

杨凡雅思精选丛书

■ 杨凡 等 编著

# 剑桥雅思

## 写作背诵模仿范文

# IELTS

这些题目可能出现在你的实际雅思考试中  
背诵这些范文是取得考试成功的关键



中国水利水电出版社

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### 内 容 提 要

本书依据雅思写作考试的特点,将常考题目分为雅思写作考试概述、议论文、图表作文、书信四部分。书中既有高质量的范文,又给出了中文译文和讲解,有助于扩展读者的写作思路和语言水平。

本书适用于参加雅思考试的读者。

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# 如何准备雅思考试（丛书序）

## 一、雅思考试到底难不难？

雅思考试有相当的难度。以写作为例，要求考生在 60 分钟写两篇共计 400 字的文章。以阅读为例，要求考生在 60 分钟阅读三篇长文章，做 40 道左右的题目。从考试中心的统计数据，我们可以看出，每次考试，听、说、读、写四项的平均分数都在 5 分左右。这说明，对很多考生来说，要取得 6 分及以上的成绩，并不容易。

## 二、雅思考试获得成功的三个要素

### 1. 较好的英语基础

考生最好具备大学英语四级的水平。但现在很多考生高中刚毕业，甚至还没毕业。有些考生已经大学毕业多年，而且在工作中很少使用英语。

### 2. 掌握正确的方法和技巧

任何考试都是有规律的。在雅思考试中，听力有常考场景，口语有常考话题，阅读有固定的题型，写作有固定的模式等。掌握这些方法和技巧，能取得事半功倍的效果。

### 3. 一定的复习准备时间

很多同学问，“我要准备多长时间，才能参加雅思考试？”这个问题很难回答，因为它和考生的英语基础和分数要求有关系。一般来说，通过大学英语四级考试的考生，准备三个月左右，能获得 6.5 分左右的成绩。高中毕业生，准备六个月左右，能获得 6 分左右的成绩。

## 三、如何使用本套丛书准备雅思考试？

本套丛书包含六本：

|              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| 剑桥雅思必备高频词汇   | 杨 凡 等 编著 |
| 剑桥雅思必备简明实用语法 | 杨 凡 等 编著 |
| 剑桥雅思写作背诵模仿范文 | 杨 凡 等 编著 |
| 剑桥雅思阅读真题解析   | 杨 凡 等 编著 |
| 剑桥雅思听力真题解析   | 卢峭梅 等 编著 |
| 剑桥雅思口语真题解析   | 慎小嶷 等 编著 |

本套丛书由教学经验丰富的雅思名师编写，全面解读雅思考试的各个方面。仔细阅读本套丛书，仿佛三位雅思名师在你身边辅导一样，一定能助你提高考试成绩。祝广大考生雅思考试取得成功。

杨凡

2007年10月于北京

# 如何备考雅思写作（本书序）

雅思考生普遍感觉写作很难。考试中心的统计数据也表明，写作的平均成绩是四项中最低的。那么考生应该如何备考雅思写作呢？根据多年的教学经验，我认为应该把以下三个方面结合起来。

## 一、掌握雅思写作的方法和技巧

雅思写作考试具有很多规律，而掌握这些规律是考生能否取得理想成绩的关键。因此写作方法和技巧是本书的重要内容。本书第一章对雅思写作考试进行简单的介绍，第二章主要讲解议论文的写法，第三章介绍图表作文的写法，第四章介绍书信的写法。考生应仔细阅读这些内容，掌握雅思写作的方法和技巧。

## 二、背诵雅思范文

根据多年的雅思写作教学经验，我感觉到，考生要想提高写作水平和写作成绩，掌握一定的写作方法和技巧固然重要，但仔细研读、背诵和模仿真题范文是更有效的办法。本书正是根据这一正确理论编写而成的，占本书最大篇幅的是大量的真题范文，每篇范文都是7~8分标准。本书使用的题目都是以前雅思考试的真题。在雅思考试中，题目是重复使用的，所以，在大家实际考试时，这些题目都有可能遇到。背熟这些真题范文，是保证雅思写作获得高分的关键，因此我建议考生选择本书中各个话题共10~15篇范文背诵。

