

TOPWAY

淘金式

上海外国语大学 王兴扬审订

英语专业四级词汇

伍乐其 主编

背多分

学习时间积零为整，
记忆过程化繁为简

专四 8000 单词 一网打尽

分频选词 要考的先记

多词同例 一个例句记住多个词汇

跨序编排 避免记忆混淆



世界图书出版公司

背词典：2 年？

背多分：2 周！

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前言

《淘金式英语专业四级词汇背多分》是为辅助考生强化词汇复习效果而设计的“便携式词汇书”。

本书具有以下特色：

一、收词全面，明确考哪些

2000年1月获教育部批准实施的《高等学校英语专业英语教学大纲》规定的词汇量只有12000左右；后来随着各地区对中小学英语要求的提高，专业英语的要求也相应提高了。2004年11月出版的《英语专业四、八级词汇表》收录的词汇量增至13000左右，规定专业四级考生必须掌握8000词，八级考生必须掌握13000词。

本书收录了《词汇表》要求的全部专四词汇（没有短语用法的简单中学词汇除外），词条的释义也以《词汇表》为准，具有权威性。明确要考查的词汇范围，考生才能进行有效的备考。

二、经典例句，熟悉考什么

本书的例句取材广泛，内容丰富，涉及社会、文化、科技、法律、经济等多个领域，且语言生动活泼，使考生在轻松学习的过程中开拓视野，熟悉专业四级考试题材。

三、电脑分频，重要的先记

想要快速记忆，抓住重点是关键。本书根据考查频率，把词汇分成

三个等级：“热词”、“冷词”和“领会式掌握词汇”。

“热词”是专业四级试题中考查频率较高的词汇，并且是词汇题和完型填空题的重点考查对象。

“冷词”是考查频率较低的词汇，只会在阅读题中偶尔出现。

“领会式掌握词汇”属于认知词汇，只要求看到英语单词能理解其词义，不要求掌握其拼写。

通过精确的电脑分频抓住重点，考生就能合理分配时间，优先记忆最重要的内容。

四、多词同例，先浓缩再记

挑战庞大的记忆量，诀窍是先浓缩内容。本书的第一部分是“词汇分频速记”。“热词”（标成红色）和“冷词”（黑体字）通过“语境共现”的方法，被串联到同一个例句当中。考生学习一个例句，就能串记多个单词，耗时少、收效快。

在这些“语境共现”的例句里，“热词”和“冷词”通过“固定搭配”、“并列语义”和“情景伴随”这三种形式伴随出现在同一个句子中。这些独具匠心的例句浓缩了记忆内容，使考生能够用最短的时间记住最多的单词。

五、携带便利，随时反复记

袖珍的《背多分》便于携带，考生可以利用日常时间空隙，如课间、排队等候、开会前，争分夺秒地学习。更重要的是，考生在任何时候遇到任何事物、情景而触动对已学词汇的联想和回忆时，可以立刻翻开手头的《背多分》查找相关考点，及时印证记忆和加深理解。经过几次这样的温故知新，考生就可以达到对词汇牢固记忆的效果，哪怕过了很长的时间也不易遗忘。

编者

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C

ontents

UNIT 1

词汇分析表

- ① She is a real **social butterfly**.
她真是个交际花。
- ② She seemed tired and unable to keep up with ordinary **social intercourse**.
她似乎很累,无法继续平常的社交活动。
- ③ Analysts said lower mortgage **rates** have helped to spur demand for housing even as other parts of the economy have slowed.
分析家说,即便经济的其他方面都已放慢速度,按揭贷款(抵押借款)利率降低也促进了购房的需求。
- ④ It attracts hot money into the country to finance the current **account** deficit because **investors** perceive no **currency** risk.
它吸引大量短期流动资金流入这个国家,为经常账户赤字注资,因为投资者认为完全不会有货币动荡的风险。
- ⑤ The little boy reluctantly **admitted** he had broken the precious vase.
这个小男孩勉强承认是他打碎了那个昂贵的花瓶。
- ⑥ With a few loud whistles, they **drove** the **dónkeys** out of the **enclosure**.
随着几声响亮的口哨,他们把驴赶出了围栏。
- ⑦ We had to **drive** like **crazy** to get there on time.
为了准时到达那里,我们只得把车子开得飞快。
- ⑧ It is a curious turnaround from the days when bondholders were pleased to be bought out and were **driving** to drawing lots!
相比以前股票持有者乐于卖出股票而热衷于抽签(参与新股认购)的情形,现在的情况真是一个奇怪的转变!
- ⑨ He was on his **honour** not to tell the secret.

