

英语六级词汇

天津科学技术出版社



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大学英语六级词汇

快易通

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前言

本书是为了适应我国高等教育新的发展,提高非英语专业大学生及相应人员的英语水平而编写的。该书包含了 1999 年教育部颁布的大学英语通用词汇表及《大学英语教学大纲》(修订本)中所有的六级及部分六级以上水平词汇。对希望在短时间内顺利通过大学英语六级水平考试的考生是不可多得的工具书。该书重点锁定所有新大纲中六级词汇,并逐一进行展开注释、说明,语言精炼易懂,对提高读者的英语语言能力和帮助考生顺利通过六级考试起到重要的作用。

本书具有以下特点:

1. 最新六级词汇全,释义精确,简单易懂。
2. 联想派生词汇全,词汇量大,触类旁通。
3. 同义反义词汇全,突出辨析,避免混淆。
4. 短语搭配词条全,考点清晰,规范准确。

本书编者均为多年从事大学英语教学工作的教师,深通大学英语六级考试特点。本书编写分工如下:苑春鸣(N、O、W、Y、Z),刘国明(Q、R、T),孙淑玲(A),杨长荣(F、G、H、I),张晓昆(J、K、L、M),薛京津(P),姜丽(C、D),温骏(S),贾玉梅(B),刘莉(E、U、V)。我们希望本书在帮助广大读者提高英语水平的同时,更能成为广大读者的良师益友。

由于编写时间仓促,书中难免有疏漏之处,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

abnormal [æb'no:ml]

a. 反常的, 异常的 (反: normal): an abnormal heart rhythm 心律异常 / be physically abnormal 身体上异常

[联想] abnormally *ad.* 反常地, 异常地; 格外地 / abnormality *n.* 反常现象(事例); 异常现象(事例)

[说明] abnormal/uncommon/unusual/disordered 的区别: abnormal 常用来指反常的天气、变态的行为等; uncommon 不普通的, 不寻常的; 常用来指不平常的景象、事情等; unusual 罕有的, 异乎寻常的: This bird is an unusual winter visitor to Britain. 这种鸟冬季很少到英国来; disordered 错乱的, 失调的: a disordered imagination 精神错乱/a disordered flow of words 语无伦次。

abolish [ə'bolɪʃ]

vt. 废除, 废止 (同: annul) (近: introduce): Abraham Lincoln abolished slavery in the United States. 亚伯拉罕·林肯废除了美国的奴隶制。

[短语] abolish old customs 废除旧的习俗

[说明] abolish/cancel/ban/forbid/prohibit 的区别: abolish 表示“废除, 废止”, 用于风俗或法律制度的变动: Should the death penalty be abolished? 应该废除死刑吗? cancel 表示“取消”预定的活动安排: cancel a concert, meeting 取消音乐会、会议; ban 指国家或有权利的机关发布“禁止某种活动”或“取缔某个组织”的禁令: The government has banned against the use of nuclear weapon. 政府已经禁止使用化学武器; forbid 为普通用词, 指官方、上级或长辈禁止做某事或是客观条件不允许做某事: I can't forbid your seeing that man again. 我无法禁止你再和那个人来往; prohibit 尤指法令、法规或条例的禁止: Smoking is prohibited. 禁止吸烟。The law prohibits tobacconists from selling cigarettes to children. 法律禁止烟贩向儿童出售香烟。

[联想] abolition *n.* 废除, 废止 (黑奴制度的废除)

✓ abortion [ə'bo:ʃən]

n. (1) 流产; 堕胎: spontaneous abortion 自然流产 (2) [生] 发育不全(或畸形)的生物 (3) [计划等的] 中途失败: The project proved an abortion. 该项目失败了。

[联想] abortionist *n.* (尤指非法) 为人堕胎者 / abortive *a.* 导致流产的; 堕胎的; 夭折的; 无结果的

abrupt [ə'brʌpt]

a. (1) 突然的; 意外的 (同: sudden, unexpected): an abrupt ending 突然的结局 / The road is full of abrupt turns. 这条路急转弯很多。 (2) 唐突的; 粗鲁的; 无礼的 (同: brusque, curt): an

abrupt manner 唐突的举止(3)陡峭的(同: precipitous): The road ended in an abrupt slope down to the sea. 这条路陡然朝下通往海边。