## 三、写一些雅思文章，并仔细修改

在掌握方法技巧和背诵一定数量的范文的基础上，考生还应该选择一些雅思考试常考的题目，自己写一写，写完之后，找英语老师帮助修改。本书第二章到第四章为考生提供了一些练习题目，并分别给出了参考范文。

在本书编写过程中，参考了一些关于英文写作的书籍，在此对相关作者表示感谢。祝广大考生雅思考试取得成功。

杨凡

2007年4月于北京

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# 第一章 雅思写作考试概述

## 一、雅思写作考试的重要性

对于绝大多数考生来说，写作是雅思四门考试中最难的一门。很多考生从来就没有用英文写过文章。但写作反映一个人的综合英语水平，因此它又是四门考试中最重要的一门，尤其是对留学类的考生，决定是否录取你的人会特别关注你的写作成绩。比如，你的其他几门考得不太好，造成总分较低，达不到学校的录取要求，但你的作文成绩考了7分，那么，学校很可能会考虑录取你。相反，你的平均分达到了要求，但作文分较低，如只有5分，学校很可能不录取你。

## 二、雅思写作考试要求

雅思写作部分测试要求写两篇文章。测试时间是60分钟。

General training (G类) 写作考试的第一篇要求写一封英文信，字数不少于150个单词，通常定一个问题，要求写信咨询、抱怨、感谢、邀请、道歉、给出建议或提出申请等。

General training 写作考试的第二篇要求写一篇议论文，字数不少于250个单词。

Academic 写作(A类)考试的第一篇要求考生对图表进行描述、解释和说明，字数不少于150个单词。

Academic 写作考试的第二篇也要求写一篇议论文，字数不少于250个单词。

两篇文章的时间一共是60分钟，具体分配没有硬性要求。根据不同的字数要求、写作难度和占分比例，我们建议大家第一篇文章(书信或图表作文)用时20~25分钟左右，议论文用时35~40分钟左右。大家在最开始练习的时候，可以不受时间的限制，但应该不断地提高速度，在考试前达到时间的要求。

## 三、雅思写作考试的评分

作文评分实行9分制，没有半分，即你的作文得分不可能是5.5或6.5等。两篇文章分别评分，互不影响，最后的得分是第一篇占三分之一的比例，第二篇占三分之二的比例。计算出来的分数如果不是整数，就四舍五入，6.4就是6分，6.5就是7分。

每次考试，写作的平均分在5分左右，只有不到20%的考生取得6分及以上的成



## 剑桥雅思写作背诵模仿范文

绩。这说明，雅思写作考试还是有相当难度的。

### 四、其他要求

雅思写作考试要求考生用铅笔答题，因此大家在平常练习写作时，就应该使用铅笔，以达到熟悉的目的。

作文考试时，会发给你一张试题纸和一张答题纸。在试题纸上用英文写着试题，你需要将你的文章写在答题纸上。考试不提供草稿纸，而考生也根本没有时间打草稿。

## 第二章 议 论 文

G类和A类写作考试的第二篇都要求考生写一篇议论文，但每次考试的具体题目不同。一般A类的题目要难一些，但写作方法和评分标准都是一样的。

### 第一节 概 述

#### 一、字数和时间要求

字数要求在250字以上。

字数不够会被扣相应的分数，所以，我建议考生一定要写250字以上，先满足字数的要求，但是一般不要超过320字。字数达到250字的要求之后，主要看文章质量了，字数写太多，没有必要，而且可能会影响质量。

考生在考试中，也没有必要一个一个地数字数，每行约10个字，所以数一下行数，就可以知道大致的字数。实际上，评卷官也不会一个一个地数字数，只是根据他自己的感觉来判断。

两篇文章的时间一共是60分钟。根据不同的字数要求、写作难度和占分比例，我们建议大家议论文用时35~40分钟左右。大家在最开始练习的时候，可以不受时间的限制，两三个小时写完一篇也可以，但在练习中应不断地提高速度，争取在考试前达到时间要求。

#### 二、命题内容

议论文的考试题目很多，但从内容上，主要可分为以下十类：

##### ① 学生生活

◆ Nowadays it is difficult for university graduates to find a job. Analyze the individual and social reasons and offer some solutions.