他以名誉担保不把这个秘密告诉别人。

- ⑩ I'd **tell** you like a **shot** if we ever got into a real jam.
要是我们真的遇到交通堵塞,我会立即告诉你。

- ⑪ From an **aerial view** of the Three Gorges **Dam** one can know how magnificent the project is.
从空中鸟瞰三峡大坝,你会知道这一工程有多么宏伟。

- ⑫ He disagrees at the moment, but I'm sure we can **win** him over to our point of **view**.
他现在不同意,但我确信我们能说服他同意我们的观点。

- ⑬ Nicholas was sent to boarding school at the **tender age** of seven.
尼古拉斯在年仅7岁时就被送往寄宿学校。

- ⑭ But we need to keep in mind that the figures for those in the older **age brackets** are obviously for survivors only.
但是我们必须牢记,属于较大年龄组那些人的数据显然只适合在世的人员。

- ⑮ My brother often comes home **late** from football covered in cuts and **bruises**.
我弟弟常常踢球踢到很晚才回家,身上伤痕累累。

- ⑯ You're **skating** on thin **ice**, showing up **late** for work every day.
你每天上班迟到,这是在薄冰上溜冰——很危险的啊!

- ⑰ Rachel **cooked** up some story about her car breaking down, to explain why she was so **late**.
雷切尔编谎话说她的车抛锚了,以此解释她为什么迟到。

- ⑱ Every phrase in this poem is **pregnant** with **meaning**.
这首诗的每个短语都寓意深长。

- ⑲ The school restaurant can **cater** **functions** for up to 200 people.
这家学校饭馆可供200人就餐。

- ⑳ **Function** word is a word, such as a **preposition**, an article, or a **pronoun**, that has little semantic content of its own and chiefly indicates a grammatical relationship.

功能词如介词、冠词或代词等一类主要用于指明一种语法关系的语义很虚的词。

- 21 The mirrors in the room **create** an **illusion** of greater space.

镜子给人造成一种房间变大了的错觉。

- 22 Newly found Aztec artifacts may throw some **light** on their mysterious **culture**.

新发现的阿兹特克人的器物可能使人进一步了解他们的神秘文化。

- 23 In the rush to go folkloric, **watch** out for **collision** of **cultures**.

在民俗化的热潮中,要提防不同文化的冲突。

- 24 Although she was from a well-to-do family and could have led a very **comfortable** life, Judith had chosen **otherwise**.

虽然朱迪思出身于富裕家庭,本可以舒舒服服地过日子,但她却选择了另一种生活。

- 25 Parents demand **discipline** and **obedience** from their children.

家长要求他们的孩子听话、守纪律。

- 26 Many of the **daytime activities** are free and open to the public.

许多白天的活动向公众免费开放。

- 27 Years ago it housed all the village **activities** including **lantern slides**, then moving pictures when they came into being.

许多年前,村子里所有的活动都在这栋房子里进行,包括放玻璃幻灯片,后来有了电影,就在那里放电影。

- 28 Most existing international agreements **depend** on governments to **enforce** rules on companies.

现行的大多数国际协议是依靠政府把规章强加于公司的。

- 29 To the best of my **knowledge** the new **project** will be starting in June and will be of great benefit to the region as a **whole**.

据我所知,这个新项目将于6月份开始进行,它将使该地区总体上受益匪浅。

- 30 He would oppose any multi-**deck** parking **structure** adjacent to his project.

