



智囊图书·职教书系

21世纪中等职业教育系列教材
根据中等职业学校教学大纲编写

ZHISHIJI ZHONGDENG ZHIYE JIAOYU XILIE JIAOCAI

英语

学生用书
(全一册)

主 编：江 露 于秋莲



中国传媒大学出版社



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翻印必究

印装错误

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前言

为优化中等职业学校英语教学过程，提高课堂教学质量和学习效率，培养学生运用英语进行交际的能力，我们依据教育部《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》的目标要求，精心编写了本套教程。

在丛书的编写过程中，我们遵循“以人为本、学以致用”的原则，力求教材的编写顺应中等职业学校英语课堂教学模式多样化的趋势，突出应用任务型教程在课堂教学设计中的实践意义，实行以任务为主线的教程编写模式，推行以学生为中心的自主式、个性化的教学方法，促进英语教学中教师角色定位的改变以及学生学习方式的变革，从根本上提高学生实际运用英语的能力，并为广大英语教师搭建一个英语教学创新的有效平台。

本教程有如下特点：

✧ 紧扣大纲 系统实用

教程结合中等职业学校大多数学生的生活实际和今后工作的交际需要，严格按照教育部颁发的《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》进行编写，以能力为本，重视思想性、科学性、应用性、先进性、综合性和适应性。全套教程包括教师用书、学生用书、练习册三部分，教程正文共20个单元，其中每4单元后专门设置了1个复习单元，在听说能力、词汇积累、语法知识、写作训练等方面都涵盖了《中等职业学校英语教学大纲》的语言知识和语言技能要求。

✧ 体例科学 图文并茂

教程符合学生学习的接受心理和认知规律，充分考虑中等职业学校英语教学实际，全面分析中等职业学校英语教学的特点，把握英语教育的价值取向，构建完整的知识网络，突出重点与难点，优化了知识、能力、训练、提高四大环节，听说领先，读写跟上，阶段侧重，综合训练。使学生可以由浅入深，由易到难，循序渐进，逐步提高。

教程的主体部分按照听说训练 (Speaking&Listening)、精读课文 (Comprehensive Reading)、语法解读 (Grammar)、写作训练 (Writing)、延伸阅读 (Supplementary Reading) 的体例进行编排, 涵盖英语学习中听、说、读、写四方面的要求。教程对内容的难度、梯度都进行了科学的设置。

此外, 教程在每个单元、每个模块都配备了多幅图片全面阐释文字内容, 给读者全新的阅读体验。

✿ 选材新颖 原汁原味

文章精选地道美文, 富有人文精神和时代色彩, 涉及西方国家风土人情、生活习惯、精神风貌和人文自然等各方面主题, 内容涵盖校园生活 (School Life)、网络世界 (Internet)、业余爱好 (Hobbies)、体育运动 (Sports)、购物 (Shopping) 等各个方面, 同时文章选材兼顾当代中等职业学校的教学实际, 充满了鲜活的生活气息和鲜明的时代特点, 使学生在强化基础、提高能力、扩大知识面的基础上培养“跨文化意识”。

本教程凝聚了多位专家、学者及一线教师的心血, 因编者水平有限, 书中存在疏漏与不足在所难免, 在此恳请各位读者不吝指正。

编 者

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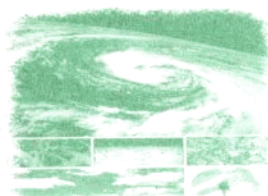
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Unit 1 *School Life*

