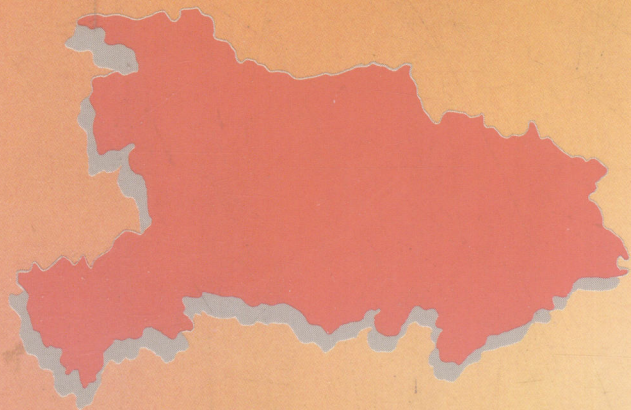


# 中國湖北

HUBEI CHINA



人民出版社



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## HUBEI CHINA

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Chief editor: General Office of Hubei Provincial Party Committee of Chinese Communist Part  
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*People's Publishing House*



# 走向 2

STRIDE TOWARD THE T

這

記載着湖北兒  
描繪了荆楚大

This book

a record that cherishes  
made by the descendants of  
a picture that depicts  
views of the ancient



# 1 世紀

WENTY-FIRST CENTURY

部 書

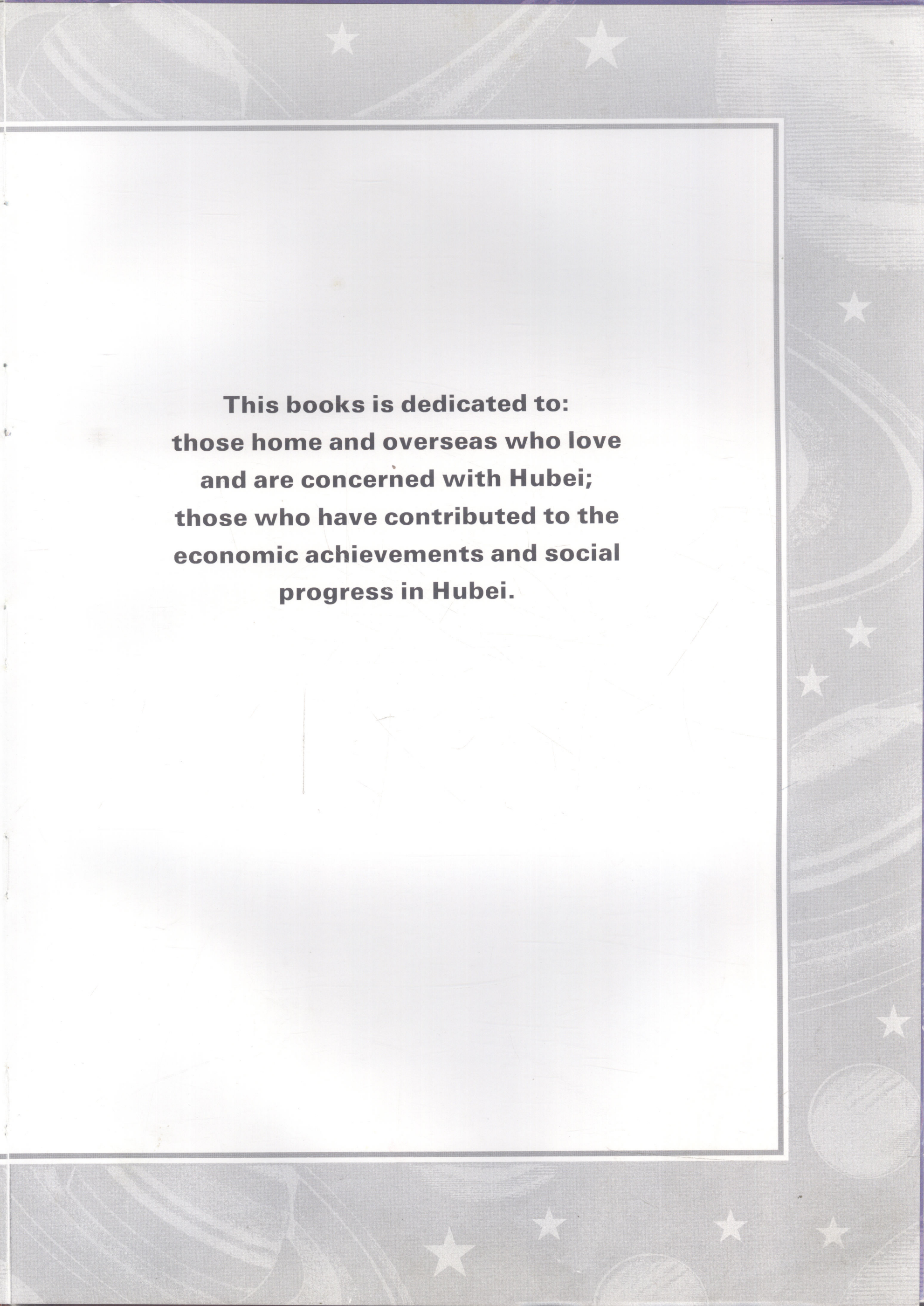
女偉大的業績  
地美麗的畫卷

ook is  
the great achievements  
f the grand land of Hubei;  
ts the picturesque  
t Jin and Chu land.



**謹以此書  
獻給  
海內外所有熱愛和關心湖北的朋友  
獻給  
爲湖北經濟建設和社會進步作出貢獻的人們**



The background of the entire page is a dark grey or blue fabric-like texture. It features several white, five-pointed stars of varying sizes. Some stars are positioned at the top, some along the right edge, and some at the bottom. There are also faint, light-colored wavy lines or circular patterns that sweep across the background, giving it a sense of movement or a stylized representation of a flag or celestial theme.

**This books is dedicated to:  
those home and overseas who love  
and are concerned with Hubei;  
those who have contributed to the  
economic achievements and social  
progress in Hubei.**



