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快乐英语岛

主编 张菊荣

# 体育英语风

西北工业大学出版社

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# 快乐英语岛 体育英语风

**【内容简介】** 本书是一本通过经典体育赛事学习英语的休闲趣味读本。根据不同赛事将内容分为四大部分,并为英语学习者精心编写和设计了一系列的英语学习活动:小试身手、对对碰、解说体育图片、浮想联翩、明星面对面、生平讲述等,内容涉及有代表性的运动员、教练员、球队/车队、体育场馆、比赛项目以及体育知识等。中英文兼备,附有大量珍贵而精美的体育图片,并配有1张光盘。

本书可供大中专院校的英语学习者及广大英语爱好者使用。

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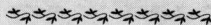
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## 总编致辞



### 欢迎嘉历“快乐英语岛”——休闲英语风

语言联系着绚丽多彩的世界,英语学习是一种充满乐趣的活动。在学中玩,在玩中体验学英语的乐趣是本套丛书的最大魅力。

在《影音英语风》和《卡通英语风》中,你可以在品尝“字母大比拼”和“图意串串烧”的同时,亲身体验英文电影和卡通的魅力:

当演员,演唱经典英文歌曲;复述英文故事;主演电影主角或卡通人物,尽在“经典对白”。

当导演,任意改编电影剧情。

当解说,现场解说英文电影和卡通。

当配音,“今日我配音”,即时用英语配音,够刺激。

在《体育英语风》中,你可以“小试身手”“解说体育图片”,也可以与“明星面对面”,了解“体育知识”,还可以:

欣赏精彩纷呈的体育赛事;

体验分秒必争的紧张与刺激;

领略令人折服的明星风采;

感受顽强拼搏的体育精神;

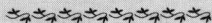
学习原汁原味的体育英语。

本套丛书的作者经过两年多的精心准备,旁征博引了大量的影视、体育资料,以极为丰富的信息量突出表现了英语的普及性和趣味性。本套丛书在结构安排、标题设计和版式设计等方面颇具匠心,语言通俗易懂、图文并茂,再配合动感十足的多媒体课件,使广大英语学习者和爱好者能够体验到另一番英语学习乐趣。特此向大家推荐。赶快潇洒一试吧!

总主编:孔翔兰 赵东林

2007年3月

## 前 言



如果你仅是个体育迷,那么这本书会让你对英语也感兴趣;如果你仅是个英语爱好者,那么这本书会让你成为体英双星。在玩中学,在学中体验玩的乐趣,这就是本书的最大魅力。

本书荟萃四大经典体育赛事:奥运会、世界杯、NBA 和 F1 赛车,带你徜徉体育的王国,体验人类在这一古老而直接的竞技场上的刺激、狂热和迷人魅力!

在体育王国中,你可以跨越历史长河,亲历那一个个惊心动魄的时刻,与你心仪的明星亲密接触,了解他们的点点滴滴,揭示体育竞技的奥秘和无穷魅力。更重要的是,书中为你提供了丰富多彩的英语学习活动,通过这些活动,你不仅可以增长体育知识,而且能够学到原汁原味的体育英语。通过这些活动,你会发现那些原本枯燥乏味的单词变得生动起来,那些比赛场上噪音似的解说变得悦耳起来。

赶快行动吧!相信你的选择。

编 者

2007 年 3 月

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# Zone 1

## 奥运竞技场

Olympic Arena



The most important thing in the Olympic Games is not to win but to take part, just as the most important thing in life is not the triumph but the struggle. The essential thing is not to have conquered but to have fought well.