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Greetings & Introductions

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Life in Senior High School

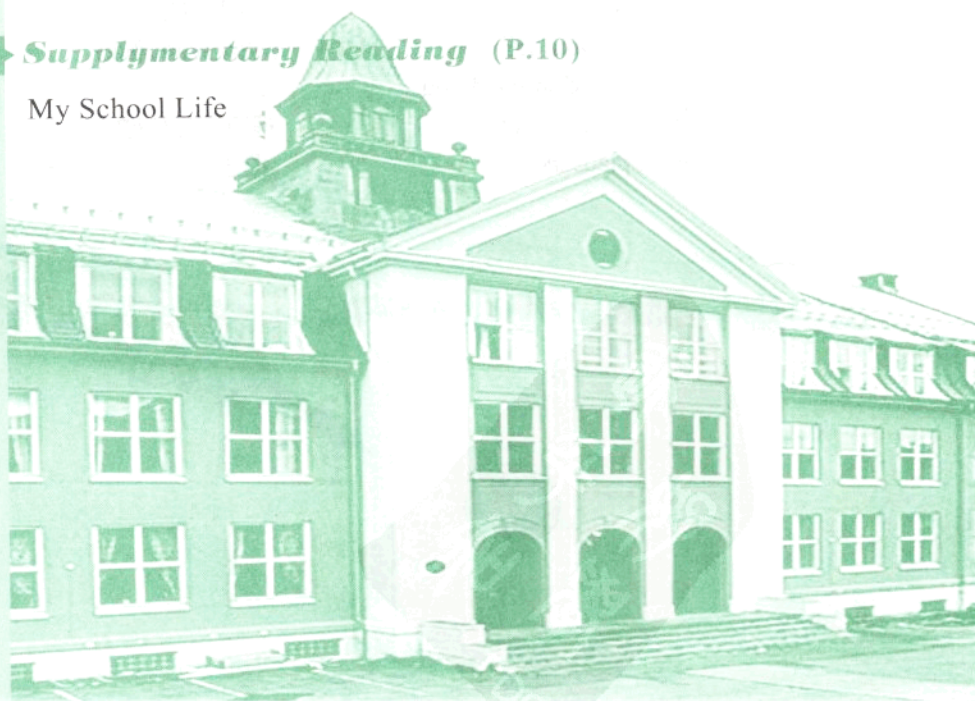
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My School Life





Part I Speaking & Listening

Greetings & Introductions

(问候 & 介绍)

Words

classmate /'kla:smert/ n.

eatery /'i:təri/ n.

同学

食堂

Phrases & Expressions

How are you?

this is...

How do you do?

be pleased to meet you

= nice to see you

with pleasure

(问候)你好

(介绍)这是……

(初次见面)你好

很高兴见到你

很乐意

1 Speaking

Dave and Tom are classmates in their new school. One day they meet Dave's junior high school friend, Kate.

Dave: Hi, Kate, how are you?

Kate: I'm fine, thanks. How about you?

Dave: Fine, I'd like to introduce my new classmate, Tom.

Tom, this is Kate, my best friend.

Kate: How do you do? I'm pleased to meet you.

Tom: How do you do? Nice to see you, too.

Dave: Ok, we are going to have supper in the school eatery. Would you like to go with us?

Kate: With pleasure.



2 Listening

Mary meets Jack at their school gate. Listen carefully and fill in the blanks.

Mary: Good morning. Jack.

Jack: Good morning, Mary.

Mary: How are you?

Jack: _____, thank you. And how are you?

Mary: Fine, thanks. Where are you _____?

Jack: I'm going _____, and _____?

Mary: me, _____. I want to buy some _____.

Jack: Why not go together?

Mary: Ok, with _____.



Part II Comprehensive Reading

Life in Senior High School

After 3 years of **junior** high school life, it was great that you were at last going to a new **environment**, a new start, a new **adventure**—the **senior** high school. That's what we are talking about.



Life in senior high school will be very busy and **exciting**. You may have many **activities** in your school, such as Sports Meeting, **Science** Week and Art Week and so on, to take part in. You can also make many new friends here and have a **chance** to help and learn from each other in study.

Teachers play an important role in your senior **secondary** school life. They not only teach you how to study, but also teach you how to be a useful person in **society**. They tell you what to do and how to do things well. **Habit** is a second **nature**, so teachers often **remind** you to make a good habit.

People often said: There is no **short-cut** in learning. Now you may feel it is true. The study now is far more different than before. You may often find there is something difficult to understand at once. At this time, you must spend a lot of time studying by yourself, or you won't make **progress**. Of course, study is hard but when you make progress you'll find it is **interesting**.

At the beginning of your senior secondary school, there are three **points** for you to keep in mind: be **active**, study hard, never give up. Only in this way, can you make your life and study **meaningful**. **Remember**: for most people the time in senior secondary school is the best of their lives.