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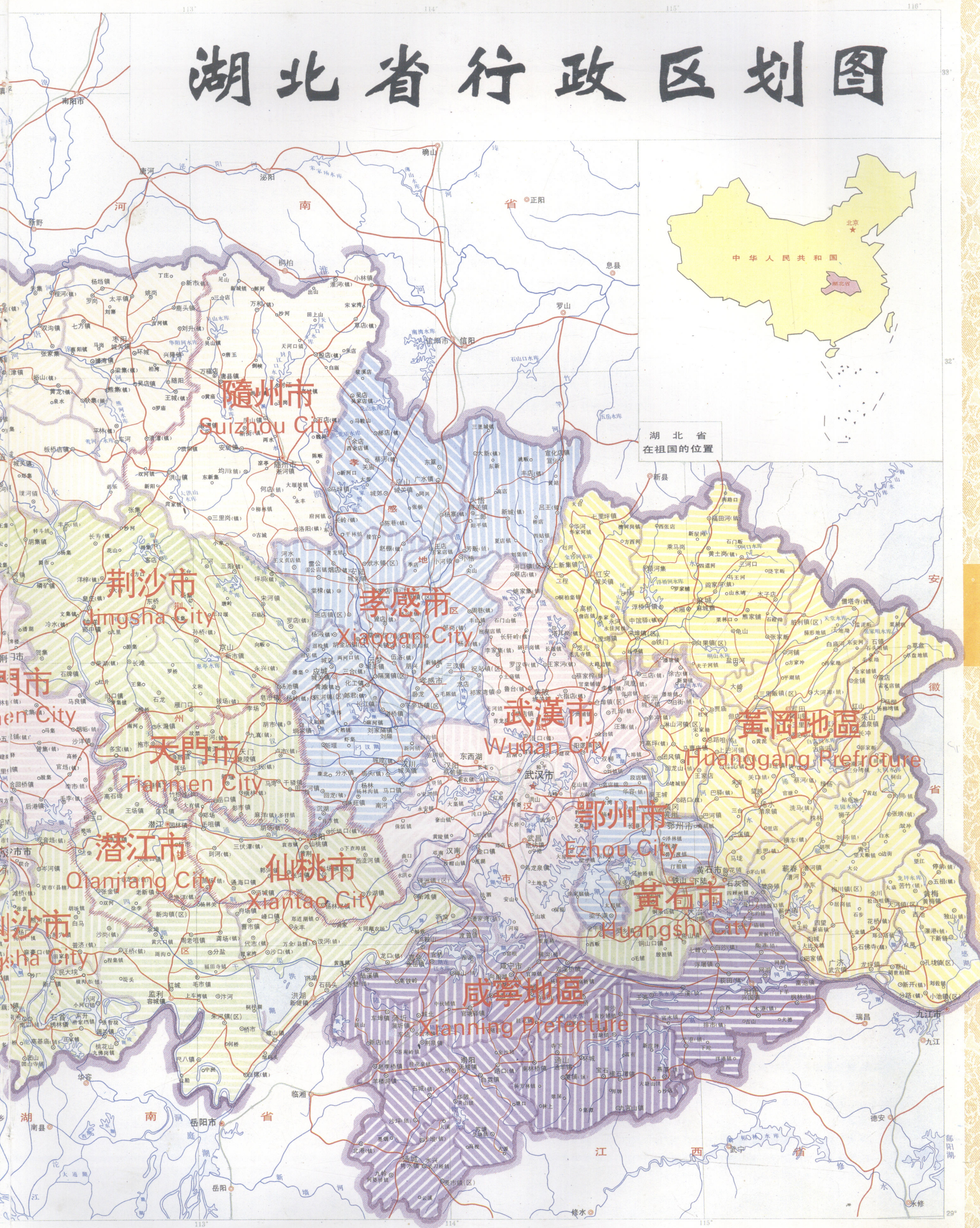
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# 湖北省行政区划图





## 總 序

我們將這部書奉獻給海內外所有熱愛和關心湖北的人們，用她來展現正在走向世界、走向現代化的 18 萬平方公里的土地和 5590 萬兒女的迷人風采。

從地圖上環視這片土地，湖北省位于中華人民共和國中部的腹心地帶，地跨長江與漢水。京廣、京九、焦枝三條鐵路干綫自北向南縱貫全境。重要的地理位置和便利的交通條件，使湖北成為華中重要的交通樞紐。從飛機上俯瞰這片土地，重巒疊嶂、江河縱橫，湖泊星羅棋布。可謂“兩水滔滔匯百川，夢澤千湖遍江漢”。

這是一片神奇而富饒的土地。

