

● 自然保护区系列丛书 ● THE SERIES OF NATURE RESERVE

黄河三角洲自然保护区

THE YELLOW RIVER DELTA NATIONAL NATURE RESERVE

科学考察集

主编 赵延茂 宋朝枢

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更加绚丽多彩

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保护生物多样性，把保护
区建设成具有多功能、多效
益的自然保护区，服务于
于社会、造福人类。

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一九九三年九月八日

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序

黄河是我国第二大河，是世界上泥沙含量最多的河流。自 1855 年黄河夺大清河道，经利津注入渤海以来，黄河尾闾以山东垦利县宁海为顶点，南起淄脉沟，北到套尔河口，南北摆动，淤积造陆，孕育出一片共和国最年轻的国土——近代黄河三角洲。这里广袤的土地资源、丰富的水资源、植物资源、水生生物资源及鸟类资源构成了一个完整的湿地生态系统。

新中国成立前，黄河三角洲这片年轻肥沃的土地养育了成千上万来此谋生的饥民，而刀耕火种的耕作方式，也给这里脆弱的生态环境造成了严重破坏。本世纪 60 年代初，石油开发会战唤醒了沉睡的黄河三角洲，同时也对生态环境产生了影响。进入 70 年代，这片国土的重要性逐渐被人们认识。各级部门不仅重视了植被的恢复，也加强了对整个生态环境的保护。相继建立了以恢复保护植被为主的国营利津一千二林场、地方国营垦利县孤岛林场、垦利县大汶流草场及济南军区军马场的数万亩人工刺槐林。这些卓有成效的工作初步改善了湿地生态环境条件，为珍稀濒危鸟类提供了栖息、越冬、繁衍的良好场所。进入 80 年代，特别是东营市建立以来，为保护开发利用黄河三角洲的各类资源，各有关部门先后组织了鸟类调查、植物资源调查、草原调查及海岸带资源综合调查等，对区内主要资源有了比较清楚的了解。1988 年，山东大学纪加义教授又来区内对丹顶鹤、灰鹤等主要鸟类进行了专门考察，这些系统调查的结果引起了世界有关组织的重视。随后，山东师范大学、山东农业大学、东北林业大学、中国林业科学研究院、农业科学院等教学、科研部门的专家、教授纷至沓来进行考察研究。这块极具科研价值的三角洲湿地，越来越引起国内外人士，特别是科技界的关注。

为保护湿地环境和资源，保护黄河三角洲地区的生物多样性，1990 年 12 月东营市人民政府批准建立了黄河三角洲市级自然保护区，属东营市林业局管理。1991 年 11 月经山东省人民政府批准建立东营黄河三角洲省级自然保护区，并成立东营黄河三角洲省级自然保护区管理处，仍属东营市林业局领导。1992 年 10 月，在国内知名专家充分论证的基础上，国务院批准建立山东黄河三角洲国家级自然保护区，同年 12 月成立山东黄河三角洲国家级自然保护区管理局，为县级事业单位，是市政府对自然保护区实行统一管理的机构。下辖黄河口、一千二、大汶

流三个管理站,管理总面积 153000hm²。

黄河三角洲自然保护区是以保护湿地生态系统和珍稀濒危鸟类为主体的多功能的湿地生态类型的自然保护区。它是东北亚内陆和环西太平洋鸟类迁徙的中转站,是鸟类越冬、栖息、繁衍的乐园,是研究河口新生湿地生态系统形成、演化、发展规律的重要基地,是滨海盐碱地开发、改良、利用的试验基地。在建立国家级自然保护区以后,区内技术人员和国内外有关专家教授一起对黄河三角洲自然保护区进行了系列科学考察和研究,取得了一批科学考察研究成果。初步查清区内分布各类野生动物 1524 种,其中海洋性水生动物 418 种;属国家重点保护的海洋兽类 5 种,淡水鱼类 108 种,属国家重点保护的 3 种;各种植物 393 种,属国家重点保护的 1 种;鸟类 265 种,属国家一级重点保护的 7 种,二级重点保护的 33 种,属省级重点保护的 40 种。并对自然保护区的自然地理特点、湿地生态环境、自然资源的演替过程和重点保护对象、人文景观、社会经济等进行了较为系统的研究,初步探索了自然演化规律和有效管理途径。为了进一步促进自然保护区的科学研究工作,提高管理水平,更好地发挥自然保护区的多功能作用和综合效益,加快自然保护区的建设步伐,扩大自然保护区在国内外的影响,自然保护区管理局组织力量对在系统调查中取得的大量资料和研究成果进行了整理,编纂了这部《黄河三角洲自然保护区科学考察集》。

黄河三角洲国家级自然保护区的建立、建设和发展,呼唤着自然保护区科学的研究工作的进一步深入。希望更多的专家、学者到黄河三角洲自然保护区进行全面的、系统的考察研究,以取得更多的、更高水平的科研成果,用以科学指导黄河三角洲自然保护区的建设和发展,不断把黄河三角洲自然保护区的保护、建设和管理推向前进。

李殿魁

1995 年 4 月

前　　言

本书在编写过程中,得到了林业部和山东省林业厅、东北林业大学野生动物资源学院、北京林业大学图书馆、中国林业科学研究院、山东大学、山东师范大学、山东莱阳农学院、山东省林业学校、山东省林业勘察设计院、滨州地区农业科学研究所及东营市有关单位的大力支持和热情帮助,得到了马建章教授、常家传教授、林育真教授、杜恒勤教授、陈秀芬教授、顾耘副教授、张振芳讲师、马振泉研究员、王锡栋高级工程师、刘子文农艺师等专家、学者的帮助和指导。东营市委书记李殿魁专门为本书作序。在此,一并表示感谢!同时,也为在历次调查工作中做出贡献的领导和科技工作者表示感谢!

本书系黄河三角洲自然保护区的综合考察报告集。包括地质、地貌、水文、土壤、气候、植物、动物以及生态旅游、社会经济和自然保护区管理、区划等10多个学科。可供自然保护区、环境保护、旅游、动物、植物工作者及有关大专院校师生阅读参考。

本书各章节撰写人员名单如下:

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第二章	刘月良	赵延茂
第三章	吕卷章	赵延茂　赵连生
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由于编者水平有限,缺点和错误在所难免,敬请广大读者指正。

编者

1995年5月

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