任何与他的工程毗连的多层停车建筑他都会反对。

③① The infection can be particularly **troublesome** if it **affects** the lungs or throat.

如果感染到肺部或喉咙,这种传染病可能会特别麻烦。

③② Your prayers could make the **difference**, **affecting** the final outcome.

你的祷告可能起了作用,影响了最后的结果。

③③ Guangzhou, with its subtropical **humid climate**, has no winter. 广州的气候为亚热带湿润气候,没有冬天。

③④ He maintained a plain **living** in a wooden **hut** roofed with dried **reeds**.

他住在一间用干芦苇盖顶的小木屋里,过着简朴的生活。

③⑤ These past few days have been a **living hell**!

过去的这几天简直就是人间地狱!

③⑥ The dispute is expected to worsen on Aug. 23 as workers **commence strike action**.

预计纠纷会随着8月23日工人开始罢工行动而加深。

③⑦ The idea of working for multinationals has much **attraction** to young people nowadays.

现在去跨国公司就职的想法对年轻人有很大吸引力。

③⑧ I've **paid off** the **balance** on the **dishwasher**.

我已付清了那台洗碗机的余款。

③⑨ Although the industry is rapidly introducing advanced digital **communication technologies**, the telephone network continues to be dependent on analog transmission.

虽然该行业正在迅速地引进先进的数字通讯技术,但电话网络仍旧依赖模拟传输。

④⑩ The Supreme **Court** has **affirmed** the lower court's ruling. 最高法院维持了下级法庭的判决。

④⑪ There are also tennis **courts**, a bowling green and an air-conditioned **gym / gymnasium** with a regulation-sized basketball court in the community.

这个社区还有几个网球场,一个草地滚木球场和一座装有空调的体育馆,里面有一个标准大小的篮球场。

- 42 Mr. Lendrem has taken great **pains** to **establish** one thing: that all of his preconceptions concerning bird behaviour are true.
兰德里姆先生煞费苦心想证明一件事,即他关于鸟类行为的所有构想都是正确的。
- 43 This was supposed to be her final victory over him, supposed to **establish** her rule **once** and for all.
这被认定是她对他的最后胜利,她一劳永逸地确立了自己的统治。
- 44 Her father was a quiet man with **graceful manners**.
她父亲沉默寡言,温文尔雅。
- 45 So far the ceasefire has been **observed** to the letter by both sides.
到目前为止,双方都严格遵守着停火协定。
- 46 The restaurant offers a wide **selection** of **desserts**.
这家饭店提供很多款甜品。
- 47 The driver leaned out of the window and shouted at the lad, **sounded** his **horn** twice, then drove on.
司机从车窗探出身来向那个小伙子大喝几声,按了两下喇叭,然后继续开车。
- 48 There was complete silence **but** for the occasional **sound** of distant traffic.
到处一片寂静,只听到偶尔传来的远处的车声。
- 49 With the right company, certainly the **stock** should hit new highs with the next **bull** market.
只要选对公司,股票在下一个牛市一定会飙至新高。
- 50 The **stock** market went **wild** today.
今天股市发了疯。
- 51 Tariffs will be **lowered** across the **board**, but some industries will be protected for another 15 years.
所有的关税都会降低,但有些行业还会受到15年的保护。
- 52 There are obvious **weaknesses** in his play, but he can be **licked** into **shape** by a few weeks' coaching.