從雪山走來的萬里長江，在湖北境內繞過巫峽秀峰，突破西陵險要，奔出南津關。然後通過雄偉的葛洲壩，進入極目楚天舒的江漢平原。匯納漢江，洋洋灑灑、浩浩蕩蕩、奔流不息。以她源源不斷的乳汁和寬大的胸懷滋潤着這片神奇而富饒的土地，撫育着生活在這片土地上的成千上萬的湖北兒女。

湖北森林資源豐富，歷史上曾為茂林修竹之地。現擁有森林植物 2000 余種。被列為國家一級保護樹種——活化石水杉、珙桐（鴿子樹）及香果樹等仍然保留在這片土地上。

湖北動物資源豐富，種類繁多，兼具南北及東西過渡的特征，又富于華南區的特色。至今保存完好的神農架原始森林就是一座天然的亞熱帶動植物園。

湖北礦產儲量大，地層研究程度高，含礦層位廣，礦種多，磷、鋁、金紅石等礦產儲量居全國首位。

湖北河湖眾多，由此而沖積或淤積的平原面積廣大。一望無際的江漢平原，千里沃土，萬頃良田，是全國重要的商品糧棉油生產基地之一。

湖北水產資源豐富多樣，是全國淡水魚的重要產地之一。生活在長江荆江江段的中華鱖、白鰱、胭脂魚是國家重點保護的珍稀洄游性魚類，團頭鮑、鰱、長吻、鮑、銀魚等是湖北特優魚類。國家重點保護的珍稀水生動物白



