

方洲新概念

FANGZHOUXINGAINIAN



◆主编: 方洲

# 小学英语 阅读起步

ENGLISH

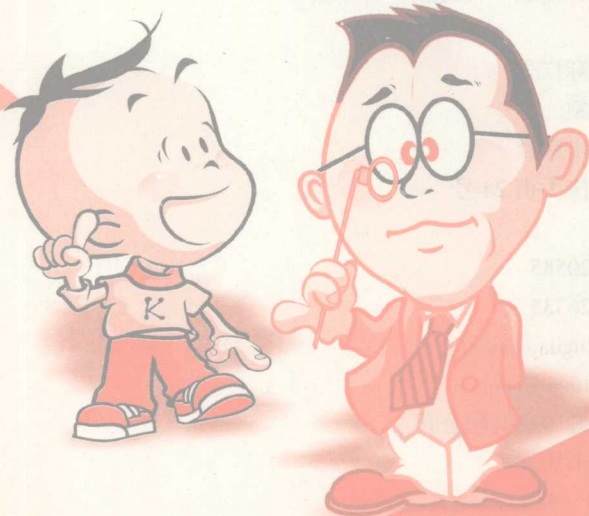
外语教学出版社

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## 前 言

随着素质教育的深入和英语课程改革的发展,小学英语教学正在全国范围内得到迅速普及。而阅读是提高英语学习能力的核心要素。阅读能帮助我们积累词汇,开阔视野,提高对英语学习的兴趣,为更进一步的英语学习打下良好的基础。为此,我们特编写了《小学英语阅读起步》。

本书选材新颖,内容由浅入深。每个篇章都有“记单词”、“小试锋芒”、“朗读好句”和“译文”四个栏目。随着阅读难度的提高,知识的累积,我们在后面的篇章中又增加了一个“提高练习”栏目,以更好地帮助小朋友们提高阅读水平,强化阅读技能。在文中的适当位置依据文章的内容配有精巧幽默的插图,以激发学生的阅读兴趣,帮助学生理解短文的内容。

阅读是一个综合的过程,而阅读能力的提高更是一个循序渐进的过程。相信本书能够给小朋友们带来一种全新的阅读感受,让他们在不知不觉中逐步提高英语阅读水平。

编者

2008年1月



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## Passage 1

### The Twin Sisters

Lily and Lucy are American. They are new students in Class One Grade Three. They are twins. They look the same. They have a friend. His name is Li Lei. He is eleven. He is in Row 4. Lucy and Lily are in Row 3. Li Lei can look after them.



小学

英语

阅读起步

English

#### 记单词

twin /twɪn/ 双胞胎

row /rəʊ/ 排, 行



#### 小试锋芒

根据短文内容, 判断正(T) 误(F)。

- ( ) 1. Lily and Lucy are English.
- ( ) 2. Lily and Lucy are new students.
- ( ) 3. Lily is in Row 3.
- ( ) 4. Lucy and Li Lei look the same.
- ( ) 5. Lucy can look after the twins.



朗读好句

1. They are new students in Class One Grade Three.
2. They look the same.



译文

双胞胎姐妹

莉丽和露茜是美国人,她们是三年一班的新同学。她们是双胞胎,看起来很像。她们有一个朋友,他的名字叫李雷,11岁,坐在第四排。莉丽和露茜坐在第三排。李雷能够照顾他们。

小学

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阅读起步

Passage 2

Ask the Way

Xiao Lin is asking a policeman.

X: Excuse me, sir. Is there a shop near here?

P: Yes, there is. It is next to the hospital.

X: Is the post office far from the shop?

P: Yes.

X: How can I get there?

P: You can go there by bus.

X: Thank you.

P: You're welcome.






**记单词**

hospital /'hɒspɪtl/ 医院  
next to 与……相邻

welcome /'welkəm/ 受欢迎的


**小试锋芒**

根据短文内容,判断正(T)误(F)。

- ( ) 1. There is a shop near here.  
 ( ) 2. The post office is next to the shop.  
 ( ) 3. The post office is far away from the hospital.  
 ( ) 4. Xiao Lin will walk to the the post office.  
 ( ) 5. Xiao Lin asks a policeman for help.


**朗读好句**

1. It is next to the hospital.
2. You can go there by bus.


**译文**
**问 路**

小林正在询问警察。

小林:打扰了,先生。请问这附近是否有商店?

警察:是的,有。它在医院附近。

小林:那么邮局距离商店远吗?

警察:是的。

小林:我怎么能去那儿呢?

警察:你可以搭公交车去。

小林:谢谢您。

警察:不客气。



## Passage 3

### My New Friend

Hi! I'm Li Li. I have a new friend. Her name is Susan. She's an English girl. She is from London. She's eleven years old. She's thin. She has big eyes and long hair. She can swim. She likes Chinese food very much. She has a brother. His name is Sam. He's five. He's clever.



小学

英语

阅读起步

English

#### 记单词

London /'lʌndən/ 伦敦(英国首都)    long hair 长头发  
thin /θɪn/ 瘦的



#### 小试锋芒

根据短文内容, 找出正确选项。

- (     ) 1. What's Li Li's new friend's name? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Kim    B. Peter    C. Donny    D. Susan
- (     ) 2. How old is Susan? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Ten    B. Eleven    C. Twelve    D. Thirteen
- (     ) 3. Is she fat? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Yes, she is    B. No, she doesn't  
C. No, she isn't    D. Yes, she does
- (     ) 4. Who is Sam? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Li Li's new friend    B. Li Li's old friend

- C. Susan's sister                      D. Susan's brother
- ( ) 5. How old is Sam? \_\_\_\_\_
- A. Three    B. Four    C. Five    D. Six



### 朗读好句

1. She has big eyes and long hair.
2. She likes Chinese food very much.



### 译文

### 我的新朋友

你好！我是李丽。我有一个新朋友，她的名字叫苏姗。她是个英国小姑娘，她来自伦敦。她十一岁了，很瘦，她有大大的眼睛，长长的头发。她会游泳，很喜欢中国食物。她有一个弟弟，叫萨姆，五岁了，很聪明。

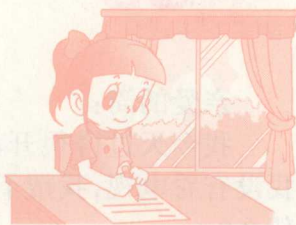
## Passage 4

### A Letter

Dear Jane,

I had a funny day today. I didn't go to school. I played football. I finished my homework. I didn't watch TV. I helped my mother. I didn't tidy my room. What about you? What did you do today?

