

中国人民大学金融与证券研究所中国资本市场研究报告(2008)

吴晓求 等著

中国资本市场: 全球视野与跨越式发展

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This research report entitled the 2008 China Capital Market Study is chiefauthored by Professor Wu Xiaoqiu, director of Finance and Securities Institute (FSI) of Renmin University of China, which is the 12th of the serial research reports on capital market.

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## 出版说明

本研究报告是由中国人民大学金融与证券研究所(FSI)所长 吴晓求教授主笔,FSI 研究团队集体撰写的《2008 年度中国资本 市场研究报告》,也是 FSI 连续撰写的第 12 个年份的资本市场研究 报告,曾提交给 2008 年 1 月 12 日在中国人民大学举行的"第 12 届(2008 年度)中国资本市场论坛",并作为论坛的主题研究报 告。第 12 届(2008 年度)中国资本市场论坛的主题是"全球视野 下的中国资本市场"。按照惯例,FSI 每年的资本市场研究报告都 是围绕当年资本市场论坛的主题展开,2008 年研究报告的主题是 《中国资本市场:全球视野与跨越式发展》。

受主笔人吴晓求教授之邀,中国人民大学法学院董安生教授、 中国人民银行研究局副局长焦瑾璞博士等参加了本研究报告的讨论 或部分重要内容的撰写、修改。他们的加盟,丰富了本研究报告的 学术内容。

中国人民大学财政金融学院副院长、FSI 常务副所长赵锡军教授统纂了本研究报告,并校正了报告的英文内容,许荣博士和应展宇博士参加了部分章节的审读、修改。FSI 所长吴晓求教授在通读了本研究报告的核心内容并做必要修正后定稿。

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本研究报告可以代表主笔人和 FSI 对中国资本市场改革、开放、发展等重要问题所持的主要观点。

中国人民大学金融与证券研究所 (FSI) 2008 年 1 月 17 日

#### **Publication Statement**

This research report is mostly written by Professor Wu Xiao-qiu, director of Finance and Securities Institute (FSI) of Renmin University of China, with the collective contributions from experts of FSI. It is the annual research report on capital market written by FSI for the 12th consecutive year and was presented to The 12th China Capital Market Forum (2008) held at Renmin University of China on Jan. 12, 2008 as the theme research report of the forum. As a convention, FSI has a theme for its research report on capital market every year, The theme of the research report in 2008 is China Capital Market: Global Perspective and Jump Development..

Invited by Professor Wu Xiaoqiu, Professor Dong Ansheng from Law School of Renmin University of China, Doctor Jiao Jinpu, deputy director of Bureau of PBK, took part in the discussion of this research report, writing and reviewing some parts of its important content, which enriched the academic field of the report.

Professor Zhao Xijun, deputy dean of the School of Finance of Renmin University of China and executive deputy director of FSI compiled this research report and revised its English translation. Doctor Xu Rong and Doctor Ying Zhanyu participated in checking and amending part of the report. Having checked the core content of the research report, professor Wu Xiaoqiu finalized the manuscript after some necessary modifications.

We would like to extend our sincere thanks to Xinyuan Real Estate who sponsored the research report and China Renmin University Press who strongly supported its publication.

This research report shows the main viewpoints of the chief

author and FSI on the reform, opening-up and development of China's Capital Market.

Finance and Securities Institute of Renmin
University of China (FSI)
January 17, 2008

## 核心观点

经过 30 年的改革、开放和发展,中国已经从一个贫穷、落后、 封闭的国家转变成一个具有较强竞争力、国际化程度越来越高、具 有巨大潜在成长性的经济大国。当前,中国正面临着一个新的战略 目标:如何从一个经济大国转变成一个经济强国?

我们的判断是:伴随着中国经济的持续成长,由于(权益类)资产证券化趋势日益明显并有加快的迹象,在未来相当长的时期里,中国的金融资产特别是证券化金融资产会有一个前所未有的成长,以实现中国资本市场的跨越式发展。这种不可逆的趋势也就是中国由经济大国向经济强国的迈进过程。

中国资本市场的跨越式发展,使中国正在成为一个资本大国。 中国成为资本大国,是中国金融崛起的主导力量和核心标志。中国 金融的崛起将是 21 世纪前 20 年全球金融最重大、最波澜壮阔的事 件,资本市场也将成为 21 世纪大国金融博弈的舞台。随着中国金融的崛起,国际金融秩序和金融市场格局正在发生或即将发生重大 的甚至是历史性变化,国际货币体系会因为人民币的国际化而发生 结构性变革,新的国际金融中心将在世界的东方出现。

为了实现这一战略目标,并使中国资本市场的发展具有可持续性,必须调整中国资本市场的政策重心,寻找基于全球视野的中国 资本市场的政策支点。

我们认为,发展是中国资本市场的核心理念,这种发展性政策的基本特征是供给主导型的。中国资本市场的政策支点是扩大供给、优化结构并合理地疏导需求,以实现中国资本市场的战略平衡。

资本市场已经成为 21 世纪大国金融博弈的核心平台,我们必须用这样的理念,以这样的视角去理解资本市场,才能真正找到发展资本市场的正确道路。

### **Core Viewpoints**

After thirty years' reform, opening-up and development, China has transformed from a poor, backward and closed country into an increasingly internationalized nation with relatively strong competitive edge and huge growth potential in its economy. At the current stage, China is facing a new strategic goal, that is, how to transform from an economic power in its size into an economic power in its quality?

We argue that with the continuous growth of Chinese economy, the trend of securitization is getting more obvious and accelerating. In a quite long period in the future, China's financial assets, securities financial assets in particular, will go through an unprecedented growth so that China's capital market will develop by leaps and bounds. This irreversible trend will drive China to transform from a country of a sizeable economy to an economic power.

The accelerating development of China's capital market is making China a capital power. This is the driven force and core symbol of China's financial rise. China's emergence as a financial power will be the most significant event in the first twenty years in the twenty-first century, and the capital market will become the platform of the financial games of economic powers. With China's financial rise, international financial order and financial market pattern is undergoing or will undergo significant, if not historical, changes. The international currency system will experience structural reforms because of the internationalization of RMB and a new international financial center will emerge in the east of the world.

In order to realize the strategic goal and maintain the momentum of development of China's capital market, we must adjust the policy focus of China capital market and find the policies under global perspective.

We hold that development is the core concept of China's capital market and the basic characteristics of such development policies are supply-oriented. The policy focus is to increase supply, optimize structure and properly ease the demand so as to realize the strategic balance of China capital market.

Capital market has become the platform of the financial games of economic powers in the twenty-first century. Only we interpret the capital market with such concept and in such perspective can we find the correct path for developing the capital market.

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