鱈豚，二類保護珍貴水生動物大鯢、江豚，在湖北均可讓您一飽眼福。

湖北山多水長，水能資源極為豐富，可開發水能資源裝機容量居全國第4位，正在動工興建的三峽水利樞紐工程，將截斷巫山雲雨，高峽出平湖。

這是一片閃耀着歷史光芒的土地。

湖北是春秋戰國時期楚國興起、發展和強盛的中心地帶。《史記·楚世家》記載“楚之地方五千里，帶甲百萬，猶足以踴躍千里也”。這記錄的是楚國的鼎盛。散見在荊楚大地的歷史遺迹，向如雲的游客吟誦着湖北歷史的雄偉和壯麗。那重建的“楚城”，那高矗在東湖磨山頂峰的楚天臺，恰是楚文化的神奇重現。

這是一片讓人崇敬的土地。

這裡的人民在中國近代史上留下了可歌可泣的篇章。在中國共產黨的奮鬥史上更是記載了不可磨滅的一頁。老一輩無產階級革命家在湖北大地留下的光輝足跡，無數革命先烈為湖北的解放而英勇獻身的精神，鼓舞着一代又一代的湖北兒女為建設家鄉作出貢獻。

這是一片豐收的土地。

經過建國46年的努力，湖北已成為中國重要的糧棉油及水產品生產基地之一。現代工業已形成以冶金、機械、電力、紡織、食品、化工為主，門類齊全的工業體系。全省綜合經濟實力增強，農業、工業、外貿、交通、郵電、科教等方面都得到了蓬勃發展，人民生活水平顯著提高。

改革開放給湖北帶來了新的機遇，隨着長江這條巨龍的躍起，位于長江中游的這片土地以其迷人的風采吸引着海內外的有識之士，生活在這片土地上的人民以其誠摯的情感熱忱歡迎您前來觀光、投資。

通過這部書，如能喚起您對家鄉的眷戀和關注，引發您對湖北的興趣和支持，我們將得到一份慰藉和滿足。



## Foreword

We are presenting this album to all our friends and allies who have been showing their generous love and profound care to Hubei, and we sincerely hope that this album will help them have a better understanding of this charming land and its 55,900,000 hardworking people who are striving forward towards modernization.

Hubei Province, a land of 180,000 square kilometres, is located in the central part of the People's Republic of China. Two great rivers, the Yangtze and the Han, flow incessantly across this land, and three railway lines, Beijing-Guangzhou Railway Line, Beijing-Jiulong Railway Line, and Jiaozuo-Zhicheng Railway Line, extend across the whole area from north to south. Its unique geographical location and its convenient communication networks make Hubei the first vital communication and transportation hub in Central China. An aerial view will show mountains and peaks rising one higher than another here, and lakes, rivers, streams, and ditches spreading all over this area.

This is a wealthy land full of wonders.

The great Yangtze River rushes out of the snowy mountains from its origins before it comes to Hubei. It cuts across the gorgeous Wu and Xiling Gorges, breaks out of the strategic Nanjin Defile, runs through the magnificent Gezhou Dam, and then joins forces with the Hanjiang River to flow majestically forward. This mighty river has generously been nourishing this piece of land and millions of people living on its banks.

Hubei has wealthy forestry reserves. It has been a lush and exuberant land ever since the primitive time. As many as 2,000 species of forest plants are thriving here. Such rare trees as metasequoia—the living fossil (the dove tree), and bacury, all of which are protected trees on the State Class I Protection List, are still growing here.