[联想] abruptly *ad.* 突然地;意外地;唐突地;无礼地 / abruptness *n.* (动作等的)突然性;唐突;无礼

absurd [əb'sɜ:d]

a. 荒唐的;荒诞的;可笑的;愚蠢的(同: crazy, preposterous)(反: logical, sensible): Even sensible men do absurd things sometimes. 甚至有头脑的人有时也会做傻事。He looked absurd in those old-fashioned trousers. 他穿着这条老式的裤子,样子很可笑! / It was absurd of you to suggest such a thing. 你作此提议真荒唐。/ It was absurd to leave such a large tip. 留这么多小费真是荒唐。/ It's absurd that we have to get up so early. 我们得起这么早,实在不像话。

[联想] absurdity *n.* 荒唐(事);可笑(事) / absurdly *ad.* 荒唐地;可笑地

abundance [ə'bʌndəns]

n. [常作 an abundance] 丰足,富裕(of)(同: plenty)(反: scarcity): a life of abundance 富裕的生活 / There is an abundance of water power. 水力丰富。/ There was good food in abundance (an abundance of good food) at the party. 宴会上摆满了珍馐佳肴。

[短语] live in abundance 生活富裕 / abundance in 富裕,富有……

[联想] abundant *a.* 丰富的,大量的;富足的 / abundantly *ad.* 大量地,充分地

✓ accessory [æk'sesəri]

1. *n.* (1) [常作 accessories] (为提高效率而增加的)附件,配件;(服装上装饰性)配件(to): auto accessories 汽车配件 / skiing accessories 滑雪用具 / A luggage-carrier is a useful accessory to a bicycle. 行李架是自行车的有用附件。/ She wore a black suit with white matching accessories. 她穿了一件配有白色装饰品的黑套装。(2) [亦作 accessory] [律]从犯,同谋(to)(同: accomplice): accessory before the fact 事前从犯 / accessory after the fact 事后从犯 / an accessory to murder 命案同谋 2. *a.* (1) 附加的;补充的;辅助性的: a set of accessory equipment 一套附件 / His tie supplied an accessory bit of color which was very pleasing. 他的领带增加了一点色彩,煞是好看。(2)

[律]同谋的

[短语] accessory before/after the fact [律]事前/事后从犯(犯罪

时未在场,但于事前/事后协助犯罪者)

[说明] accessory = accessory

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

vt. (1) **接待;为……提供住宿;容纳**: The delegates were accommodated in university hostels. 代表们被安排在大学招待所里住宿。(2) **资助(with)**: The bank will accommodate you with a loan. 银行将给你一笔贷款。(3) **乐于帮助;考虑……的需要(要求等)(同:oblige)**: He wanted change for a dollar, but I couldn't accommodate him. 他要1美元的零钱,我无法满足他的要求。(4) **[接反身代词]使适应(to)**: We have to accommodate ourselves to new conditions. 我们必须适应新条件。(5) **协调**: How did they accommodate the differences? 他们是如何协调这些分歧的? **vi.** **适应(to)**: They accommodate easily (to new things). 他们很容易适应(新事物)。

[短语] accommodate sb (with) sth 给某人帮一个忙,答应某人某件事 / accommodate sth to 使某事物配合(其他事物),使适应

[联想] accommodating *a.* 乐于助人的;随和的 / accommodation *n.* 房间,住所

✓ **acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt]

vt. (1) **使了解,告知(with)**: Let me acquaint you with the facts. 让我告诉你事实。(2) **使熟悉;使认识(with)**: They were well acquainted with modern farming methods. 他们很熟悉现代耕作法。

[短语] be acquainted with 在社交场合中见过;认识(但不熟悉);了解 / acquaint sb / oneself with 使明白,使通晓

