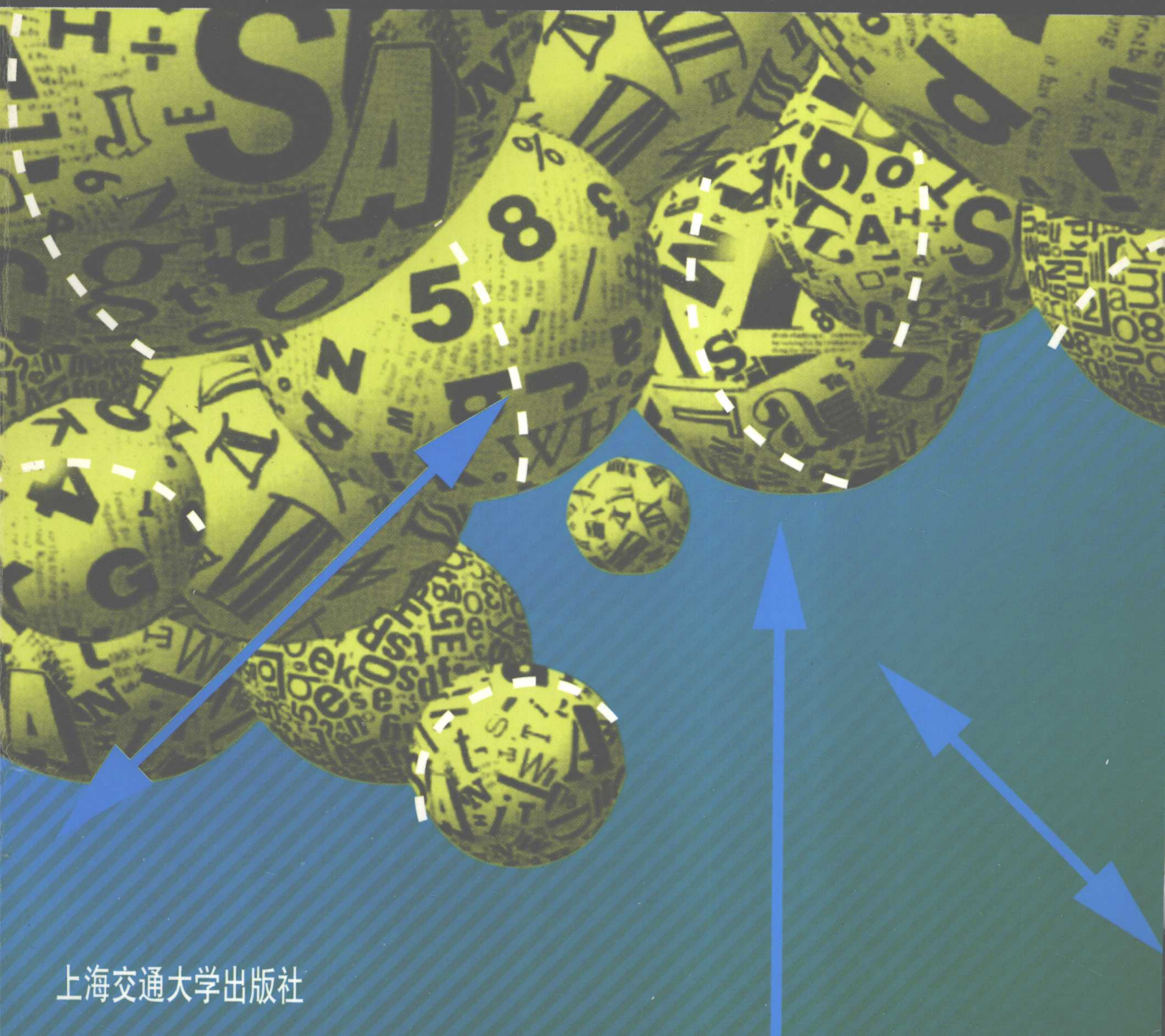


最新

成人综合英语学习指南

庞志华 主编



上海交通大学出版社

最新成人综合英语学习指南

主 编 庞志华

副主编 王世晓

编 委 (按姓氏笔画排列)