他在比赛中有明显的弱点,但只要辅导几个礼拜,就会提高到位。

- 63 You can't go wrong with anything **shaped** like a **noodle**.
面条状的东西你是不可能弄错的。

- 64 I spent a year working in an automobile plant as an **auxiliary staff** between college and university.
在读完大专上本科前,我在一家汽车厂当了一年辅助工。

- 65 There is nothing specific about the **ball** bearings: nothing that makes them more suitable to one situation rather than another.
这些滚珠没有什么特别的,没什么东西使它们在这种情况下比在另一种情况下更合适。

- 66 I'm a bit **strapped** for **cash** myself at the moment. I've only RMB100 in my **wallet** right now.
我自己现在手头也有点紧,此刻钱包里只有100块钱。

- 67 It is giving one lucky player each week the chance to walk away with £1 million in **cash** in the Charities Lottery.
每周的慈善彩票开奖时,都会有一名幸运的彩民能轻松获得100万英镑的奖金。

- 68 Ten minutes later I tried again to **engage** him in **conversation** with a friendly word.
过了10分钟,我再次想勾起他的谈兴,就和颜悦色地搭讪。

- 69 Your **organization** is under **siege**, because you and your colleagues have been lax.
由于你和同事们的马虎松懈,你们的组织已陷入了困境。

- 60 Research is continually showing us new relationships between **stress** and our **physiology**.
研究不断地向我们揭示出压力和我们生理机能之间的一些新的关系。

- 61 It was a complete waste of time, to say nothing of all the **stress** and bother!
这完全是浪费时间,紧张和麻烦就更不用说了!

⑥2 Why **bother** to go **abroad**, when there are so many nice places here at home?

国内有这么多好地方,为什么要费尽心机到国外去呢?

⑥3 That is to say, malignant **cells** had broken away from the original cancer and begun to **reproduce** in other parts of the body.

也就是说,恶性细胞从原发的肿瘤中分裂出来,并开始在身体的其他部位繁殖。

⑥4 The cancer **cells** are **burnt** out using a laser beam.

用激光把癌细胞烧死。

⑥5 Nobody could **quarrel** with the report's **conclusions**.

没人能对报告的结论提出异议。

⑥6 The **failure** to reach an agreement on measures to **tackle** global warming at the summit filled the environmentalists with **dismay**.

峰会上未能就应付全球变暖的举措达成协议,这让环保主义者很失望。

⑥7 To **apply** for **membership** and to claim your free introductory book, simply complete, sign and return the Membership Application.

要申请入会并领取免费的介绍书,只要填写会员申请表,签好名,交上来就行了。

⑥8 This enables me to buy the latest **fashion** accessories and clothes without relying on my parents.

这使我不用依靠父母就能买最时尚的服饰。

⑥9 Planned events include a fantasy role-playing war games day, an **Easter egg hunt** and motorcycle display.

计划中的活动包括奇幻角色扮演战争游戏节、复活节彩蛋寻宝以及摩托车展。

⑦0 Many said the **hunt** was out of the **ordinary**.

许多人说这次狩猎不同寻常。

⑦1 Three **diplomats** were **expelled** from the country for **spying**.

3 名外交人员因从事间谍活动而被驱逐出国。

72 The **spy** **rifled** the document.

那个间谍搜劫了该文件。

73 For Gieves the tailors, the extent to which clients indulged in **running up bills** regardless had become extremely serious.

对于名牌西服品牌 Gieves 来说,客户毫无顾忌肆意积欠账款,已成为非常严重的问题。

74 Staff and **researchers** are encouraged to present **research findings** to conferences both at a national and international level.