[联想] acquaintance *n.* 熟悉,相识的人 / acquaintanceship 交际圈

activate ['æktɪveɪt]

vt. (1) **启动;使开始工作(反:stop)**: activate the alarm system 启动警报系统 (2) **[化]激活,催化** (3) **[化]对(水沟等)做活化处理** (4) **[物]使具有放射性**

[联想] activation *n.* 加速,加快 / activator *n.* 加速器

addict [ə'dɪkt]

n. (1) **(尤指吸毒)成瘾者,瘾君子**: a drug addict 有毒瘾者 (2) **入迷者;爱好者**: a chess addict 棋迷 / addicts of garlic and wine cookery 酷爱在菜中加蒜与葡萄酒

[短语] be addicted to 沉溺于,嗜好

[联想] addiction *n.* 沉溺,嗜好,癖好 / addictive *a.* 令人上瘾的,引起嗜好的

adhere [əd'hɪə]

adjacent

vi. (1) **粘连, 粘附(to)** (同: stick): This glue adheres well. 这种胶水粘得牢。/ The two surfaces adhered to each other, and we couldn't get them apart. 这两表面互相粘连, 我们没法把它们分开。(2) **坚定, 坚持(to)**: adhere to one's opinion 坚持意见 (3) **遵守(to)** (同: keep) (反: break): adhere strictly to a plan 严格遵守计划 (4) **坚定地支持, 追随**: adhere to a political party 支持某政党

[**短语**] adhere to 粘附; 坚定, 坚持; 遵守

[**联想**] adherence *n.* 坚持 / adherent *n.* 支持者, 拥护者

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsənt]

a. **很近的; (几乎)与……连接的, 邻接的(to)** (同: adjoining): adjacent rooms 相连的房间 / The house adjacent to the church is the vicarage. 毗邻教堂的房子是牧师的住宅。

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn]

vt. **贴近; 与……连接**: The garage adjoins the house. 车库挨着屋子。

[**联想**] adjoining *a.* 毗连的

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə]

1. **vt.** (1) **主管, 掌管; 管理(机构等)** (同: run): administer a company's finances 掌管公司财务 (2) **实施, 行使**: administer the law 执行法律 (3) **主持(宣誓仪式等)**: administer an oath to a witness in a court 在法庭上主持证人宣誓 (4) **给予, 提供; 施予(打击等)** (同: give): administer medicine to a patient 给病人服药 / administer relief 提供救济 2. **vi.** (1) **管理, 经营**: administer effectively 有效地管理 (2) **给予帮助(to)**: administer to sb's needs 给某人以帮助 / administer to the sick 照顾病人

[**联想**] administration *n.* 管理, 经营; 中央政府, 内阁; 执法, 宣誓 / administrative *a.* 管理的; 行政的 / administrator *n.* 管理者; 具有组织才能的人

adolescent [ˌædəu'lesnt]

1. **a.** (1) **[作定语]青少年期的; 青春期的**: adolescent boys 青春期男孩 (2) **(成人)孩子气的; 幼稚的** (同: juvenile) 2. **n.** **青少年** (同: teenager)

[**联想**] adolescence *n.* 青少年期, 青春期 (13~16岁)

adore [ə'dɔː]

vt. [**不用进行时**] (1) **朝拜, 礼拜**: Let us adore God for all his works! 上帝为我们创造了一切, 让我们都赞颂他吧! (2) **敬爱; 崇敬** (同: idolize): She adores her father. 她敬爱自己的父亲。(3) **〈口〉非常喜欢** (同: love): People will adore this film. 大

家会非常喜欢这部电影的。

[说明]后接动词用-ing形式: She adores visiting museums. 她非常喜欢参观博物馆。

[联想] adorer *n.* 崇拜者, 爱慕者 / adoring *a.* 崇敬的; 爱慕的 / adorable *a.* 可爱的 / adorably *ad.* 可爱地 / adoration *n.* 崇拜, 敬爱

adverse ['ædvɜ:s]

a. 逆的; 不利的; 有害的; 敌对的: adverse weather condition 不利的天气条件 / adverse winds 逆风 / the adverse effects 有害的影响 / adverse criticisms 敌意的批评 / developments adverse to one's interest 对自己不利的事态