王世晓 余福祥 朱 萍 陆松岩

张宝弟 林万里 庞志华

主 审 罗伟纲

上海交通大学出版社

内 容 提 要

本书供成人专科英语专业综合英语学科学生使用。

全书分为两个部分：第一部分为综合英语(I)，供学生第一、二学期使用。第二部分为综合英语(II)，供学生第三、四学期使用。每个部分都有“分项练习”和“模拟试卷”两项，内容要求紧扣《广播电视大学高等专科注册视听生“英语专业教学大纲”和“课程考试说明”》。每项练习前安排了学习指导内容，针对学生在英语学习中的难点和薄弱环节介绍了一些确有成效的学习方法和技巧，以供参考、借鉴。学生可系统地练习，也可以有针对性地选做某项练习。书后附有参考答案，便于自测对照。

本书内容丰富，紧扣大纲，选材广泛，由浅入深，是成人学习综合英语课程的理想指导用书，也可供教师在教学中参考。

最新成人综合英语学习指南

主编 庞志华

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前 言

本书根据《广播电视大学高等专科注册视听生“英语专业教学大纲”(简称“大纲”)和“课程考试说明”(简称“考试说明”)》的要求编写。练习中的词汇参照现行教材和“考试说明”后附的英语词汇表。I~III级(4000单词)为综合英语(I)应认知的词汇,其中I级为熟练掌握的词汇;I~IV级(6000单词)为综合英语(II)应认知的词汇,其中I~II级为熟练掌握的词汇。

编写本书的指导思想是:帮助成人学生掌握学习方法,巩固所学知识,检验学习效果,提高英语运用能力和应试能力。

本书与“大纲”和“考试说明”的要求同步,将英语四个学期的教学分为两个阶段:第一阶段为综合英语(I)内容,供学生第一、二学期使用;第二阶段为综合英语(II)内容,供学生第三、四学期使用。

综合英语(I)内容包括两大部分:第一部分是分项练习,第二部分是八套模拟试题。综合英语(II)内容也有两大部分:第一部分是分项练习,第二部分是八套模拟试题。

综合英语(I)分项练习有七大项:1.词汇选择;2.语法结构;3.辨错;4.完形填空;5.阅读理解;6.句型转换;7.单句中译英。综合英语(II)分项练习也有七大项:1.词汇选择;2.语法结构;3.完形填空;4.阅读理解;5.词形转换;6.难句释义;7.短文写作。

本书在每个分项练习前安排了指导性文章,着重介绍一些确有成效的英语学习方法与技巧,旨在启发、引导和帮助学生在系统的学习中提高,训练科学的思路,充分发挥自己的水平。

我们在编写的过程中特别考虑到成人学生在英语学习中的难点和薄弱环节,设计的练习兼顾多样性、趣味性,并具有由浅入深,覆盖面广,重点突出,针对性强的特点。

本书主要为广播电视大学英语专业学生编写,也适合成人自学考试英语专业学生使用。

各单元的具体撰稿人如下:

综合英语(I)内容:

分项练习	项目名称	指导文章撰写人与文章题目	分项练习	模拟试卷
第一项	词汇选择	张宝弟 英语词汇练习技巧	张宝弟	张宝弟
第二项	语法结构	余福祥 结构选择题析疑	余福祥	余福祥
第三项	辨错	余福祥 辨错题析疑	余福祥	余福祥
第四项	完形填空	陆松岩 完型填空方法与技巧	陆松岩	陆松岩
第五项	阅读理解	庞志华 阅读理解要求、方法与技巧	庞志华	庞志华
第六项	句型转换	林万里 句型转换方法与技巧	林万里	林万里
第七项	单句中译英	庞志华 单句中译英方法与技巧		庞志华

综合英语(II)内容:

分项练习	项目名称	指导文章撰写人与文章题目	分项练习	模拟试卷
第一项	词汇选择		张宝弟	张宝弟
第二项	语法结构	王世晓 结构选择题析疑	王世晓	王世晓
第三项	完形填空		朱萍	朱萍
第四项	阅读理解		林万里	林万里

第五项	词形转换	王世晓	词型转换题析疑	王世晓	王世晓
第六项	难句释义	庞志华	Paraphrase—难句释义方法与技巧	庞志华	庞志华
第七项	短文写作	林万里	短文写作要求与方法	林万里	林万里

本书由庞志华策划，编写大纲和最后统稿。

· 上海电视大学罗伟纲教授审阅了全书。

本书是几所广播电视大学共同合作的结晶。在编写过程中得到上海电视大学，杭州广播电视大学、江苏广播电视大学和南京广播电视大学的领导及其他同行们的热情支持、指导和帮助。上海交通大学出版社和上海高教音像出版社为本书出版也给予了大力支持和帮助。在此我们一并表示诚挚的谢意。