参加奥运会最重要的目的是参与,而并非赢得冠军;就像生活最重要的是奋斗,而不是成功;最本质的事情不是征服,而是战斗不息。

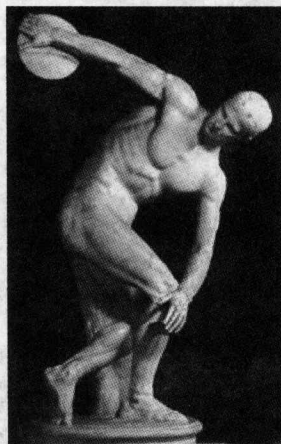
—— OLYMPIC CREED(奥运精神)

## 1. 赛前热身 Warming Up

### Level 1:

### Mini-Test 小试身手

- The founder of the ancient Olympic Games is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Hercules      B. Yiphitus      C. Koroibos      D. Vikelas
- When and where was the first Ancient Olympic Games held?  
A. 1876; Rome, Italy      B. 776 BC; Olympia, Greece  
C. 396 AD; Olympia, Greece      D. 680 BC; Olympia, Greece
- Who is the first champion in the history of Ancient Olympic Games?  
A. Koroibos/ Coroebus  
B. Zeus  
C. Hercules  
D. Varasdates
- Which of the following place is considered the "Holy Land" of sports?  
A. Olympia      B. Paris  
C. Rome      D. Lausanne
- The headquarters of the International Olympic Academy are in \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Olympia      B. Paris      C. Rome      D. Lausanne
- The headquarters of the International Olympic Committee (IOC 国际奥委会) are in \_\_\_\_\_.



- A. Olympia      B. Paris      C. Rome      D. Lausanne
7. The first President of International Olympic Committee (IOC) is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Pierre De Coubertin      B. Dimitrios Vikelas  
 C. Yiphitus      D. Koroibos
8. Women didn't participate in the Olympic Games until \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. 1908, 4th Olympic Games      B. 1896, 1st Olympic Games  
 C. 1900, 2nd Olympic Games      D. 1904, 3rd Olympic Games
9. The Olympic Motto (格言) is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. Faster, Higher, Stronger      B. Swifter, Better, Stronger  
 C. Swifter, Higher, Stronger      D. Better, Higher, Stronger
10. Which is not the motto of Beijing's bidding to host the 2008 Olympic Games?  
 A. Beijing Embraces the Olympics  
 B. Beijing, New City, Great Olympics  
 C. Bid the Olympics, include me  
 D. Green Olympics, People's Olympics and Hi-tech Olympics

**Key:**

- |      |      |      |           |       |
|------|------|------|-----------|-------|
| 1. B | 2. B | 3. A | 4. A      | 5. A  |
| 6. D | 7. B | 8. C | 9. A or C | 10. B |

**Notes:**

- 参加比赛 take part in/participate in/compete in the Olympic games
- 申办奥运会 bid for Olympics, bid to host the Olympics

**Level 2:****Guessing 猜猜看**

As a unique and popular image full of vitality, a mascot is able to materialize the Olympic spirit, communicate the concepts of each Olympic Games, promote the history and culture of the host city and create a festive atmosphere for the Games. Whatever shapes they have, they fundamentally

share a creative rationale, that is, the mascots must be able to convey the theme of the Olympic Games, showcase the distinctive geographical features, history and culture unique to the host city. Guess which summer Olympiad each (group) of the following mascots are designed for.



Athena Phevos



B: Syd, Olly and Millie



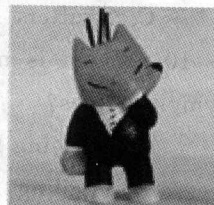
C: Izzy



D: Sam



E: Hodori



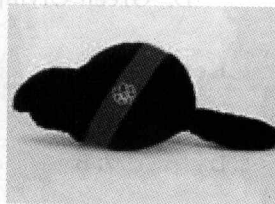
F: Cobi



G: Waldi



H: Misha



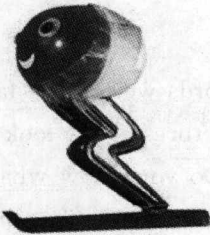
I: Amik

A:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
B:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
C:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
D:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
E:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
F:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
G:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
H:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;
I:	_____	年第_____届	_____	奥运会;