[联想] adversely *ad.* 不利地; 有害地; 敌对地 / adversity *n.* 逆境, 厄运; 不幸, 苦难

aerial ['eəriəl]

1. *n.* (US antenna) 天线: transmitting (receiving) aerial 发射(接收)天线 2. *a.* [作定语](1)空中的; 航空的: an aerial battle 空战 / an aerial railway 高架铁道 / an aerial chart 航空图 (2)由空中(或飞机上)的 aerial photographs 空中拍的照片 / aerial spraying 空中喷洒 (3)《古》《似》空气的: sweet, faint, aerial music 甜美、轻柔、缥缈的音乐

✓ **aesthetic** [i:s'thetik]

a. (US esthetic) (1)美的; 美学的: a purely aesthetic appeal 纯粹的美的感染力 / timeless aesthetic values 永久的美学价值 (2)有审美力的: an aesthetic person 有审美力的人 (3)给人以美感的; 艺术的; 悦目的: Their furniture was more aesthetic than practical. 他们的家具中看不中用。

[联想] aesthetical *a.* 美的, 美学的, 审美的 / aesthetically *ad.* 美学上, 审美上, 艺术上 / aestheticism (US also estheticism) *n.* 唯美主义

✓ **affiliate** [ə'filiit]

1. *vt.* (1) [接反身代词]使加入, 使从属于(to, with)(同: ally, associate)(反: disaffiliate): Our club has affiliated itself with / to the national organization. 我们俱乐部已加入这个全国性组织。 (2)

[律]判断(非婚生子女)的父亲(to): affiliate a child to its father 判断孩子的父亲 2. *vi.* (与……)发生联系; 参加(with)(反: disaffiliate): affiliate with a political party 参加一个政党 3. *n.*

附属机构, 所属成员(同: associate): The organization has exercised a decisive influence over its British affiliates. 该组织已对其英国的附属机构起了决定性的影响。

affirm

[短语] affiliate to/with 加盟, 入会

[联想] affiliation *n.* 加盟, 入会, 联营, 加入

affirm [ə'fɜ:m]

1. *vt.* (1) **肯定, 断言** (同: assert) (反: deny): He affirmed the truth of the statement. 他肯定了陈述的真实性。/ She affirmed that she was telling the truth. 她肯定自己所说的是实话。(2)

(重新)申明 (同: profess): They affirm a policy of religious toleration. 他们重申采取宗教容忍的政策。(3) **证实; 坚定 (信念等); 加强 (印象等)** (同: confirm): They rallied to his support, affirming the esteem in which he was held. 他们团结一致支持他, 证实了他在人们心目中的威望。

2. *vi.* [律] **断言; 说实话; 证实**: The witness affirmed to these facts. 证人确认这些是事实。

[联想] affirmation *n.* 肯定, 断言 / affirmative *a.* 肯定的

[说明] affirm 表示“肯定, 断言; 证实, 坚定 (信念等); 加强 (印象等)”; 而 confirm 只有“证实, 确认 (消息是否准确, 事实是否如此)”的含义。

afflict [ə'flikt]

vt. [常用被动语态] **折磨; 使苦恼** (with): be grievously afflicted with rheumatism 严重地受风湿病折磨 / These are a few of the problems which can afflict the elderly. 这些是困扰老年人的几个问题。

[联想] affliction *n.* 痛苦; 苦恼的事由, 痛苦的事

aggravate ['ægrəveɪt]

vt. (1) **使恶化; 加剧, 加重 (疾病等)** (同: exacerbate, intensify): (反: improve): aggravate a grievance 加深不满 / aggravate an illness 加重病情 (2) **〈口〉 (不断烦扰而) 激怒, 惹恼** (同: annoy, irritate): His words aggravate her. 他的话激怒了她。

[联想] aggravating *a.* 令人恼火的, 令人生气的 / aggravation *n.* (令人) 恼火 (的东西)

aggregate ['ægrɪgeɪt]