书中如有错误、疏漏之处，恳请读者、同行指正。愿此书能有益于成人读者的英语学习，并祝他们在英语的学习中取得优良成绩。

编者

1999 年春

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综合英语 (I) 分项练习

第一项 词汇选择

一、英语词汇练习技巧

1. 测试要求

(1) 掌握基本的词汇、同义词、近义词及习惯用语，能从四个选项中选择最适合的词汇，使句子意思完整。

(2) 词汇选项在综合英语(I)计分为 15 分，综合英语(II)计分为 20 分。

(3) 词汇选项所占总分比重在综合英语(I)为 15%，在综合英语(II)为 20%。

(4) 词汇选项试题形式：

A. 在所给的 4 个选项中，选择一个最适合的能使意思完整的词为正确的答案。

B. 在所给的 4 个选项中，选择一个在意义上最接近句子划线部分的词为正确答案。

(5) 词汇选项出题原则：范围广，综合英语(I)一般在 4000 单词左右，综合英语(II)一般要达到 6000 单词；内容细，主要侧重于英语的常用词汇、书面词汇、习惯用语、同义词、近义词等。这是英语学习的重要组成部分，必须掌握好。

2. 词汇选项的内容

词汇选项题型主要有二种：

(1) 四选一。

(2) 根据划线部分找出在意思和用法上相近的词。其出题原则可分为以下几类。

A. 动词近义词辨析：综合英语(I)专项练习(一)题 27：

例：I am happy to _____ your invitation.

A. take B. accept C. grant D. consent

答案：B

B. 副词近义词辨析：综合英语(I)专项练习(一)题 23：

例：The score was 4-3, so we were only _____ beaten.

A. merely B. slightly C. lightly D. narrowly

答案：B

C. 名词词组辨析：综合英语(I)专项练习(一)题 31：

例：The Champion won the boxing match by a _____ in the fourth round.

- A. put out B. hit out C. knock out D. black out

答案: C

D. 形容词近义词辨析: 综合英语(I)专项练习(一)题 35:

例: He's a _____ drinker and can nearly always be found in the hotel bar.

- A. full B. strong C. high D. heavy

答案: D

E. 动词词组辨析: 综合英语(I)专项练习(一)题 21:

例: The garden party will _____ in the afternoon on Wednesday, June 20th.

- A. take over B. take down C. take place D. take hold

答案: C

F. 习惯用语辨析: 综合英语(II)第二套练习题 2:

例: I don't want to waste any more time, so let's talk turkey.

- A. talk about turkey B. talk frankly
C. talk big D. talk quickly

答案: B

3. 词汇选项的答题技巧

如果学员有较大的词汇量, 而且语感不错, 那么词汇选项可说是不费吹灰之力的事, 只要打一个勾或涂一个圈就完成了。但对于一般学员来说, 由于缺乏这两个要素, 词汇选项的困难还是比较大的。有的学员要么凭感觉“毛估估”, 要么干脆乱选一个碰运气, 这都是不足取的。这就需要使用一些技巧, 来提高选择的正确率。

(1) 遵循语义理解为主的原则。词汇选项应以语义理解为主, 即使在题句或选择项中出现生词, 也往往不会影响解题的正确性。说实在的, 要学生在没有生词的情况下, 做词汇选项是不可能的。因此, 强调语义理解十分重要。

(2) 寻找关键信息词。在语义理解的基础上, 要注意寻找关键信息词, 有时, 虽然整个句子中有许多生词, 但是, 与其关键信息词的搭配是动宾词组或习惯用语。因此, 根据关键信息词寻找相关词语是一种较为有效的方法。

(3) 大胆应用排除法。排除法是多项选择的常用解题方法。在语义和关键信息词都没有办法确定的情况下, 又不能确定哪一项为正确答案时, 学员可反过来寻找错误的答案。如果能确定三个错误的答案, 那么正确的答案也就显露无遗了。

(4) 寻找相似的选项。词汇选项往往具有这样一个特点: 如果有两个选项非常相似, 那么正确答案通常就是两者之一, 另一个则是用来以假乱真的。知道这个规律, 在解题时, 就可先找出两个极为相似的选项, 先缩小思考范围, 然后再作进一步的分析, 从语义和关键信息词的角度来审题。这样, 选题的精度就会大幅度提高。