员工和研究人员被鼓励在全国性和国际会议上发表自己的研究成果。

75 There is little point in having a **first-aid kit** on the ground floor if you cut your foot badly upstairs.

如果你的脚在楼上严重割伤,就算楼下放着一套急救用品也没什么意义。

76 His book contains a coherent **argument** in favor of economic change.

他的书有一套连贯的论据支持经济改革。

77 She claims to have **overheard** an **argument** between the President and the First Lady.

她声称无意中听到总统和第一夫人之间的一场争吵。

78 It took me a long time to **cool down** after the **argument**.

争吵之后,过了好长时间我才平静下来。

79 Concorde is **capable** of traveling at **supersonic** speeds.

协和式飞机能以超音速飞行。

80 It's a necessary change to **bring out** a **queer character** in the TV series.

在电视剧中出现一个性情古怪的人物是必要的剧情转折。

81 The Tour de France is the biggest race in the **cycling calendar**.

环法车赛是自行车年度纪事中最大的赛事。

-
- 82 Cycles of freezing and **thawing** caused an ice **ridge** to **build up**.
周而复始的结冰、解冻形成了越来越厚的冰脊。
- 83 Bill had more than a casual interest in this, for he himself was **hearing** impaired.
比尔因为自己听力受损,所以对此特别感兴趣。
- 84 The result is a **slim margin** of profit.
结果是稍微赚了一点。
- 85 The child got a **slap** from his mother for being **rude**.
孩子因为无礼被妈妈掴了一巴掌。
- 86 She liked the diamond itself but not the **setting**.
她喜欢那颗钻石,但不喜欢那个镶座。
- 87 The once **razor sharp blades** have been replaced by wooden ones **tipped** with rubber.
原来非常锋利的叶片换成了木制的,并且包了胶边。
- 88 There are 7-8 distinctly flattened, finely rugose arm spines, with the **tips squared** off.
(这种海洋动物)有七八条明显扁平状的触手,上面布满了细小的折皱,末端呈四方形。
- 89 Put the oil and vinegar in a **jam jar** or other salted **container**.
把油和醋倒进果酱坛或其他腌菜用的容器中。
- 90 I saw the movie once but read the **novel** several times, reading it under my **quilt** late into the night.
这部电影我看过一次,但小说读过好几次,蒙着被子看到深夜。
- 91 Only a **select** few were invited to Andrew's birthday party.
只有几个经过挑选的人被邀请参加安德鲁的生日聚会。
- 92 It was a four week course, aimed at **refining** our **understanding** of the managerial role.
这是一门为期4周的课程,目的是使我们对管理者的角色有更精深的认识。
- 93 We argue strongly that practice in **writing** should not be confined to the literary **essay**.
我们坚决主张写作练习不应局限于散文。

social /'səʊʃəl/ *a.* 社会的; 社交的; 交谊的; 社会性的

butterfly /'bʌtəflaɪ/ *n.* 蝴蝶

intercourse /'ɪntəko:s/ *n.* 交往, 交际, 交流

rate /reɪt/ *n.* 比率, 率; 规定的费用或价格; 等级, 程度; [pl.] 地方税

□ *at any rate* 无论如何, 至少
at this rate 照这种情形, 既然这样

account /ə'kaʊnt/ *n.* 账户; 账目; 报道, 记载, 叙述; 原因, 理由

□ *account for* 说明 (原因等) *on account of* 因为, 由于
take... into account 考虑
of no account 不重要的 *on no account* 绝不要
take account of 考虑

investor /ɪn'vestə/ *n.* 投资者

currency /'kʌrənsɪ/ *n.* 货币, 通货, 流通

admit /əd'mɪt/ *v.* 允许 (人或物) 进入; 承认, 供认, 招认; (指

在一范围内) 可容纳 (某人或某物)

drive /draɪv/ *v.* 驾驶, 赶 (车), 开车送 (某人); 驱赶, 驱动, 迫使; 打, 敲; 猛冲; (雨) 倾盆而下
n. 乘车, 开车兜风; 车行道; 猛击; 干劲, 积极性, 欲望; 运动

donkey /'dɒŋki/ *n.* 驴, 笨蛋, 固执的人

enclosure /ɪn'kləʊʒə/ *n.* 围栏, 围墙, 圈占地; (信函内的) 附件, 装入物; 包围, 围住

crazy /'kreɪzi/ *a.* 疯狂的, 古怪的, 蠢的; 狂热的, 热衷的, 着迷的

□ *like crazy / mad* 疯狂地, 拼命地

lot /lɒt/ *n.* 大量, 许多; [pl.] 抽签; 命运

□ *a lot* 很, 非常, 很多 *a lot / lots of* 大量的, 许多的 *cast / draw lots* 抽签, 抓阄 (决定做)

tell /tel/ *v.* 告知, 讲述; 讲, 说, 述; 吩咐, 命令; 区别, 辨别; 了解, 知道