1. *vt.* (1) **聚集, 集合**: aggregate riches 聚集财富 (2) **加**: I have aggregated all the figures and the grand total is 5 million. 我把所有的数字相加, 总计是 500 万。

2. *vi.* [系动词, 接名词]

合计; 总计: The sum will aggregate 5,000 yuan. 总额合计人民币 5 000 元。

3. *n.* (1) **合计; 总数; 数量**: the complete aggregate of unemployment figures 失业人员数字的总和 (2) **聚集体; 群体;**

[地] 集合体; [建] 混凝土料: aggregates of individuals 个人构成的群体 / A lump of sugar is an aggregate of sugar crystals. 一块糖是糖晶体的集合。

4. *a.* **总的, 合计的**: newspapers with an aggre-

gate circulation of over 6 million 发行额总计超过 600 万份的报纸。

[短语] in (the) aggregate 总共;总体上;总体上考虑

[联想] aggregation *n.* 总计,合计;聚集;集团

agony ['æɡəni]

n. (1) (肉体或精神上的)巨大痛苦(同: anguish, torment): The wounded man was in agony. 受伤男子极为疼痛。/ It was agony to watch him passing. 看着他死去真是莫大的痛苦。(2) 严峻的斗争: the agony of war 战争的严峻斗争

[短语] pile on the agony 把情况描绘得比实际更糟;惟恐事情不严重

[联想] agonize *vt.* 使极度痛苦(疼痛),折磨 *vi.* 感到极大痛苦(或疼痛);为某事久久苦恼;许久地苦苦思索 / agonized *a.* 极为痛苦的,表示痛苦的 / agonizing *a.* 令人痛苦的

agreeable [ə'ɡriəbl]

a. (1) 令人愉快的;讨人喜欢的(同: pleasant)(反: unpleasant): agreeable weather 宜人的天气 / I found him most agreeable. 我发现他非常容易相处。(2) [作补语]欣然同意(的)(to): They were all agreeable to our proposal. 他们都愿意接受我们的建议。(3) [作补语]可接受的;合宜的(to): a mutually agreeable solution 对双方都接受的解决办法

[联想] agreement *n.* 协议;赞同;相符,(意见或目的等)一致 / agreeably *ad.* 令人愉快地,喜悦地 / agree *v.* 同意,答应,允许

air-conditioning ['ækən,dɪʃənɪŋ]

n. 空调设备;空气调节(法)

[联想] air-conditioned *a.* 装有空调设备的,有冷气设备的 / air-conditioner *n.* 空调

aisle [aɪl]

n. (教堂剧院课堂等坐席间的)直通道,过道侧廊;耳堂(同: gangway): clear the aisle 保持走道通畅 / The bride walked up the aisle. 新娘沿教堂的过道走来。

[短语] down the aisle (口)结婚 / roll in the aisles (尤指剧院中的观众)控制不了自己的情绪而纵声大笑

album ['ælbəm]

n. (1) 册,簿,粘贴簿(如邮集、影集): an autograph album 签名册 / a photograph album 影集 (2) 慢转唱片,密纹唱片(同: LP) (3) 一套唱片;一套录音(像)带

alien ['eɪljən]

1. *n.* (1) [律]外侨;外国人(同: foreigner): an illegal alien 非法

侨民(2)〔与某一群体格格不入的〕外人: They fet themselves to be rebels, aliens and exiles rather than heroes. 他们感到自己不是英雄,而是叛贼、外人和流亡者。(3)〔科幻作品中的〕宇宙人;外星人(尤指怀敌意者) 2. *a.* (1) 异国的;异种族的;异己的;异集群的(同:foreign): alien culture 异国(族)文化 / French is an alien language to Americans. 法语对美国人来说是一种外语。(2)〔作表语〕不同的;异己的(from) These manners are alien from our way of life. 这些习俗与我们的生活方式相异。(3)〔作表语〕不相容的,格格不入的;相反的;相冲突的 (to, from): These principles are alien from (to) our religion. 这些原则与我们的宗教相抵触。/ Unkindness was alien to his nature (to him). 冷酷有悖于他的本性。(4)不是地球上的;天外的: an alien spacecraft 外星飞行器