Hubei is a paradise for animals. Due to its unique geographic location, a huge variety of species of birds and animals are living happily here. The well-preserved Shennongjia Forest is a truly natural zoo in the subtropical zone. Hubei owns abundant ore reserves. The stratigraphic sequence here is intriguing and the ore horizon is vast and wide. An immense variety of ores can be found here. The reserves of phosphorus, strontium and rutile rank the first in China.

Hubei is endowed with a great number of lakes and rivers which offer vast areas of alluvial plains and deposit lands. Its boundless Jiangnan Plain and the rich soil make Hubei one of Chinese key production bases of commodity grain, cotton and oil.

Hubei is famous for its aquatic resources. It is one of the key fresh-water fish producers of China. Chinese sturgeon, Chinese paddlefish, and sucker, all living in the Jinjiang section of the Yangtze, are rare migrant species strictly protected by the nation. Searobin, mandarin fish, gavia, and whitebait are superfine fishes of Hubei. The precious tightly protected white-flag dolphin, and the second class protected giant salamander and black finless porpoise can also be found here.

Hubei, noted for its endless mountains and countless rivers, has a substantial hydropower potential. The quantity of recoverable water energy ranks the



4th in China. The Three Gorges Water Key Project now under construction will, just as predicted a long time ago by the great Mao Zedong in one of his poems, "hold back clouds and rain at Wushan, make the torrent Gorges a smooth lake".

This is a glorious land rich in historical heritages.

During the Warring States period (475–221 BC), Hubei was the cradle of the Chu Dynasty, where the Chu originated, developed and prospered. As recorded in the historical book *Shiji* (Chronicle of Historical Events) written by Sima Qian, "the Chu land occupies an area of five thousand square li, where a million armed men are kept. It is a superb place for manoeuvring troops". From these words, we can imagine the power and prosperity of the ancient Chu. Remnant historical relics over this land are the glorious evidence of Hubei's grandeur in the old days. The newly-rebuilt Chu City, and the Chu Terrace recently erected on the top of the Moshan Hill by the East Lake are displaying the ancient splendour of the Chu Culture to countless tourists.

This is a respectable land noted for its revolutionary tradition.

Heroic people of this land have written with their blood an epic chapter in the modern history of China. Especially worthy of mentioning is the dedication of Hubei people for the revolutionary cause led by the Communist Party of China. Proletariat revolutionaries of the older generation shed their blood over this land, and countless martyrs contributed their lives to the revolutionary struggle. Their spirits have been encouraging the later generations to make greater devotions to the construction of their native land.

This is a promising land ensuring bumper harvests.

After forty six years' hardworking and exertions ever since the foundation of New China, Hubei has established itself one of China's key production bases of commodity grain, cotton, oil, and aquatic products. A complete industrial system, with metallurgical, machinery, power, weaving and spinning, food, and chemical industries taking the lead, has been built up. Its comprehensive economic strengths have been reinforced. Every sector, from agriculture, industry, foreign trade, transportation, to post and communications, and education, has flourished. And the texture of people's life has greatly been improved.

The State Governments's opening policy and reforms being carried out in China have brought about a new opportunity to Hubei for further development. As the huge dragon the Yangtze River is awaking and rising up, Hubei, a land in its middle reaches, is becoming more and more attractive to people with breadth of vision. People of this land will cordially receive all friends, both at home and from abroad, who would like to pay a visit or to make a sightseeing tour in Hubei, and we will heartily welcome all people who have the intention to invest, to serve mutual interests and to create mutual benefits in Hubei.

We sincerely hope that this album will help to evoke the nostalgic feelings and love from the native sons of this land, and that it will help to arouse overseas friends' interests in Hubei. This is the primary and the only aim we are trying to accomplish. We shall be truly grateful and satisfied if our efforts are successful.