4. 提高词汇选项解题能力的途径

(1) 扩大精读阅读量, 不断积累各种语言点, 包括单词和词组的词汇量及其具体用法, 一些习惯用语的固定句型等。

(2) 掌握一些解题诀窍, 在语言能力不足以解题的情况下, 可以使用这些窍门以提高解题的正确率。

(3) 多做一些与课文难度相当的词汇选项练习, 扩大练习范围, 触类旁通, 做到熟能生巧。

二、词汇选择练习

1. 专项练习(一)

Directions: Beneath each of the following sentences, there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

Example: This is a very beautiful watch. How much does it _____?

A. spend B. cost C. afford D. pay

The sentence should read, "This is a very beautiful watch. How much does it cost?"
Therefore you should choose B.

- () 1. The roof was damaged, and water _____ from the ceilings in wet weather.
A. drained B. strained C. spilled D. dripped
- () 2. We took _____ of the fine weather and spent the day on the beach.
A. chance B. advantage C. occasion D. effect
- () 3. His job was to _____ out the good apples from the bad ones.
A. sort B. share C. arrange D. choose
- () 4. These instructions are important, so listen while I _____ them again.
A. put through B. go with C. run over D. take on
- () 5. The butcher recommended the beef; he said it would be very _____.
A. soft B. tender C. smooth D. delicate
- () 6. Every Wednesday he brings home a lovely _____ of flowers for his wife.
A. pile B. bundle C. heap D. bunch
- () 7. We had only just sat down in the theatre when the _____ went up and the play began.
A. cover B. screen C. curtain D. veil
- () 8. Dark glasses are sometimes worn to _____ the eyes from strong sunlight.
A. ensure B. prevent C. reserve D. protect
- () 9. The manager is fair to everyone; he _____ all his staff in the same way.
A. treats B. bears C. behaves D. deals
- () 10. The college is in _____ of letting nursing be taught.
A. sympathy B. consent C. favour D. desire
- () 11. When a policeman needs help, he blows his _____.
A. horn B. whistle C. trumpet D. instrument
- () 12. I was on the _____ of ringing you when you rang me.

- A. moment B. tip C. edge D. tail
- () 13. As the plane was getting ready to take off, we all _____ our seat belts.
A. tied B. locked C. fastened D. attached
- () 14. She wore a _____ ring on her left hand.
A. wife's B. bride's C. bridal D. wedding
- () 15. It was a very rough sea, with _____ ten metres high.
A. fountains B. waves C. floods D. currents
- () 16. In hot weather fresh milk quickly turns _____.
A. bitter B. acid C. foul D. sour
- () 17. At first the disease affected only his hands, but now it has _____ to his arms.
A. entered B. enlarged C. spread D. expanded
- () 18. Whenever he writes to his parents, he _____ a cheque with his letter.
A. encloses B. contributes C. reserves D. invests
- () 19. Although the cyclist was unhurt, his bicycle was _____ between the lorry and the wall.
A. clapped B. crushed C. split D. banged
- () 20. She gives each of her children fifty pence a week _____ money.
A. spare B. pocket C. purse D. ready
- () 21. The garden party will _____ in the afternoon on Wednesday, June 20th.
A. take over B. take down C. take place D. take hold
- () 22. Before using your new pressure cooker, read the following _____ carefully.
A. notices B. advertisements C. orders D. instructions
- () 23. The score was 4 - 3, so we were only _____ beaten.
A. merely B. slightly C. lightly D. narrowly
- () 24. That dog is trained to _____ out hidden drugs.
A. catch B. smoke C. smell D. breathe
- () 25. The flat _____ of three rooms, with a kitchen and bathroom.
A. composes B. contains C. takes in D. consists
- () 26. She was so upset that the _____ ran down her cheeks.
A. cries B. drops C. water D. tears
- () 27. I am happy to _____ your invitation.
A. take B. accept C. grant D. consent
- () 28. She knew he hated cheese, so she did not _____ to use it in her cooking.
A. dare B. face C. hearten D. defy
- () 29. I need a new suit, but I cannot _____ to buy one this month.
A. stand B. afford C. account D. spare
- () 30. She was fined \$80 for failing to keep her dog under _____.
A. control B. command C. obedience D. hand
- () 31. The champion won the boxing match by a _____ in the fourth round.
A. put out B. hit out C. knock out D. black out