〔短语〕alien to 不同性质的;相反的

alienate ['eɪljəneɪt]

vt. (1) 使疏远;使不友好;使分离(from) (同: estrange, isolate) (反: integrate): His increasing belligerence alienated him from his old friends. 他越来越好斗,使他的老朋友都跟他疏远了。(2) 使敌对;使反感(同: antagonize): He alienated his wife by his cruelty to her. 他残忍地对待他妻子,使她产生了敌对情绪。(3) 〔律〕转让(所有权),让渡(财产等): Enemy property was alienated during the war. 战争期间,敌人的财产被让渡了。

〔短语〕alienate sb from 离间,使不和,使疏远

〔联想〕alienated *a.* 被冷落的;被疏远的 / alienation *n.* 疏远;与世隔绝;冷漠,不关心;〔律〕转让(所有权),让渡

✓ allege [ə'leɪdʒ]

vt. (1) 〔尤指无根据地〕断言,硬说: He alleged malpractice. 他断言疗法失当(或执法有误)。/ He is alleged to have been the thief. 有人硬说他是窃贼。/ She still alleges (that) she is innocent. 她仍自称是无辜的。(2) 〔作为理由、借口等〕提出: He alleged illness as the reason for his absence. 他缺席了,提出的理由是生病。

〔联想〕alleged *a.* (被无根据地)硬说的;(因无根据)值得怀疑的 / allegation *n.* (尤指无根据的)指控;断言 / allegedly *ad.* 据说是,硬流是

✓ alleviate [ə'li:vieɪt]

vt. (1) 〔短暂地〕缓解(疼痛、痛苦等);消退(怒气等)(同: ease) (反: aggravate): They alleviated the boredom of waiting by singing song. 他们用唱歌来消除等待的无聊。(2) 减少;减轻: Busi-

nessmen should not flee from the problems facing the city, but should stay and help alleviate them. 企业家不应躲避城市面临的种种问题,应该留下帮助解决这些问题。

[联想] alleviator *n.* 解痛药;缓和物 / alleviation *n.* 缓解;(怒气等的)消退;(问题等的)减少;减轻

✓ allocate ['æləkeɪt]

vt. (1) 拨(款项等);把……划给: allocate funds for repair work 给修理工作拨款 / That space has already been allocated for building a hospital. 那块空地已被划出建造医院。(2) 分配(住房等);分发(钱等)(to)(同: assign): allocate a room to sb (allocate sb a room) 分给某人一间房子 (3) 派遣(to)(同: assign): allocate doctors to the countryside 把医生派往农村

[短语] allocation to/for 所分配的事物

[联想] allocatable *a.* 可分配的;可划拨的 / allocation *n.* 所拨(分)的款项(房子等);分配

alloy ['æli]

1. ***n.*** (1) 合金(of): an alloy of copper and tin 铜和锡的合金 (2) [与金或银掺和的]贱金属: The ring is not pure gold, there is some alloy in it. 这戒指不是纯金的,里面混有杂质。2. ***vt.*** (1) 使熔合成合金(with): alloy silver with copper 将银与铜熔合 (2) (掺杂)使(贵金属)降低纯度 (3) 降低……的质量;减少(乐趣等): happiness that no fear can alloy 没有任何恐惧能影响的幸福

alternate [ˌɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt]

1. ***a.*** (1) (两种事物)轮流的,交替的: alternate rain and sunshine 时雨时晴 (2) 每隔一个,相隔一个: alternate days 隔日 (3) 《美》代替另一个的,替换的(同: alternative): alternate delegates 候补代表 / alternate routes 可供选择的路线 2. ***vt.*** 轮流做;使交替发生(或出现)(with): Most farmers alternate their crops. 多数农民实行轮作。3. ***vi.*** 交替,轮流(with, in, between): Day and night alternate. 昼夜交替。