◆ University graduates receive higher salaries than those who have a lower education. Therefore, some people say such students should pay for all their tuition fees. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

## 剑桥雅思写作背诵模仿范文

◆Some people think that examinations have some bad effects on both students and teachers. Some people say they do a good job in the evaluation of the students' performance. What is your opinion?

◆In recent years, many young people decide to further their study abroad. What are the benefits and drawbacks of studying abroad?

◆Some people think that, in order to improve the quality of education, students should be encouraged to evaluate and criticize their teachers. Others feel that this will result in a loss of respect and discipline in the classroom. What do you think?

◆When a student chooses the future career, what factors and whose opinions should he consider?

◆Some people like different friends. Others like similar friends. Which kind of friend do you prefer? Explain why.

### ② 家庭生活

◆Should old people stay at home or be placed in nursing homes?

◆Modern lifestyles mean that many parents have little time for their children. Many children do not get as much attention from their parents as children did in the past. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

◆Nowadays, nurseries and kindergartens take care of children from an early age, so women can return to their work and children can get used to the society early. Is this a good thing? What's your opinion?

◆Corporal punishment has been practiced in families for quite a long time. In recent years, people's attitudes towards this practice have undergone drastic changes. Nowadays many people strongly oppose it. Should corporal punishment be abolished?

◆It is generally acknowledged that families are now not as close as they used to be. Give possible reasons and your recommendations.

### ③ 现代科技

◆Some people hold that the development of modern science and technology leads to environmental pollution and energy shortage. What do you think?

◆Computers do not help children to learn more effectively. On the contrary, their usage has a negative effect on both the physical and mental development of young people. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

◆Nowadays the jet plane is considered to be one of the most important and influential inventions in the world. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?

◆What are the advantages and disadvantages of the Internet?

### ④ 媒体

◆Some people hold that it is the television that alienates the relationship of family mem-

bers. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

◆ Advertisements are getting their way into people's lives. Discuss the effects of advertisements on people. Should all ads be banned?

### ⑤ 动物

◆ Should experiments be conducted on animals for the benefit of human beings?

◆ Some people think that the amount of time and money spent on the protection of wild animals would be better spent on improving the well-being of humans. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

### ⑥ 环境、资源和交通

◆ The only way to improve the safety on the roads is to give much stricter punishments for driving offences. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

◆ What are the causes of water shortage? Please also offer some solutions to deal with this problem.

◆ Moving large companies and factories with their employees to the countryside could solve traffic and housing problems in major cities. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

◆ Traffic jam is a problem in most cities all round the world at present. What causes the problem? Make some recommendations.

### ⑦ 传统与发展变化

◆ In some countries, the national traditional arts are facing extinction. Some people think that the government should support them. Do you agree or disagree? What should the government do?

◆ With the development of society, customs and habits have changed a lot. Is it a good or bad phenomenon? What's your opinion?

### ⑧ 政府

◆ Some people propose that smoking should be banned completely. What is your opinion?

◆ Some people say the government should not put money in the arts, such as music, opera and paintings, instead it should spend more money on construction of infrastructure. Discuss.

### ⑨ 平等

◆ In some countries, sports and entertainment personalities earn higher salaries than professionals like doctors, nurses and teachers. Why do you think this happens in some societies and do you consider it good or bad?

◆ Many females join the army in some countries. Some people think that women should not be allowed to serve as soldiers. Do you agree or disagree?