- () 32. Women workers wear hats in _____ their hair gets caught in the machinery.
A. course B. occasion C. event D. case
- () 33. It was so cold at night that she took a hot water _____ to bed with her.
A. bag B. bottle C. kettle D. sack
- () 34. The doorway is low, so _____ your head when you go in.
A. mind B. attend C. mark D. take care
- () 35. He's a _____ drinker and can nearly always be found in the hotel bar.
A. full B. strong C. high D. heavy
- () 36. I like my tea very sweet, so I always take five _____ of sugar.
A. knobs B. squares C. lumps D. blocks
- () 37. The school was closed for months because of a serious _____ of fever.
A. outcome B. outburst C. outset D. outbreak
- () 38. Geography is my favourite _____ at school.
A. material B. inquiry C. substance D. subject
- () 39. The company announces with _____ that prices must be increased.
A. regret B. sympathy C. blame D. shame
- () 40. She has a small machine for _____ coffee beans.
A. breaking B. grinding C. smashing D. crushing
- () 41. He _____ a diary the whole time he was in prison.
A. carried on B. followed C. put down D. kept
- () 42. Come on, _____ up your sleeves and start work.
A. raise B. turn C. roll D. fold
- () 43. The name "Dr E. Baker" was written on a brass _____ fixed to the door.
A. tray B. stand C. plate D. board
- () 44. It was so quiet you could have heard a _____ drop.
A. sigh B. pin C. feather D. mouse
- () 45. You'd better hurry if you want to _____ out to dinner with me.
A. make B. bring C. ask D. come
- () 46. We all _____ a day of rest after a week of work.
A. appreciate B. acknowledge C. realize D. confirm
- () 47. The trouble with owning a foreign car is that _____ parts are so expensive.
A. loose B. extra C. spare D. reserve
- () 48. He won't be able to pay for the car _____ his father's help.
A. until B. except C. unless D. without
- () 49. He apologized for his mistake, saying he did not _____ any offence.
A. suppose B. intend C. consider D. propose
- () 50. A learner driver must be _____ by a qualified driver.
A. connected B. accompanied C. involved D. associated
- () 51. I'd like to taste your cake in order to _____ it with mine.

- A. review B. differ C. compare D. oppose
- () 52. He argued _____ in favour of the proposal.
A. severely B. heavily C. forcefully D. hardly
- () 53. After his service to the country, he was _____ with a knighthood.
A. raised B. honoured C. improved D. granted
- () 54. At first she was unwilling, but we soon _____ her to come with us.
A. persuaded B. attracted C. decided D. suggested
- () 55. After questioning the man for six hours, the police _____ the information they wanted.
A. seized B. regained C. appealed D. obtained
- () 56. The car was badly smashed up, but the driver escaped without serious _____.
A. damage B. pain C. wound D. injury
- () 57. It was an old empty hut, but at least it offered us _____ for the night.
A. shelter B. roof C. rescue D. shield
- () 58. It was snowing, so I drove with _____ as the road was slippery.
A. protection B. daring C. caution D. provision
- () 59. The bad apples were _____ so as not to affect the others.
A. thrown in B. thrown up C. thrown over D. thrown out
- () 60. I must go to the library today to _____ these books.
A. rejoin B. exchange C. displace D. replace
- () 61. If you feel ill, the doctor usually _____ your temperature.
A. inspects B. looks up C. examines D. tests
- () 62. Mr. Green is _____ next month after forty years service to the company.
A. retreating B. sacking C. retiring D. yielding
- () 63. The missing man was found _____ and unconscious in the back of a truck.
A. bound B. fastened C. strapped D. wrapped
- () 64. Recently there has been a great _____ for small cars that use little petrol.
A. claim B. application C. request D. demand
- () 65. He told me that he had not made any _____ for his summer holiday.
A. system B. plan C. scheme D. project
- () 66. She used to be a great wanderer, but she now lives a _____ life in Paris.
A. unmoving B. motionless C. stationary D. settled
- () 67. For the sake of his health, John has _____ smoking.
A. neglected B. refused C. banished D. stopped
- () 68. A man who wants to start a business must have some _____.
A. capital B. currency C. wealth D. treasure
- () 69. After his illness, he was advised to _____ gardening as a hobby.
A. turn into B. occupy C. take up D. engage
- () 70. God never _____ a mistake.
A. puts B. makes C. plays D. gives