[短语] alternate between 一下子……一下子…… / alternate with 轮流出现,交替,交互发生

[联想] alternately *ad.* 轮流地;交替地 / alternative *a.* 二者任择其一的;选择性的 / alternatively *ad.* 二者任择其一地;选择性地 / alternation *n.* 轮流,交替;选择

ambiguous [æm'bigjuəs]

a. (1) 歧义的;意思模糊的,含糊不清的(反: obvious, unambiguous): ambiguous reply 含糊其辞的答复 (2) [意义、意图

等)不明确的:(地位等)不确定的:an ambiguous position 暧昧的立场 / He was left in an ambiguous position by his friend's failure to appear and help him. 他的朋友没来相助,令他处境不明。
[联想] ambiguously *ad.* 含糊地;模棱两可地;(地位等)不确定地 / ambiguity *n.* 意义含糊(的话)

ambitious [æm'biʃəs]

a. (1) 有志气的,有抱负的;野心勃勃的,有野心的:an ambitious boy 有抱负的男孩 / She is ambitious to succeed. 她有成功的抱负。(2) 显示(需要)雄心的;(规模等)庞大的;需作艰巨努力的(同:adventurous)(反:unambitious):an ambitious project 雄心勃勃的项目 / It was an ambitious attempt. 这是一次大胆的尝试。

[联想] ambitiously *ad.* 有抱负地,野心勃勃地 / ambition *n.* 野心,雄心,志气,抱负

amend [ə'mend]

1. *vt.* (1) 修订,修改(规则、提案或法律等)(同:revise):amend a document 修改文件 (2) 改正;改良,改善(同:rectify):amend one's way 改过自新 / He'll have to amend his style of living. 他应当改善生活方式。2. *vi.* 改过自新:After he criticized me, I took pains to amend. 他批评我后,我努力痛改前非。

[短语] amends *n.* 赔偿,赔罪;make amends / all possible amends (to sb) (for sth) (为某事)(对某人)赔偿,补偿,赔罪 / make amends to sb for injury 赔偿某人所受的伤害

[联想] amendment *n.* 改正;改善;(规则、法律或声明等的)修改,修正案,修正条款 / amendable *a.* 可修改的;可改善的

ammunition [æmju'niʃən]

n. (1) 弹药:aircraft ammunition 航空弹药 (2) 《喻》炮弹(指可用来攻击他人的材料):The mistakes of the ministers provided perfect ammunition for their political enemies. 部长们的错误为政敌提供了绝妙的炮弹。

ample ['æmpl]

a. (1) 足够的,充足的,充裕的(反:inadequate):My allowance is ample for carfare and lunches. 我的津贴付车费和中餐绰绰有余。(2) [作定语] 广大的,宽敞的(同:spacious):an ample table 大桌子 / The car has an ample trunk. 这辆汽车有宽敞的行李箱。(3) [作定语] 富态的:an ample figure 富态的体型

[联想] ampleness *n.* 充足,足够 / amply *ad.* 有充足的经费(已超过需要)

[说明] 形似词 amplify *v.* 扩大,放大,扩充;详述;增强(电压

或电流)

amplify ['æmplɪfaɪ]

1. *vi.* 扩大, 扩充, 放大; 详述 (on, upon) (同: magnify) (反: diminish): Please amplify on your description of the circus. 请你对那场杂耍详细描绘一番。2. *vt.* 放大; 增强 (无线电信号等): The tunnel amplified the noise. 隧道加强了噪声。

[联想] amplification *n.* 扩大, 扩充, 放大; 详述 / amplifier *n.* 放大器, 扩音器, 增强器

analogy [ə'neɪlədʒi]

n. (1) 相似点 (to, with, between) (同: similarity) (反: difference): a superficial analogy 表面的相似 / There is a close analogy between these two phenomena. 这两个现象之间有很多相似之处。(2) 类推; 类比法: argue by analogy 通过类比论证 / form a new word on the analogy of words already in use 借鉴已使用的词造个新词

[短语] draw an analogy between 在……之间作比喻 / by / from analogy; on the analogy of 用类推法, 根据……类推