## ⑩ 社会问题

◆ Should criminals be sent to prison or should they do something else as a punishment? Explain your opinion and give your reasons.

◆ Unlike other countries, the police in the UK do not carry guns. Some think this leaves citizens unprotected, while others consider that it reduces the overall level of violence in society. Give reasons for both sides of this argument and state your own opinion.

◆ Differences between countries have become less evident. For example, nowadays the same films, fashions, brands and TV programs are found worldwide. To what extent do you think the disadvantages of this outweigh its advantages?

◆ International tourism has become one of the biggest industries in the world. Some people think it unfortunately causes a lot of tension rather than understanding between people from different cultures. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

## 三、写作格式

雅思作文考试不要求写标题（如：记我的老师，我最难忘的一件事等），所以，在考试时，考生应该直接从第一段开始写，不要写标题，以免耽误时间，如果标题出现错误，还画蛇添足。

写作时，要注意分段。作文分段有以下两种格式：

### ① 缩进式

每段的第一行向右缩进去 4~8 个字母，段与段之间不加空行，与中文文章结构类似。如：

Some people suggest that the government should ban smoking completely. Indeed, smoking is harmful to people's health and it violates the rights and freedom of nonsmokers. However, in my opinion, smoking should not be totally banned for the following reasons.

Tobacco is a wonderful commodity to tax. It contributes much to the government's revenue. For example, the government of Britain collects enough from smokers to pay for its entire educational facilities. If smoking is banned, there will be a great loss to the government's income. In addition, more serious social problems will arise such as unemployment because tobacco industry employs a lot of workers.

Those who strongly approve of the ban lay too much emphasis on the rights of nonsmokers. They ignore smokers' rights. Smoking is just a personal hobby and amusement. It is a kind of lifestyle. It is a stress reliever and can bring great pleasure to smokers. Furthermore, for smokers, nothing seems more difficult and painful than giving up the habit.

We must admit that smoking is detrimental to people's health. However, the harm that smoking brings to people's health is exaggerated. As long as we smoke in moderation, it will



not cause great harm to our body. In history, many famous people both smoke and enjoy a longer life expectancy, such as Mao Zedong, Deng Xiaoping and Churchill.

To sum up, I do not think that smoking should be banned. Tobacco industry makes much contribution to the government's economy. Smoking brings many psychological benefits to smokers. Moreover, the complete ban of smoking will give rise to many social problems.

## ② 齐头式

每段的第一行不向右缩进，段与段之间用一个空行分开。如：

As one of the most important inventions of the past century, TV is playing a more and more important role in modern life. However, some people are starting to worry about its negative effects on traditional families. I am convinced that the existence of TV has brought about alienation among family members.

First, watching TV occupies our time to communicate with our families. TV provides a ready means of relaxation for people who spend their days doing routine and busy jobs. As soon as TV enters into our home, most of our free time is controlled by it. What is more, the one-eyed monster requires absolute silence and attention. If any member dares to open his mouth, the others order him to shut up immediately. Therefore we communicate less with our family members.

Furthermore, families often quarrel over what programs they should watch. Thanks to hard-working TV workers, we enjoy more TV channels and more colorful TV programs. But a question has arisen: it is difficult for families to choose a common channel because they have different interests. It is inevitable to give rise to quarrel among them.

In addition, poor-quality TV programs can have severe effects on people's mood and behavior. For instance, a person who watches too many idealized programs may become unrealistic. Moreover, unhealthy programs which contain obscene and violent contents may cause people's curiosity.

In conclusion, I think that TV indeed has led to alienation among family members. We should be aware about the problem. Something should be done as soon as possible to protect the families from the negative effects of television. For example, we should reduce the time spent in front of the little screen and spend more time with our families together.

## 四、作文命题形式

从命题形式上，雅思作文可以分为三大类：

### ① 辩论型题目 (Argumentation)

两个事物或两个观点，让考生任选其一，或者是一个事物或一个观点，问考生持