- () 71. Let's wait here for her; I'm sure she'll _____ before long.
A. turn down B. turn off C. turn up D. turn over
- () 72. Since we've had TV, attendances at cinemas have _____.
A. descended B. settled C. disappeared D. broken up
- () 73. The professor's book _____ a new interest in local history.
A. awakened B. disturbed C. startled D. upset
- () 74. During the races there were two accidents to motor-cyclists, including one _____ accident.
A. deadly B. deathly C. fatal D. final
- () 75. Though it was only a _____ fever, the doctor gave him an injection.
A. faint B. weak C. simple D. mild
- () 76. The country's annual _____ of coffee beans has increased each year since 1977.
A. produce B. growth C. outcome D. production
- () 77. If you want to know how often trains run to London, look up the _____.
A. programme B. diary C. timetable D. calendar
- () 78. _____ Scouts and Guides took part in the procession.
A. Clothed B. Uniformed C. Suited D. Outfitted
- () 79. These new books are a very welcome _____ to the school library.
A. inclusion B. profit C. arrival D. addition
- () 80. The judge _____ the man to ten years imprisonment.
A. confirmed B. held C. sentenced D. criticized
- () 81. During the war she always kept a _____ of tinned food in the house.
A. crop B. substitute C. reserve D. preference
- () 82. Wait till he is in a good _____ and then ask him to lend you the money.
A. frame B. character C. manner D. mood
- () 83. After ninety minutes of play, the result was a _____, 2 - 2.
A. split B. balance C. draw D. match
- () 84. The bride's father _____ the newly-married couple a long and happy life.
A. wished B. greeted C. wanted D. hoped
- () 85. The Prime Minister will give details of the plan at a press _____ today.
A. committee B. report C. remark D. conference
- () 86. Her throat is so sore that she has _____ her voice.
A. lost B. missed C. faded D. broken
- () 87. You can normally leave your job if you give a month's notice in _____.
A. record B. writing C. copy D. printing
- () 88. From his palace, this subtle and abstemious man _____ an immense power.
A. practises B. exerts C. sways D. manages
- () 89. She had just been to the hospital to see her husband and had returned home rather _____ by her experience.

- A. taciturn B. discontented C. reticent D. distressed
- () 90. Colour-blind people often find it difficult to _____ between blue and green.
A. separate B. compare C. distinguish D. contrast
- () 91. It's _____ taking all the trouble to explain the instructions in details.
A. worth B. worthy C. worthwhile D. deserved
- () 92. I stood quite still, my hands _____ the edge of the table.
A. holding B. seizing C. gripping D. grasping
- () 93. He was _____ by the police with breaking the law.
A. arrested B. accused C. charged D. condemned
- () 94. A satellite can _____ information back to the earth.
A. transmit B. deliver C. revise D. recover
- () 95. If you look at the accident from another _____, you will see how funny it all was.
A. altitude B. analysis C. angle D. edge
- () 96. Are your opinions _____ of those of the other students?
A. representative B. regardless C. feature D. signal
- () 97. This university has earned a good _____ for the successful reform in education.
A. resolution B. solution C. reputation D. responsibility
- () 98. If you can't give me a _____ reason for breaking your promise, I shan't trust you again.
A. valuable B. valid C. fruitful D. ultimate
- () 99. _____ that there is no opposition, we shall hold the meeting here.
A. Consider B. Claim C. Suggest D. Provided
- () 100. What is his _____? I think he is a fisherman.
A. profession B. occupation C. vocation D. business

2. 专项练习 (二)

Directions: *There are 90 sentences in this section. Each sentence has a word or phrase underlined. There are four words or phrases beneath each sentence. Choose the one word or phrase which would best keep the meaning of the original sentence if it were substituted for the underlined part.*

Example: *Though he didn't say anything about it, I'm sure he is in favor of the plan.*

- A. disagrees B. supports C. undertakes D. distrusts

The best answer is B because "supports" has the same meaning as "is in favor of" in the sentence. Therefore you should choose B.

- () 1. The birthday party we went to last night was a hilarious (狂喜的) one.
A. happy B. serious C. quiet D. very merry
- () 2. At the development phase it was possible to utilize earlier research.