Word Bank

junior /'dʒu:njə/ *adj.* (等级)较低的,较年幼的
 environment /ɪn'vaɪənmənt/ *n.* 环境
 adventure /əd'ventʃə/ *n.* 冒险,历程
 senior /'si:njə/ *adj.* (等级)较高的,较年长的
 exciting /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ *adj.* 令人兴奋的
 activity /æk'tɪvɪti/ *n.* 活动
 science /'saɪəns/ *n.* (自然)科学
 chance /tʃɑ:ns/ *n.* 机会
 secondary /'sekəndəri/ *adj.* 中等的,次要的
 society /sə'saɪəti/ *n.* 社会

habit /'hæbɪt/ *n.* 习惯
 nature /'neɪtʃə/ *n.* 自然,习性
 remind /rɪ'maɪnd/ *v.* 提醒,使想起
 short-cut /ʃɔ:t-kʌt/ *n.* 捷径
 progress /'prɒɡres/ *n.* 进步
 interesting /'ɪntrɪstɪŋ/ *n.* 有趣的
 point /pɔɪnt/ *n.* 要点,道理
 active /'æktɪv/ *adj.* 积极的,活跃的
 meaningful /'mi:nɪŋfʊl/ *adj.* 有意义的
 remember /rɪ'membə/ *v.* 记住,想起

Phrases and Expressions

junior high school	初中	play an... role	扮演……角色,起……作用
at last	终于,最后	at once	立即,立刻
senior high school		make progress	(取得)进步
= senior secondary school	高中	at the beginning	开始,起初
take part in	参与	keep in mind	记住,牢记
make friend	交朋友	give up	放弃

Notes

- That's what we are talking about. 这就是我们所谈论的。
 That 在这儿是指前面的 the senior high school, what 作 talking about 的宾语,指谈论的内容。
- They not only teach you how to study, but also teach you how to be a useful person in society. 他们不仅教你知识,而且也教你如何成为一个对社会有用的人。
 not only... but also 意思为“不仅……而且”,是一个并列连词词组,其意思基本等于“both... and...”,但侧重点放在“but also”上;连接两个并列成分的句子时,时态、结构要求统一;另外,使用 not only... but also 时,谓语动词要采取“就近原则”。
 例如:Not only the students but also the teacher was invited. 不仅学生们,而且那位教师也被邀请了。
- Habit is a second nature, so teachers often remind you to make a good habit. 习惯是人的第二本性,所以老师会常常提醒你养成好习惯。
 nature, 愿意是指“大自然”,这里作“本性、习性”解。remind sb. to do sth. 表示“提醒……”如果“提醒某人某事”则用 remind sb. of sth.。
- there are three points for you to keep in mind. 有三点,你要记住。
 point, 在本文中意思为“要点,道理”,keep in mind 记住,牢记。
- Only in this way, can you make your life and study meaningful. 只有这样,你才能使你的生活和学习更有意义。
 only 修饰句子的状语位于句首时,句子(主句)要用部分倒装。
 例如:Only then did I realize the importance of English. 那时,我才意识到英语的重要性。



Comprehension Exercises

Choose the best answer for each of the following statements according to the text.

- 1 Life in senior high school will be _____.
A. dull B. boring C. funny D. colorful
- 2 Teachers not only teach you knowledge, but also teach you how to _____ a useful person in society.
A. come B. become C. became D. becoming
- 3 Habit is a second nature, so teachers often ask you to _____ a good habit.
A. find B. keep C. have D. put
- 4 The study now is _____ more different than before.
A. very B. quite C. much D. so
- 5 For most people, senior high school is the _____ time of their lives.
A. happy B. happier C. happiest D. happily



Vocabulary Exercises

Fill in the blanks with the proper form of the words or phrases given below.

junior short-cut secondary active
take part in keep in mind remind nature

- 1 The film _____ him of what he had seen in Paris.
- 2 The old lady is very _____ in public affairs.
- 3 Tom likes to _____ various (各种各样的) activities after school.
- 4 _____ education starts at junior high school for the youth.
- 5 He is three years _____ to me.
- 6 There is no _____ but study hard, if you want to learn English well.