Susan



记单词

finish /'fɪnɪʃ/ 完成  
 tidy /'taɪdɪ/ 整理

watch /wɒtʃ/ 观看



小试锋芒

根据短文内容,判断正(T)误(F)。

- ( ) 1. She had a funny day today.
- ( ) 2. Susan didn't go to school. She watched TV.
- ( ) 3. She didn't tidy her room. She played football.
- ( ) 4. Susan helped her mother.
- ( ) 5. Susan didn't finished her homework.



朗读好句

- 1. I had a funny day today.
- 2. What about you?



译文

一封信

亲爱的简:

我今天过得很开心,我没去学校。我踢了足球,完成了家庭作业。我没有看电视,我帮了妈妈的忙。我没有整理房间。你呢?你今天做了什么?

苏姗

## Passage 5

### Self-introduction

My English name is Alice. My Chinese name is Li Linli. I am a girl. I'm ten years old. I was born on December 15th, 1997. My favourite food is fish.

I like English very much, but I don't like PE.



小学

英语

阅读起步

English

#### 记单词

self /self/ (构成名词和形容词) 自我的

December /di'sembə/ 十二月

introduction /,ɪntrə'dʌkʃən/ 介绍

favourite /'feɪvərɪt/ 最喜欢的



#### 小试锋芒

根据短文内容,判断对(T)错(F)。

- ( ) 1. Alice is a girl.  
 ( ) 2. Li Linli is a boy.  
 ( ) 3. She is nine years old.  
 ( ) 4. Alice's favourite food is meat.  
 ( ) 5. Li Linli likes English.



### 朗读句子

1. My favourite food is fish.
2. I like English very much, but I don't like PE.



### 译文

### 自我介绍

我叫艾丽斯。我的中文名字是李林丽。我是个女孩儿。我十岁了。我出生于1997年12月15日。我最喜欢的食物是鱼。我很喜欢英语，但是我不喜欢体育。

小学

英语

阅读起步

## Passage 6

### Their Jobs

Tim's father is a policeman. His mother is a teacher. His uncle works in a hospital. He is a doctor. His aunt also works in a hospital. She is a nurse. Mike's mother is an office worker. His father works on a farm. He is a farmer.



### 记单词

policeman /pə'li:smən/ 警察    job /dʒɒb/ 工作, 职业  
hospital /'hɒspɪtl/ 医院    office worker 职员



### 小试锋芒

根据短文内容,找出正确选项。

- ( ) 1. Who is a policeman? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. Tim  
B. Tim's father  
C. Tim's mother  
D. Tim's brother
- ( ) 2. Where does Tim's mother work? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. A headmaster  
B. A doctor  
C. At school  
D. On a farm
- ( ) 3. Where does Tim's uncle work? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. In a hospital  
B. In a factory  
C. At school  
D. On a farm
- ( ) 4. What is Tim's aunt? \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. A teacher  
B. A nurse  
C. A doctor  
D. An office worker



### 朗读句子

1. His uncle works in a hospital.
2. Mike's mother is an office worker.



### 译文

### 他们的工作

蒂姆的爸爸是警察,妈妈是老师。他的叔叔在医院工作,是一名医生。他的阿姨也在医院工作,是位护士。迈克的妈妈是位公司职员。他的爸爸在农场工作,是位农民。



根据左栏的职业在右栏中找出相对应的工作地点。

- |                  |                   |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. office worker | A. hospital       |
| 2. farmer        | B. office         |
| 3. policeman     | C. school         |
| 4. teacher       | D. police station |
| 5. nurse         | E. farm           |
| 6. doctor        |                   |

小学

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English

## Passage 7

### The New Day

Cindy is American. She is seven years old. This is the first day of the new term. Cindy is very happy. She is going to school today. Cindy's father is very happy, too. He says to Cindy, "Here's a new school bag for you, Cindy." And Cindy says, "Thank you, Dad."



#### 记单词

term /tɜ:m/ 学期

say /seɪ/ 说





### 小试锋芒

根据短文内容,判断对(T)错(F)。

- ( ) 1. Cindy is an English girl.
- ( ) 2. Cindy is a pupil.
- ( ) 3. School begins(开学) today.
- ( ) 4. Cindy isn't very happy.
- ( ) 5. Cindy's father gives her a new bag.



### 朗读好句

1. This is the first day of the new term.
2. Here's a new school bag for you.



### 译文

#### 新的一天

西迪是美国人,她今年七岁了。今天是新学期的第一天。她很高兴,她要去上学了。西迪的爸爸也很高兴,他对西迪说:“这个新书包是给你的,西迪。”西迪说:“谢谢,爸爸。”



### 提高练习

根据短文内容,将下列句子补充完整。

1. Cindy is an \_\_\_\_\_ girl.
2. She is \_\_\_\_\_ years old.
3. This is \_\_\_\_\_ of the new term.
4. She is going to \_\_\_\_\_ today.