A. conduct B. use C. postpone D. improve

- () 3. When a child first goes abroad, he misses the secure environment of his parents' home.
A. familiar B. comfortable C. ordinary D. safe
- () 4. The book was an attempt to stimulate discussion of the problem of global warming.
A. check B. encourage C. develop D. influence
- () 5. The woman lifted the cover of the box and looked inside.
A. stopper B. lid C. tip D. roof
- () 6. The prisoners became desperate in their attempts to escape.
A. disappointed B. upset
C. filled with despair D. sad
- () 7. 500 prisoners were taken in the battle.
A. brought B. killed C. released D. captured
- () 8. This advertisement will capture the attention of readers everywhere.
A. win B. accelerate C. take D. formulate
- () 9. The company operates three factories and a coal-mine.
A. runs B. controls C. manages D. affects
- () 10. I don't know if the proposal would make for peace or would make for war.
A. look into B. indicate C. mean D. result in
- () 11. The experienced teacher sensed what the students were thinking in their working out a difficult maths problem.
A. found B. felt C. understood D. sought out
- () 12. The Greens go south to escape the English winter every year.
A. run away B. depart C. avoid D. flee
- () 13. The general manager often puts on bureaucratic airs in the presence of the staff members.
A. manners B. way C. fashion D. attitude
- () 14. He denied that the young men of today were degenerating, e.g. that they were becoming less hard-working, less intelligent, less honest, than those of earlier times.
A. deteriorating(变质) B. corrupt
C. degrade D. rotten
- () 15. Thanks to his efforts, the project turned out to be a success.
A. Other than B. In favour of C. As to D. Because of
- () 16. Young people sometimes complain of not being able to communicate with their parents.
A. transmitted B. made themselves understood
C. changed their minds D. exchanged opinions
- () 17. He would rather have died than succumbed to the enemies.
A. yielded B. gave up C. withdrawn D. retreated
- () 18. Regardless of a heavy rain, the peasants were busy getting in the crops.
A. Considering B. Worrying about C. Despite of D. In spite of
- () 19. The bus was so full that I was jammed in and couldn't move.
A. was packed in B. squeezed C. crammed D. crowded in

- () 20. Education is carried out in accordance with the principles of the school.
A. in relation to B. according to C. in favour of D. to keep pace with
- () 21. The discovery of the fossils added to our understanding of the growth of the human brain.
A. enlarged B. added up to C. rose D. amounted to
- () 22. On hearing the sad news, she burst into tears.
A. As long as she heard B. The moment she heard
C. As soon as she heard D. Shortly after she heard
- () 23. For years, people knew little about large parts of the country because there was no access to the interior.
A. entrance B. approach C. path D. route
- () 24. By 1914, Europe had conquered and partitioned (分割) almost all of Africa.
A. distributed B. participated C. divided D. spilt
- () 25. The falling rock from the house hit him so hard that it knocked him out.
A. he lost consciousness B. he fell down
C. he was injured D. he was killed
- () 26. Once freed, the new governments had many problems they were unable to cope with.
A. settle down B. explain C. investigate D. handle
- () 27. These leaders also have focused attention on building unity among their countries.
A. noticed B. imposed C. concentrated D. paid
- () 28. After Timbuktu was invaded in 1591, There was a gradual decline in trade.
A. little by little B. step by step C. side by side D. off and on
- () 29. They also believe in less powerful gods who are presumed to be much like men.
A. intruded B. assumed
C. conjectured (猜测) D. guessed
- () 30. This should be discussed more fully, particularly in light of the developments in the university.
A. on the point of B. in place of C. in the event of D. in view of
- () 31. Because he was a temperate man, John did not seek answers through violence.
A. self-restrained B. mild C. tough D. restrictive
- () 32. Ammonia, one of the earliest known nitrogen compounds, was originally produced by distilling (蒸馏的) organic materials.
A. masses B. fabrics C. substances D. liquids
- () 33. The sensation of a " lump in one's throat " arises from an increased flow of blood into the tissues of the pharynx (咽(头)) and larynx (喉(头)).
A. explanation B. disease C. feeling D. unpleasantness
- () 34. The apparently homogeneous (同种的) Dakota grasslands are actually a botanical garden of more than 400 types of grasses.
A. seemingly B. comparatively C. dazzlingly D. strangely
- () 35. Assembly is carried out by computer-programmed robots in place of human workers.