**Key:**

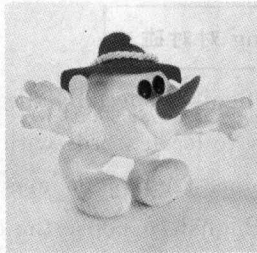
- A. 2004, 28, Athens(雅典)  
 B. 2000, 27, Sydney(悉尼)  
 C. 1996, 26, Atlantic(亚特兰大)  
 D. 1984, 23, Los Angeles(洛杉矶)  
 E. 1988, 24, Seoul(汉城(现名首尔))  
 F. 1992, 25, Barcelona(巴塞罗那)  
 G. 1972, 20, Munich(慕尼黑)  
 H. 1980, 22, Moscow(莫斯科)  
 I. 1976, 21, Montreal(蒙特利尔)

附: 历届冬季奥运会吉祥物荟萃



Schuss

1968 年法国格勒诺布尔



Snowman

1976 年奥地利因斯布鲁克



Roni

1980 年美国普莱西德湖



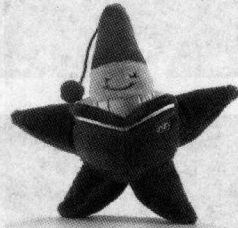
VucRo

1984 年萨拉热窝



Hidy 和 Howdy

1988 年加拿大卡尔加里



Magique

1992 年法国阿尔贝维尔



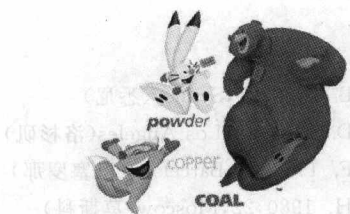
Hakon 和 Kristin

1994 年挪威利勒哈默尔

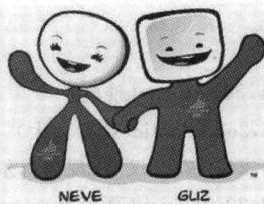


Sukki, Nokki, Lekki, Tsukki

1998 年日本长野



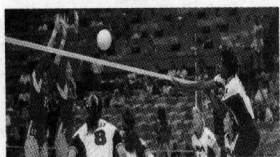
Powder, Copper, Coal  
2002 年美国盐湖城



Neve 和 Gliz  
2006 年意大利都灵

**Level 3: Pairing 对对碰**

Memorizing words is difficult, especially the words we are not familiar with. But it will make it easy to learn words with pictures. Now look at the pictures of sports in the summer Olympic Games. Do you know what they are and how to say them in English? Choose the correct name of each sport from the table below.



A



B



C



D



E



F



G



H



I



J



K



L



M



N



O



P



Q



R



S



T



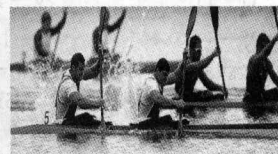
U



V



W



X



Y



Z



AA



BB

- |                       |                             |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Aquatics(水上运动)     | 2. Archery(射箭)              | 3. Athletics(田径)      |
| 4. Badminton(羽毛球)     | 5. Baseball(棒球)             | 6. Basketball(篮球)     |
| 7. Boxing(拳击)         | 8. Canoe/Kayak(皮划艇)         | 9. Cycling(自行车)       |
| 10. Equestrian(马术)    | 11. Fencing(击剑)             | 12. Football(足球)      |
| 13. Gymnastics(体操)    | 14. Handball(手球)            | 15. Hockey(曲棍球)       |
| 16. Judo(柔道)          | 17. Modern Pentathlon(现代五项) | 18. Rowing(赛艇)        |
| 19. Sailing(帆船)       | 20. Shooting(射击)            | 21. Softball(垒球)      |
| 22. Table Tennis(乒乓球) | 23. Taekwondo(跆拳道)          | 24. Tennis(网球)        |
| 25. Triathlon(铁人三项)   | 26. Volleyball(排球)          | 27. Weightlifting(举重) |
| 28. Wrestling(摔跤)     |                             |                       |

**Key:**

A—26	B—27	C—6	D—15
E—22	F—7	G—20	H—13
I—14	J—28	K—16	L—24
M—17	N—25	O—19	P—21
Q—12	R—23	S—9	T—10
U—11	V—4	W—2	X—8
Y—3	Z—18	AA—1	BB—5

**Level 4:****Brainstorming 浮想联翩**

There are many different sports in the summer and winter Olympic Games, and each sport may comprise different events.

