repair shop.
- B. In a clinic.
D. In a restaurant.
- B. At a bar.
D. In a teacher's office.
- B. In a lawyer's office.
D. In a professor's office.
- B. At the man's home.
D. In a printing shop.
- B. In Beijing.
D. In Shanghai.

iv. Identification and Relationship

要点：根据说话内容判断说话者的身份和职业是任何听力测试中常见考查重点。该题型的题项设计有两种：(1)说话者自身的身份或职业；(2)说话双方之间的关系。职业、身份以及说话双方关系的选择所依据的是信息词。另外要判断双方的关系，还要从说话的方式入手。如：

M: Just make sure you fax those figures over Beijing head office by 3:00.

W: OK, I will get them ready immediately.

两人间说话的语气和方式表明是“老板与秘书”的关系。

Exercises:

Directions: In this part, you will hear short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers on your paper and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard.

1. A. A dentist.
C. A nurse.
2. A. A parent and a child.
C. A teacher and a student.
3. A. A doctor and a nurse.
C. A husband and a wife.
4. A. Katrina's classmates.
C. Katrina's parents.
5. A. The woman's landlord.
C. The woman's father.
6. A. A bus driver.
C. A post office clerk.
7. A. Robert's teacher.
C. Robert's partner.
8. A. A delivery man.
- B. A tailor.
D. A cook.
- B. Two friends.
D. Parents.
- B. A shop assistant and a customer.
D. Paper factory workers.
- B. Katrina's teachers.
D. Katrina's friends.
- B. The woman's teacher.
D. The woman's husband.
- B. An airline ticket agent.
D. A department store salesperson.
- B. Robert's mother.
D. Robert's boss.
- B. A waiter in a fast-food restaurant.

- C. A clerk in a hotel.
9. A. A student.
C. A professor.
10. A. The party organizer.
C. A shop assistant in a shoe store.
11. A. A newspaper editor.
C. A teacher.
12. A. Husband and wife.
C. Shop assistant and customer.
13. A. A boy.
C. A driver.
14. A. A sales clerk.
C. A receptionist.
15. A. Dentist and patient.
C. Doctor and nurse.
16. A. An actor.
C. A singer.
17. A. Teacher and student.
C. Bank teller and client.
18. A. A travel agent.
C. A librarian.
19. A. Boss and secretary.
C. Teacher and student.
20. A. A professor.
C. A reporter.
- D. A policeman at an airport.
- B. A librarian.
D. A journalist.
- B. A salesman in a shoe company.
D. A shoe repairman.
- B. A police officer.
D. A student.
- B. Mother and son.
D. Bank clerk and client.
- B. A dog.
D. A relative.
- B. A tailor.
D. A model.
- B. Boss and secretary.
I. Friends.
- D. A painter.
D. An artist.
- B. Classmates.
D. Husband and wife.
- B. A secretary.
D. A hotel manager.
- B. Lawyer and client.
D. Bookstore clerk and customer.
- B. A policewoman.
D. A student.

v. Intention and Action

要点:在对话试题中,我们常常听到这样的问题:

- What are the speakers going to do?
- What will the man (woman) probably do next?
- What will probably happen next?

这类试题旨在考查学生理解说话人的说话目的,推测说话人接下来将会做什么。一般应试练习书或教师给学生的诀窍是要把注意力放在第二说话人的话语上,但我们认为这个诀窍不是总能见效,往往会误导学生,因为话语的意思是在会话情景中产生,而第一句恰恰是情景的建立。在许多情况下如果听不懂第一人的话语,而第二人的话语没有足够的情景,第二人的话语可以有多种解释,加上多种选项的干扰,考生就会失分。

Exercises:

Directions: In this part, you will hear short conversations between two speakers. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After you hear a conversation and the question about it, read the four possible answers on your paper and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have heard.

- A. Drive the woman to the store.
B. Move the woman's car.
C. Get his car out of the woman's way.
D. Park his car in the store parking lot.
- A. Put some money in his wallet.
B. Buy a jazz band concert ticket.
C. Make a donation.
D. Lend the woman some money.
- A. Change lines.
B. Go to another theater.
C. Follow the map.
D. Go back home.
- A. Ask the woman to teach him to drive.
B. Learn to drive.
C. Leave the woman alone.
D. Teach the woman how to drive.
- A. Rewrite the paper.
B. Ask the woman to do some typing.

- C. Read the newspaper again.
D. Check the paper for mistakes.
6. A. Rent videotapes.
C. Begin packing for their move.
- B. Fix the brakes on the car.
D. See a film.
7. A. Leave the room.
C. Buy a new chair.
- B. Sit down.
D. Bring the chair back.
8. A. Show her how to make it work right.
B. Invite her as a guest.
C. Tell the woman the directions.
D. Take her there if necessary.
9. A. Drink some more lemonade.
C. Make a glass of lemonade.
- B. Pick up her glass.
D. Buy some more fruit.
10. A. Send flowers to someone.
C. Arrange some flowers.
- B. Deliver a package to the hospital.
D. Talk to a doctor.
11. A. Make some tea.
C. Get a cup.
- B. Wash her hands.
D. Clean a spoon.
12. A. Listen to music.
C. Get his hair cut.
- B. Address a letter.
D. Send a package.
13. A. Sit down and rest.
C. Run to catch the bus.
- B. Pay the money.
D. Visit the exhibition.
14. A. Take a nap.
C. See a doctor.
- B. Finish the rest of the work.
D. Have a bit of drink.
15. A. Write a message to the man.
C. Respond to the man's questions.
- B. Make some phone calls.
D. Get a new phone installed.
16. A. Choose a new dentist.
B. Cure the pain himself.
C. Make an appointment with his dentist.
D. Ask his dentist about the right way to brush.

17. A. Borrow ten cents.
C. Use the woman's phone.
18. A. Stay inside.
C. Go out for some fun.
19. A. Wait inside the building.
C. Give up on Fred.
20. A. Carry the box downstairs.
C. Move the bricks.
21. A. Explain the homework.
C. Get out of the trouble.
22. A. The man will take a picture of the woman.
B. The woman will show the man how to use the camera.
C. The woman will take the camera to a repair shop.
D. The man will lend the woman his camera.
- B. Look for a phone nearby.
D. Pay the woman ten cents.
- B. Join her friend.
D. Do her housework.
- B. Leave the gate open.
D. Stay outside a bit longer.
- B. Take the book downstairs.
D. Help the woman down the stairs.
- B. Repair the steps.
D. Find out the answers.