[联想] analogical *a.* 可类推的, 可比较的

analytical [ˌænə'litɪkəl]

a. 分析的, 解析的, 分解的: A chess player must have an analytical mind. 棋手必须有善于分析的头脑。

[联想] analytically *ad.* 分析地, 用分析法地 / analysis *n.* 分析

angel ['eɪndʒəl]

n. (1) 天使 (2) 美丽善良的人; 纯洁可爱的人; 〈喻〉安琪儿 (常指女子或儿童); 乐于助人者: Mary's three children are all angles—not like mine. 玛丽的三个孩子都天真可爱——不像我的孩子那样。(3) [作称呼] 亲爱的 (同: love) (4) 〈口〉(电影、戏剧等的) 赞助者

[短语] be on the side of the angels 站在善良 (正义) 的一方

[联想] angelic *a.* 天使 (似) 的; 来自天国的; 非常纯洁的, 善良的, 温和的 / angelically *ad.* 天使 (似) 地; 来自天国地; 非常纯洁地, 善良地, 温和地

anonymous [ə'nɒnɪməs]

a. (1) (名字) 不详的; 隐匿的 (反: known, named): an anonymous doctor 未报姓名的捐献者 (2) (作者、施事者等) 不明的; 不宣布的; 匿名的, 隐姓埋名的: an anonymous phone call 匿名电话 (3) 能起隐匿作用的: A taxi is anonymous. Nobody knows who's inside. 出租车能起隐匿作用, 没人知道是什么人坐在里面。(4) 无特色的, 平淡无奇的, 千篇一律的 (反: memorable): an

apparatus

anonymous face 极平常的脸

[联想] anonymously *ad.* 匿名地; 隐姓埋名地

✓ apparatus [ˈæpə'reɪtəs]

n. (1) 器械; 设备; 装置 (同: equipment): electric heating apparatus 电加热设备 / The vaulting horse is a difficult piece of apparatus to master. 跳马是不易掌握的器械。(2) 装置: an underwater breathing apparatus 水下呼吸装置 (3) [常作 the apparatus] (有某种功能的) 器官: the digestive apparatus 消化器官 (4) (贬) 庞杂的机构 (同: machine): The book documents the government's apparatus of control and repression. 该书以纪实材料证明政府是个起控制和镇压之用的庞杂机构。

✓ appease [ə'pi:z]

vt. (1) 姑息; 绥靖: Churchill refused to appease Hitler. 丘吉尔拒绝向希特勒姑息让步。(2) 平息(怒气等) (同: placate): appease a crying baby by giving her a teddy bear 用泰迪熊来安抚啼哭的婴儿 (3) 缓解(饥、渴等); 满足(好奇心等) (同: assuage): His hunger was not appeased until he reached the hotel. 到了饭店他的饥饿才有所缓解。

[联想] appeasement *n.* 姑息; 绥靖; (怒气等) 的平息; (饥渴等的) 缓解; (好奇心等的) 满足

✓ appendix [ə'pendiks]

n. [pl. appendixes 或 appendices] (1) 阑尾 (2) [书等的] 附录 (to): add an appendix to a book 在书后加附录

[联想] appendicitis *n.* 阑尾炎 / appendectomy 阑尾切除术

applaud [ə'plɔ:d]

1. *vt.* (1) [以鼓掌等表示] 赞扬; 喝彩: The audience loudly applauded his performance. 观众大声鼓掌为他的表演喝彩。(2) 赞同; 称赞; 称颂 (同: praise): His efforts were applauded by all. 人人都赞扬他的努力。2. *vi.* 鼓掌(表示赞扬); 喝彩: The crowd applauded for five minutes. 人群鼓掌达5分钟之久。

[联想] applause *n.* 热烈称赞; 喝彩; 鼓掌

✓ appraisal [ə'preɪzəl]

n. (对形势等的) 判断; (对物价、质量等的) 评价; 估量 (同: assessment): give appraisal of 对……提出判断(评估) / We undertake regular job appraisals. 我们定期评估工作。

[联想] appraise *vt.* 判断(形势等), 估……的价; 判断……的价值 / appraising *a.* 判断的; (目光等) 审视的, 打量的

apt [æpt]

a. (1) [用词等] 适宜的; 恰当的 (同: appropriate, fitting): an apt