For example, Aquatics includes swimming, diving and water polo. In swimming, there are freestyle (自由泳), breaststroke (蛙泳), butterfly (stroke) (蝶泳), backstroke (仰泳), medley (混合泳), relay (接力), Individual Medley (个人混合泳), Freestyle Relays(自由泳接力), Medley Relays (混合泳接力) etc. And in diving, there are Men's 10m Platform (男子 10 米跳台), Men's Diving Synchronized 3m Springboard (男子双人 3 米跳板), Men's Diving 3m Springboard (男子 3 米跳板), Men's Diving Synchronized 10m Platform (男子双人 10 米跳台), Women's Diving Synchronized 3m Springboard (女子双人 3 米跳板), Women's Diving 3m Springboard (女子 3 米跳板), Women's Diving Synchronized 10m Platform (女子双人 10 米跳台), Women's Diving 10m Platform (女子 10 米跳台).

So how much can you learn from these sport events?

**Level 5:****Your Favorites 知己知彼**

1. Your favorite sports: \_\_\_\_\_. Why?
2. Your favorite players: \_\_\_\_\_. Why?
3. Your favorite Asian teams: \_\_\_\_\_. Why?
4. Your favorite Asian players: \_\_\_\_\_. Why?
5. Your favorite Chinese teams: \_\_\_\_\_. Why?
6. Your favorite Chinese players: \_\_\_\_\_. Why?

**2. 奥运明星面对面 Face to Face with Olympic Stars**

In the name of all the competitors, I promise that we shall take part in these Olympic Games, respecting and abiding by the rules which govern them, committing ourselves to a sport without doping and without drugs, in the true spirit of sportsmanship, for the glory of sport and the honour of our teams.

代表所有参赛运动员,我宣誓我们参加本次奥运会,尊重并遵守大会各项规则,恪守体育道德,为体育争光,为团体争光。

\_\_\_\_\_  
OLYMPIC OATH(宣誓词)

**A. 奥运发烧友俱乐部(Olympic Fans' Club)****Level 1:****Profile 档案珍藏馆**

Build a profile of your favorite Olympic competitor:

Name/Nickname: \_\_\_\_\_

Nationality: \_\_\_\_\_

Birth place & Birth date: \_\_\_\_\_

Sport: \_\_\_\_\_

Achievements: \_\_\_\_\_

**Level 2:****Life Story 生平讲述**

It is another better way to learn English to tell the life story of your favorite sport players in your own words. The first one is an example. Can

you give a brief account of the life story of each player in the following with the cues given?

### 1. “芬兰飞毛腿”——帕沃·鲁米

**Name/Nickname:** Paavo Johannes Nurmi/The King of Runners, Flying Finn (长跑之王, 芬兰飞毛腿)

**Nationality:** Finland

**Birth place & Birth date:** Abo (Turku); 1897

**Sport:** running

**Achievements:**

1920 Olympic Games in Antwerp, Belgium:  
three golds, One silver

1924 Olympics in Paris: five golds

1928 Olympics in Amsterdam, Netherlands: one gold, two silvers

**Reference:**

The Finnish track-and-field athlete Paavo Johannes Nurmi is considered the finest runner of all time. He was known as the Flying Finn for his success.

Paavo Johannes Nurmi was born on June 13, 1897 in Abo (Turku). Through his training methods he exerted a strong influence on the development of competitive running. His innovative practice of running with a stopwatch in his hand enabled him to pace himself and run at a consistent speed. At the 1920 Olympic Games in Antwerp, Belgium, Nurmi won a gold medal in the 10,000-meter track race. He also won the 10,000-meter cross-country race, leading the Finnish squad to a victory in the team category of the event, in which the results of competitors from each country were combined to determine the winning team. Nurmi placed second in the 5,000-meter race.

On 10 July, 1924, at the Paris Games, Nurmi performed one of the greatest feats in Olympic history. First he won the 1,500m. Then, two hours later, he won the 5,000m. Two days later, on one of the hottest days in Parisian history, Nurmi won the 10,000m cross-country race by 1 minute 24.6 seconds and gained another gold medal in the team cross-country event. The following day, while most of the other runners were recuperating,

